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The American Freshman

National Norms for Fall 1985

The Higher Education Research Institute
Graduate School of Education
University of California, Los Angeles

Prepared by the Staff of the
Cooperative Institutional Research Institute

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The American Freshman

National Norms for Fall, 1985

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The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall 1985[1]

An Overview of the 1985 Freshman Norms Report

This is the twentieth annual report of national normative data on the characteristics of students attending American colleges and universities as first-time, full-time freshmen. This series, initiated in 1966, is a project of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), a continuing longitudinal study of the American higher education system sponsored by the American Council on Education (ACE) and the Graduate School of Education at the University of California, Los Angeles.

The principal purpose of the CIRP is to assess the effects of college on students (see Astin, *et. al.*, 1966). During the past twenty years the CIRP has generated an array of normative, substantive, and methodological research that has yielded information pertinent to a wide range of issues in American higher education.

The freshman survey data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the American college freshman population for persons engaged in policy analysis, manpower planning, administration, educational research, guidance and counseling, as well as for the general community of students and parents. The survey instrument, the Student Information Form (see Appendix B), is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and of others who use the information. The freshman survey data also provide initial input information for longitudinal research. Follow-up surveys of individual students in each entering class are conducted at various intervals after the initial survey.[2] In recent years, longitudinal follow-ups of CIRP students have been used in major studies of dropouts (Astin, 1975), campus protests (Astin, Astin, Bayer, & Bisconti, 1975), education and work (Bisconti and Solmon, 1976), campus change (Astin, 1976), student development (Astin, 1977), and minorities (Astin, 1982). (For the most recent follow-up report, see Green, *et. al.*, 1983.)

The normative data are reported separately for women and men, and for 37 different groupings of institutions. The major stratifying factors are institutional race (predominantly black versus predominantly white), type (two-year college, four-year college, university), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, and Protestant), and the "selectivity level" of the institution. (A complete discussion of the CIRP freshman survey methodology and stratification scheme is presented in Appendix A.)

Summary of Major Trends in the 1985 Freshman Survey Data

The Fall 1985 national survey of entering freshmen indicates students continue to support liberal positions on a number of key political and social issues, despite the public perception of a "conservative" mood on college campuses. In the area of college majors and careers, 1985 freshman survey data reflect the continuing decline of freshman interest in traditional liberal arts majors, particularly the sciences. This year's entering students were also less interested in technologically-oriented careers such as engineering and computer programming than previous cohorts of entering students. The 1985 survey data also show significant increases in the proportion of entering students participating in campus-funded aid and scholarship programs, but little change in the proportion of freshman participating in federal grant and loan programs since Fall 1984.

Student attitudes on political issues showed a slight movement away from the political center in 1985, continuing a trend begun in Fall 1982 (Figure 1). This year 57.6 percent of the entering students identified themselves as being politically "middle-of-the road," down from 57.4 percent in 1984 and the high of 60.3 percent in Fall 1983. This decline in the "middle-of-the-road" category was reflected in slight gains in both the liberal and the conservative positions. In Fall 1985, 22.4 percent of the entering students identified themselves as "liberal" or "far left" politically, up from 22.1 percent in 1984 and the low of 19.7 percent in Fall 1981. On the conservative side, an all-time high of 20.9 percent of the entering freshmen idenfied themselves as being either "conservative" or "far right" politically, up slightly from the 1984 figure of 20.5 percent.

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[1] This research is supported in part by Contract No. 300-84-0163 from the United States Department of Education.

[2] Normative results from follow-up studies have been published at various times over the past twenty years, as have descriptive profiles for student subgroups abstracted from the freshman survey data. See, for example, ***Four Critical Years*** (Astin, 1977), and *The American College Student 1982* (Green, *et. al.*, 1983).

In contrast to their generally moderate political self-identification, this year's entering students support a variety of traditionally liberal political and social issues. In the area of military spending, only 28.6 percent support increased defense spending, down from 32.5 percent in 1984 and 38.8 percent in Fall 1982. Fully two-thirds (66.0 percent) feel the federal government should be doing more to promote disarmament (Figure 2). On other issues, a growing proportion believe that the wealthy should pay more taxes (73.3 percent, up frm 69.7 percent in 1984 and reversing a decline begun in 1976. The proportion of entering students who agree that the federal government is not doing enough to control pollution rose slightly in 1985, to 78.0 percent (from 77.7 percent in Fall 1984). Support for legal abortion was also up this year, from 53.8 percent in 1984 to 54.9 percent in 1985. Finally, the proportion of entering students who agree that school busing is an acceptable method to promote racial integration reached a new high at 54.4 percent, up from the previous high of 53.6 percent in 1984 and 37.0 percent in 1971.

This year's survey reveals several shifts in student interest in majors and careers. Interest in science declined this year, while education and the humanities registered slight gains. (See Figure 3.) Only 3.4 percent of this year's freshmen plan majors in the biological sciences (down from 4.2 percent in 1984 and 4.7 percent in 1977), while 2.4 percent anticipate majoring in the physical sciences or mathematics (compared to 2.6 percent in 1984 and 3.1 percent in 1977). In contrast, interest in education majors and careers increased in 1985: 7.1 percent of the 1985 freshmen plan to major in education (up from 6.5 percent in 1984 and a low of 6.0 percent in 1982 and 1983) and 6.2 percent plan teaching careers (up from 5.5 percent in Fall 1984 and the low of 4.7 percent in 1982). Freshman interest in arts and humanities majors rose slightly to 8.5 percent in 1985, up from 8.3 percent in 1984 but down from 8.9 percent in 1980. Freshman interest in the social sciences was stable in Fall 1985, at 6.6 percent, compared to 6.7 percent in Fall 1984 and 6.7 again in Fall 1980. Business remains the most popular freshman major: in Fall 1985, 24.8 percent plan to major in business (excluding secretarial studies, which account for another 2.0 percent), up from 24.0 in Fall 1984, and 21.3 percent in 1980.

Two key "technology" careers, computer programmer and engineer, experienced substantial declines in freshman interest in the Fall 1985 survey. (See Figure 4.) Only 10.0 percent of the freshmen entering college in 1985 plan to pursue an engineering career, down from 10.4 percent in Fall 1984 and the peak of 12.0 percent in 1982. Student interest in traditional computing careers (such as a programmer or systems analyst) has fallen by 50 percent during this same three year period. In Fall 1982, 8.8 percent of the entering freshmen planned to pursue a career as a computer analyst or programmer; this fell to 8.5 percent in 1983, to 6.1 percent in 1984, and to 4.4 percent in 1985. This declining interest in technological careers stands in stark contrast to the growing national concern for increased technological training and technological capacity in the American workforce.

The movement in student values towards material concerns and financial security declined slightly this year, marking the end of a fifteen year trend reflecting annual increases in freshman concern for "being very well off financially." (See Figure 5.) In Fall 1985, 70.9 percent of the entering freshmen indicated that it was essential or very important to be "very well-off financially", down slightly from 71.2 percent in Fall 1984, but still far higher than the 43.5 percent level recorded in 1967. In contrast, student interest in "developing a meaningful philosophy of life" declined again this year, dropping to 43.3 percent, down from 44.6 percent in 1984 and well below the peak of 82.9 percent recorded in Fall 1967.

High school grades rose slightly this year, marking an end to five consecutive years of little or no change in the proportion of entering freshmen reporting A/A- high school grade averages (Figure 6). Just over one-in-five freshmen (20.7 percent) reported high school grades in the A/A- range this year, up from 20.0 percent in Fall 1984. The 1985 figure for A/A- students is still below the peak of 23.3 percent recorded in 1978, but is also well above the low of 12.5 percent registered in Fall 1969. Similarly, the proportion of entering freshmen with C averages declined in 1985, down to 20.4 percent from 21.3 percent in 1984. These figures are well above the all-time low of 17.3 recorded in 1978, but also below the all-time C average high of 31.6 percent observed in Fall 1969. Although grades are up, more students seem to feel that they are working harder for their marks: only 50.1 percent of this year's entering students feel that high school grading practices are too easy, in contrast to 54.1 percent in 1984 and the peak of 63.7 percent in Fall 1978.

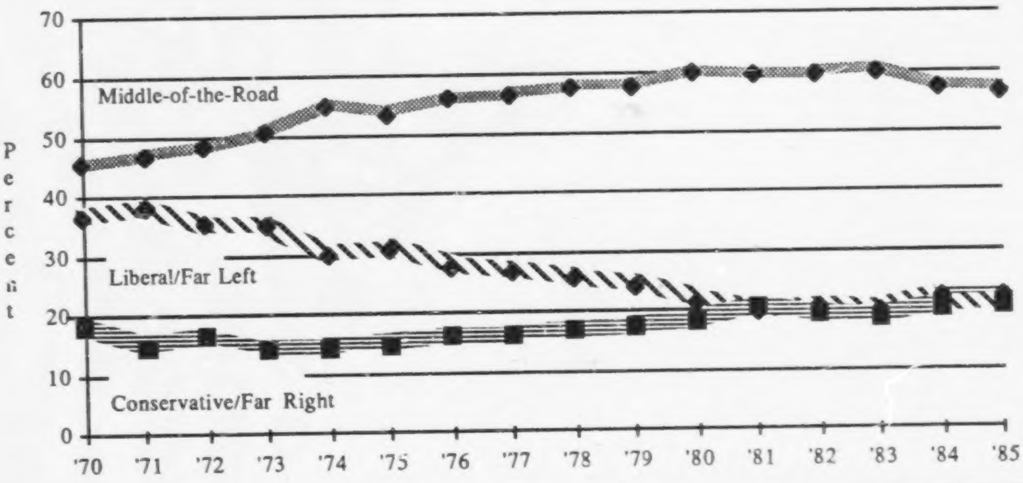


Figure 1: Trends in Freshman Political Preferences

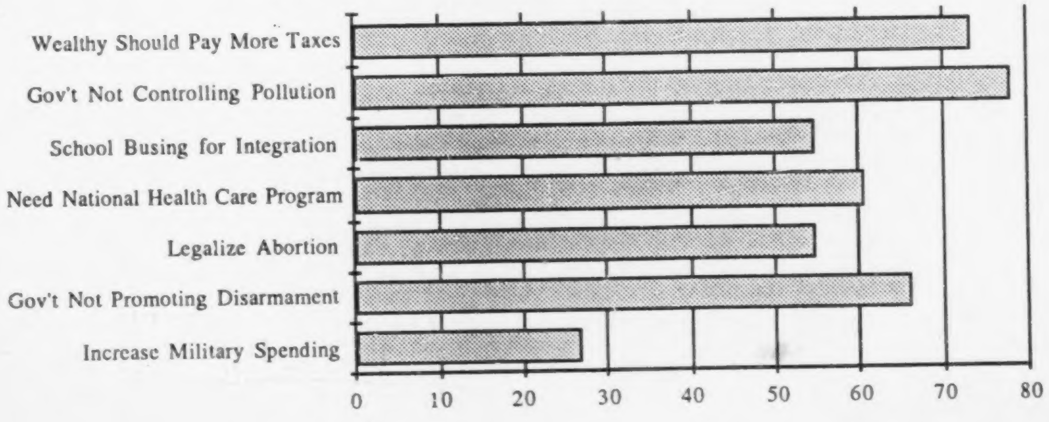


Figure 2: Freshman Attitudes on Political and Social Issues

(percent who agree somewhat or strongly)

Figure 3: Freshman Preferences for Selected Majors, 1980 and 1985

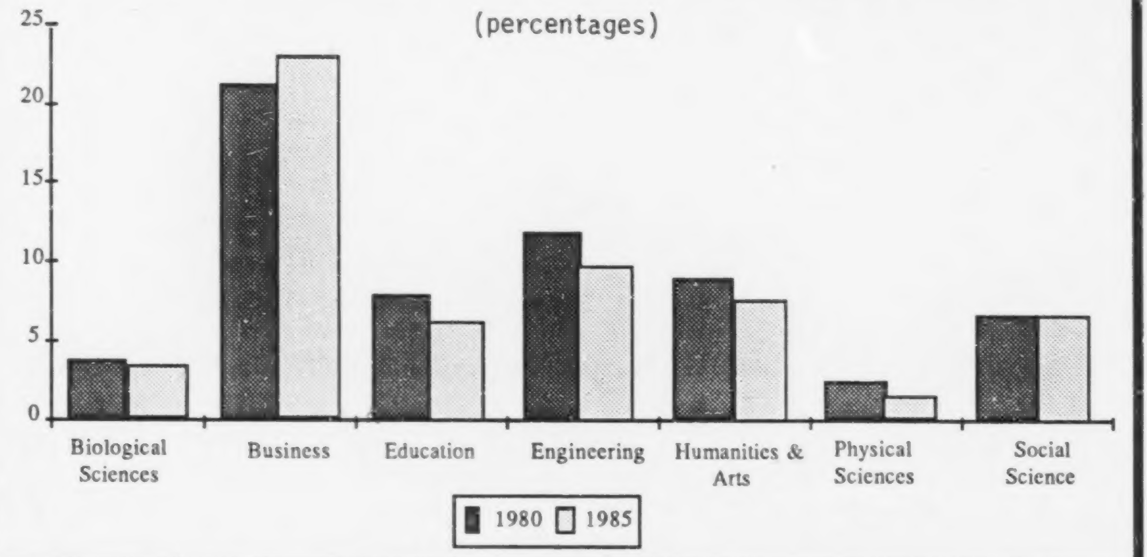
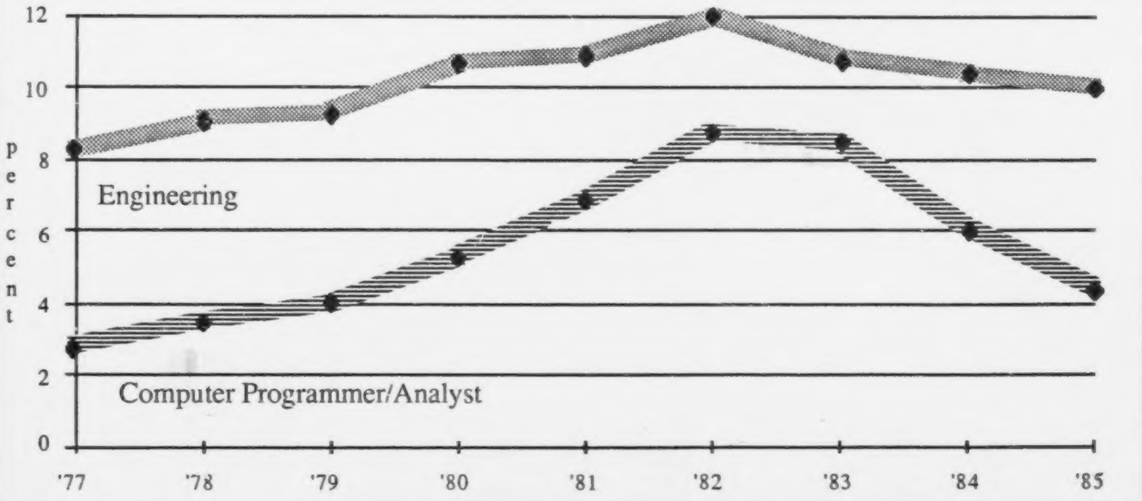


Figure 4: Trends in Freshman Interest in Computing and Engineering Careers



The 1985 survey data reflect little change in freshman participation in government funded student aid programs during the past year, but increasing student participation in campus-funded aid programs. Freshman participation in campus aid/scholarship programs reached an all-time high in Fall 1985 at 19.5 percent, up from 16.7 percent in Fall 1984 and 12.8 percent in 1980. With regard to federal aid programs, 19.9 percent of this year's entering students reported participation in the Pell Grant program, virtually unchanged from 19.8 percent level recorded in Fall 1984 (but down substantially from the peak of 32.7 percent recorded in Fall 1977. Similarly, 23.0 percent reported receiving a Guaranteed Student Loan, a very slight decline compared to the 23.4 percent figure of Fall 1984 (but again down somewhat from the peak of 26.3 percent figure of Fall 1981.) Freshman participation in state aid programs was at 14.1 percent in 1985, up slightly from 13.7 percent in 1984. Participation in work-study programs also increased slightly in 1985, to 10.0 percent, up from 9.4 percent in 1984 (although down from the peak of 14.5 percent recorded in 1980).

The 1985 freshman norms are based on questionnaires completed by 279,985 entering freshmen at a national sample of 546 American colleges and universities. Of these, 192,453 questionnaires from 365 institutions were used to compute the 1985 national norms. The normative data presented here have been statistically adjusted to represent the nation's total population of approximately 1.66 million full-time entering freshmen. Since 1966, more than 5 million students and 1200 institutions have participated in the annual CIRP freshman survey. (Appendix A provides additional information about the survey methodology and the population weights.)

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Figure 5: Trends in Freshman Values, 1967-1985

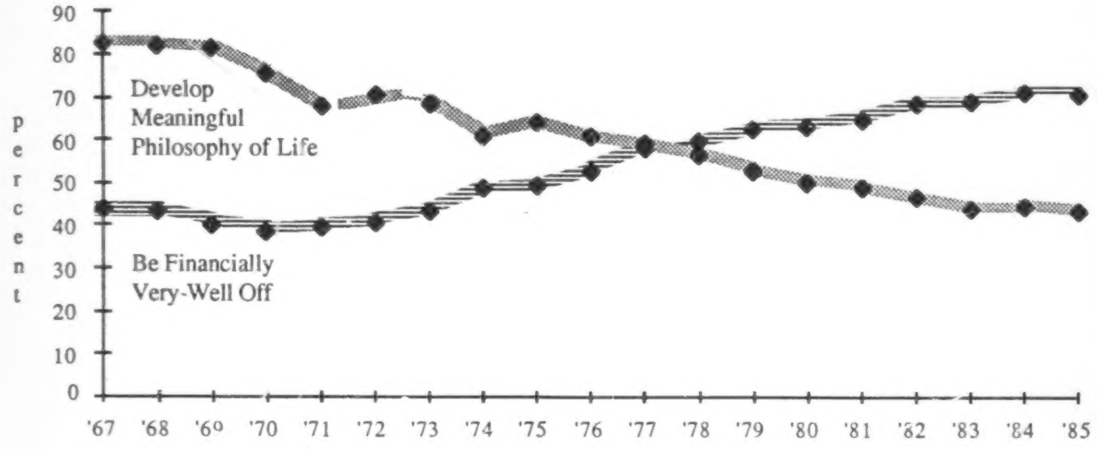
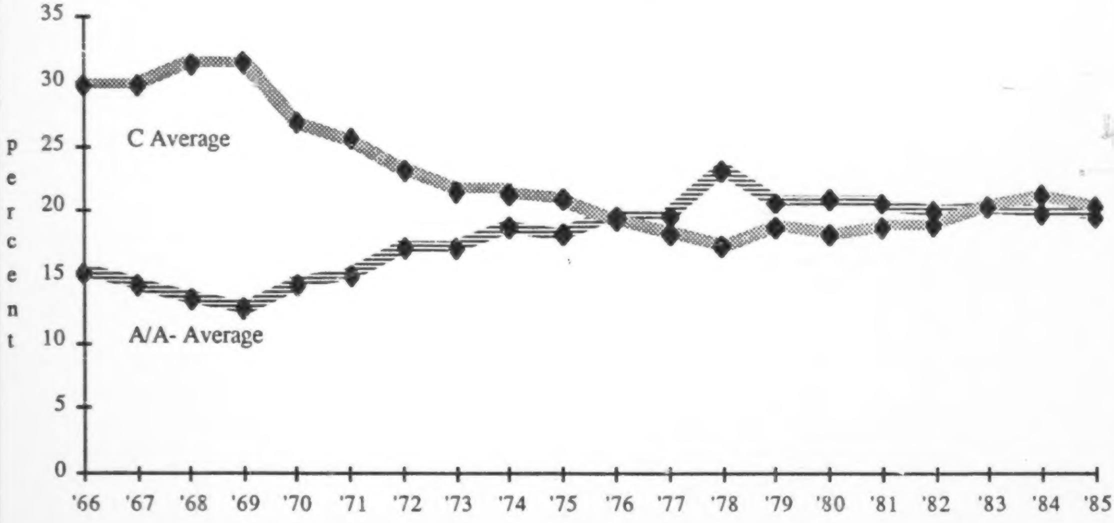


Figure 6: Trends in High School Grades Among Entering Freshmen, 1966-1985



The 1985 Freshman Norms

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Year Graduated from High School															
1985..........................	93.1	88.4	94.6	97.6	89.2	88.1	91.3	93.9	95.2	95.9	97.1	97.3	98.6	87.9	93.2
1984..........................	3.0	4.6	2.7	1.3	4.6	4.6	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.4	0.9	4.9	4.0
1983..........................	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.3	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.4	0.9
1982 or earlier................	1.8	3.3	1.3	0.6	2.5	3.5	2.1	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.9	1.2
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)..	0.9	1.9	0.4	0.1	1.6	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.6
never completed high school.....	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1985															
16 or younger..................	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17.............................	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.9	3.6	1.5	3.4
18.............................	68.7	63.3	70.0	74.5	57.3	63.7	59.9	70.1	70.8	66.5	72.0	73.9	76.7	51.7	73.7
19.............................	23.7	25.1	23.9	21.3	28.9	24.5	31.4	23.2	23.2	28.8	23.5	22.1	18.5	32.7	18.0
20.............................	2.5	3.9	2.2	1.0	6.4	3.9	4.2	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	7.8	2.2
21-24..........................	1.9	3.2	1.6	0.6	4.5	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.2	5.4	2.1
25-29..........................	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
30-39..........................	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
40-54..........................	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 or older....................	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Racial Background (1) (2)															
White/Caucasian................	87.3	89.1	83.3	90.9	2.4	90.0	80.6	80.7	83.2	92.2	88.9	91.9	87.2	3.0	0.6
Black/Negro/Afro-American.......	8.1	5.9	13.1	3.8	97.1	4.8	15.8	16.2	12.9	5.2	3.1	3.9	3.4	96.5	98.6
American Indian................	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8
Asian-American/Oriental.........	2.1	1.6	1.5	3.7	0.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.8	2.9	6.5	0.0	0.4
Mexican-American/Chicano........	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	4.3	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rican-American...........	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
Other..........................	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.9
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+........................	7.5	2.0	7.9	14.6	3.0	2.0	1.7	7.5	9.0	8.4	6.5	11.2	27.1	2.9	3.1
A-.............................	10.2	4.3	11.2	16.9	3.5	4.3	4.2	10.6	12.6	11.6	11.1	15.3	22.7	2.9	5.4
B+.............................	16.9	12.1	18.1	21.8	11.3	12.7	7.3	17.6	18.5	17.8	21.0	21.7	21.8	10.7	13.3
B..............................	24.1	25.0	24.2	22.8	15.3	26.1	14.5	24.6	23.5	22.2	26.8	24.5	16.5	14.6	17.5
B-.............................	15.7	18.2	15.6	12.4	16.2	18.8	13.6	15.8	15.1	15.6	16.5	13.8	7.3	14.1	22.5
C+.............................	14.6	20.7	13.4	7.7	23.4	20.4	23.4	13.7	13.1	13.3	11.6	8.9	3.4	23.3	23.8
C..............................	10.1	16.2	9.2	3.7	26.9	14.5	31.3	9.8	8.0	10.5	6.3	4.3	1.3	31.6	13.5
D..............................	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.2	3.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
Academic Rank in High School															
top 20%........................	36.6	18.7	39.6	56.6	25.8	19.2	14.8	39.3	41.0	40.2	35.4	52.9	70.0	24.9	28.5
second 20%.....................	23.8	22.4	25.2	23.9	21.6	23.1	15.7	26.2	23.2	24.0	26.0	25.4	18.1	22.0	20.5
middle 20%.....................	30.7	43.8	28.2	16.3	40.1	43.4	47.8	27.9	28.5	27.9	30.5	18.1	10.0	39.5	42.0
fourth 20%.....................	7.6	12.6	6.2	2.7	12.2	12.1	17.6	6.1	6.1	6.6	6.6	3.0	1.7	13.7	7.8
lowest 20%.....................	1.3	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	2.2	4.1	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	1.2
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less......................	8.2	12.1	6.9	4.5	9.7	12.7	7.3	7.8	5.7	4.9	7.8	4.7	3.5	11.5	4.3
6-10...........................	9.2	13.5	6.9	6.3	3.9	14.5	5.1	7.4	6.6	3.5	10.5	6.6	4.9	4.3	2.7
11-50..........................	25.5	31.9	24.5	18.0	14.7	33.2	20.1	28.1	19.2	17.0	27.4	18.9	14.9	15.9	11.4
51-100.........................	16.8	13.9	18.5	18.3	20.6	13.6	16.4	20.6	14.0	17.9	17.7	20.7	9.2	23.6	11.8
101-500........................	31.1	25.7	29.6	40.9	31.7	24.2	39.8	26.1	33.6	39.7	26.0	42.6	34.7	33.7	26.0
more than 500..................	9.3	2.8	13.6	12.0	19.4	1.9	11.3	10.1	20.9	16.9	10.6	6.4	32.7	11.1	43.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $6,000	3.8	4.3	4.5	2.1	19.0	4.2	4.6	5.4	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.2	1.4	22.2	9.9
$6,000-$9,999	3.5	4.1	4.0	1.8	12.4	4.1	4.0	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.0	1.5	13.9	8.4
$10,000-$14,999	6.4	7.6	6.8	4.1	17.3	7.7	7.2	7.7	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.5	3.0	19.4	11.4
$15,000-$19,999	6.8	8.5	6.7	4.6	10.1	8.6	7.5	6.9	6.6	6.0	6.1	4.9	3.4	10.6	8.9
$20,000-$24,499	8.7	10.6	8.3	6.6	8.4	10.7	9.8	8.5	8.2	8.3	6.9	6.9	5.3	8.3	8.7
$25,000-$29,999	8.9	10.6	8.6	7.2	6.5	10.8	8.8	9.2	7.5	8.0	7.8	7.6	5.9	5.6	9.2
$30,000-$34,999	11.3	12.7	11.0	9.9	5.1	13.1	9.6	11.3	10.2	11.5	10.5	10.4	8.0	4.4	6.8
$35,000-$39,999	9.7	10.2	9.4	9.5	4.1	10.3	8.6	9.7	8.4	9.9	9.7	10.0	7.7	3.3	6.2
$40,000-$49,999	12.5	11.8	12.3	13.7	5.6	11.8	11.1	13.2	10.8	11.4	12.5	14.3	11.5	5.0	7.4
$50,000-$59,999	9.9	7.8	10.1	12.6	4.9	7.7	8.3	10.3	9.5	9.7	11.4	12.7	12.1	3.9	7.8
$60,000-$74,999	7.3	5.1	7.2	10.6	4.0	4.8	7.5	6.4	8.1	8.4	8.1	10.3	11.8	2.8	7.3
$75,000-$99,999	4.7	3.0	4.5	7.3	1.5	2.8	4.6	3.4	6.2	5.4	6.0	6.6	9.8	0.6	4.0
$100,000-$149,999	3.3	1.7	3.3	5.4	0.6	1.6	2.6	2.0	5.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	9.4	0.0	2.3
$150,000 or more	3.2	2.1	3.2	4.7	0.5	1.7	5.6	1.4	6.0	4.9	5.4	3.4	9.4	0.0	1.9
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support															
one	7.8	9.0	7.9	5.8	13.3	8.9	9.7	8.5	7.1	7.5	6.6	6.1	4.4	13.5	12.6
two	13.9	13.8	14.4	13.2	15.1	13.4	17.8	14.4	14.9	14.7	11.9	13.5	12.1	14.1	18.1
three	22.1	23.8	21.4	20.8	20.3	23.8	23.5	21.5	21.4	22.0	19.2	21.5	18.2	18.8	24.7
four	27.8	26.0	27.6	30.4	22.0	26.2	24.9	27.2	28.5	28.9	26.0	30.5	30.3	22.4	20.9
five	17.9	17.0	18.0	18.9	16.9	17.2	15.6	18.2	17.7	17.1	18.8	18.4	20.7	17.7	14.6
six or more	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.9	12.4	10.5	8.5	10.2	10.5	9.8	17.5	9.9	14.3	13.5	9.2
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College															
none	68.7	72.0	68.2	64.5	73.8	72.0	71.3	70.0	66.0	68.0	61.5	65.7	60.4	75.4	69.0
one	23.6	21.2	24.0	26.5	19.3	21.2	21.0	23.3	25.0	24.3	25.7	26.0	28.4	18.6	21.3
two	5.7	5.1	5.6	6.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	6.6	5.5	8.8	6.2	7.8	4.5	6.8
three or more	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.1	3.9	2.2	3.3	1.5	2.9
Dependency Status for 1984															
lived with parents for 6+ weeks.	96.0	94.8	96.0	97.5	90.7	94.8	94.9	95.9	95.9	96.0	97.6	97.4	97.5	89.5	93.7
dependent on parent's tax return	90.4	87.0	90.8	94.1	77.9	87.2	85.5	90.4	90.7	92.1	92.3	93.9	95.0	75.0	84.6
received $600+ from parents	72.3	65.0	73.2	80.3	50.9	64.5	69.6	69.1	78.0	78.1	79.7	78.3	87.4	41.1	73.3
Dependency Status for 1985															
living with parents for 6+ weeks	84.1	86.5	81.8	84.2	66.9	87.5	76.7	81.8	81.5	80.7	85.0	84.4	83.5	64.3	73.5
dependent on parent's tax return	86.6	84.0	85.7	91.2	71.1	84.3	80.5	83.6	87.8	88.7	89.4	90.6	93.3	67.6	79.6
receiving $600+ from parents	76.2	70.2	75.1	85.6	44.6	69.9	72.5	69.9	81.3	81.4	82.6	83.9	91.6	33.1	72.1
Marital Status															
not presently married	99.0	98.2	99.4	99.7	99.2	98.2	98.8	99.2	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.0	99.6
married, living with spouse	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1
married, not living with spouse.	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
Twin Status															
no	98.2	98.1	98.3	98.3	98.8	98.1	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4	97.9	98.3	98.5	99.0	98.1
yes, identical	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.3
yes, fraternal	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN
FALL 1985

						2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
Activities Engaged in by Students During the Past Year	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
used a personal computer (3)....	27.8	22.1	29.1	33.8	23.6	22.5	18.4	30.3	28.0	27.4	26.1	33.4	35.3	21.8	28.7
played a musical instrument.....	38.5	34.5	40.1	41.9	42.9	34.3	36.8	39.2	42.1	43.3	35.0	41.3	43.9	41.9	45.7
attended a religious service....	82.4	78.8	85.2	83.1	91.0	77.8	88.0	84.2	84.0	88.5	91.6	82.8	84.4	90.7	91.9
participated in speech or debate	24.8	19.5	27.3	28.6	33.9	19.4	21.1	25.9	29.9	29.2	26.8	27.5	32.6	32.7	37.4
pres of 1 or more student orgs..	25.1	18.8	28.5	29.0	42.7	17.9	26.6	27.5	30.4	30.9	25.8	27.3	34.9	42.9	42.2
was bored in class..............	90.5	86.2	92.0	94.3	82.2	85.9	88.9	91.4	92.2	94.2	93.0	94.2	94.6	81.4	84.5
had major part in a play.........	18.1	14.5	21.5	18.3	36.7	13.7	21.0	20.7	23.2	24.1	17.1	18.1	19.1	39.0	30.4
won varsity letter in sports....	54.2	46.8	59.9	56.1	54.5	44.4	68.7	59.2	57.7	65.6	63.4	56.3	55.5	52.8	59.0
didn't complete homework on time	72.8	71.3	74.4	72.6	72.1	70.3	80.0	74.4	73.7	76.9	72.2	74.1	67.2	72.4	71.3
won award in art contest.........	16.8	16.1	17.9	16.2	27.5	15.7	20.1	17.5	19.9	17.0	16.2	16.3	15.9	29.2	22.8
edited school paper,yearbook,mag	12.9	9.0	14.4	16.0	15.3	8.7	11.6	13.3	17.0	14.3	15.3	14.4	22.0	14.9	16.5
tutored another student..........	40.9	29.6	43.6	52.9	43.2	29.6	29.2	42.4	47.2	41.4	46.0	50.0	63.6	39.1	54.9
asked teacher for advice (3)....	21.7	17.7	24.0	24.1	33.9	16.7	26.6	21.9	26.9	27.3	25.9	23.1	27.5	32.1	39.0
participated in science contest.	19.3	15.2	20.6	23.2	35.5	14.5	22.0	20.9	20.8	19.5	18.7	22.8	24.5	36.5	32.9
did extra course work or reading	65.0	61.7	66.7	67.2	70.8	61.1	67.4	65.9	68.9	66.0	67.1	65.8	72.6	67.9	79.2
was guest in teacher's home.....	32.4	27.5	36.5	33.1	49.2	26.2	40.0	35.5	36.4	42.7	33.4	32.4	35.4	53.3	37.7
studied with other students.....	86.1	81.1	88.1	90.1	88.6	80.7	85.5	87.4	88.4	89.2	90.2	89.8	91.5	88.1	90.1
overslept and missed class/appt.	29.6	29.8	29.5	29.5	25.0	29.4	33.0	27.9	32.7	31.3	28.8	29.8	28.3	23.0	30.6
smoked cigarettes (3)............	6.6	9.7	5.2	4.3	3.3	10.0	6.8	5.2	5.7	4.7	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.6	2.4
performed volunteer work.........	68.7	64.7	71.1	70.8	71.4	63.9	71.9	70.1	71.6	73.6	73.6	69.4	75.8	71.4	71.5
missed school because of illness	72.6	72.5	73.0	72.3	71.1	72.2	75.0	73.1	72.6	73.1	73.6	72.2	72.7	73.0	65.9
attended recital/concert.........	73.3	68.0	75.4	77.6	71.6	67.5	72.4	73.6	73.8	77.7	74.3	76.9	80.0	68.2	81.0
drank beer.......................	71.8	71.9	68.6	76.2	42.6	72.6	65.9	70.4	64.5	62.3	80.1	76.9	73.7	40.6	48.3
stayed up all night..............	74.9	74.3	75.0	75.5	65.6	74.6	72.0	75.1	74.7	74.5	75.7	76.3	72.7	62.6	74.1
felt overwhelmed (3)............	12.0	9.4	13.1	14.0	12.3	9.1	12.3	12.3	13.9	14.8	13.3	14.0	14.0	11.8	13.6
felt depressed (3)..............	6.1	5.6	6.6	6.2	8.0	5.4	7.2	6.4	6.9	7.5	6.1	6.1	6.5	8.2	7.3
Highest Degree Planned at Freshman College															
none.............................	3.5	5.3	3.3	1.5	1.9	5.1	6.8	3.8	2.1	4.0	2.9	1.7	0.9	2.3	0.9
vocational certificate...........	1.9	4.7	0.6	0.2	1.3	5.0	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.7
associate (A.A. or equivalent)..	20.2	54.3	2.6	0.9	2.4	53.3	63.1	3.2	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.0	0.8	3.1	0.8
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)..........	56.1	27.3	76.1	64.6	70.7	28.0	21.3	74.2	78.6	79.3	76.1	63.8	67.3	65.4	82.9
master's (M.A., M.S.)............	12.3	4.5	12.8	22.1	14.0	4.8	2.0	13.3	12.8	9.7	14.1	22.8	20.0	16.2	8.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D....................	1.9	0.8	1.8	3.6	4.8	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	3.5	3.9	6.2	1.6
M.D., D.O., D.D.S. or D.V.M......	1.4	0.3	0.6	4.1	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	4.2	3.7	1.5	1.2
LL.B. or J.D. (law)..............	0.8	0.3	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.7	0.8	0.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)........	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7
other............................	1.6	2.5	1.3	0.8	2.6	2.4	3.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.6	3.1	1.6
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none.............................	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.1	5.0	2.6	3.1	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.9	6.6	1.4
vocational certificate...........	1.4	3.2	0.5	0.2	1.1	3.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.3
associate (A.A. or equivalent)..	5.2	14.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	15.0	5.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)..........	38.3	45.7	36.4	31.3	29.8	45.7	45.6	40.7	29.5	33.0	32.5	35.4	17.1	35.0	17.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)............	31.5	23.7	35.1	36.4	35.4	23.2	28.4	35.0	35.6	33.3	37.7	36.3	36.7	34.3	37.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D....................	9.9	4.5	12.0	13.9	14.0	4.2	6.3	11.0	14.5	12.4	10.2	12.2	19.8	10.9	21.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S. or D.V.M......	5.9	2.4	6.3	10.0	5.7	2.4	2.9	4.6	7.9	9.3	9.1	8.6	14.7	3.6	10.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)..............	3.8	1.6	4.5	5.7	3.5	1.3	3.9	2.7	7.6	5.8	5.4	4.6	9.4	1.5	8.2
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)........	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.1
other............................	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.9	4.0	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.9	5.1	1.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.0	12.2	18.0	10.6	69.0	9.3	38.4	20.9	14.3	19.7	3.0	12.3	4.9	74.0	54.7
Buddhist	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
Congregational (UCC)	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.4	2.2	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.2	0.0	2.0
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	2.5	1.8	2.6	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.9	2.1	3.5	4.2	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.2	2.7
Islamic	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.3
Jewish	3.0	2.3	2.1	5.3	0.0	2.4	1.0	1.6	4.2	0.9	0.2	4.3	8.7	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.8	5.4	5.3	7.1	0.3	5.3	6.4	5.7	3.6	8.2	3.2	8.0	3.6	0.0	1.1
Methodist	9.5	11.0	8.6	8.8	9.6	10.8	12.7	9.5	6.2	11.6	3.3	10.0	4.6	8.7	12.2
Presbyterian	5.0	5.2	4.5	5.5	0.9	5.1	6.4	3.9	5.0	7.9	1.6	5.8	4.2	0.0	3.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1
Roman Catholic	36.5	39.9	33.4	36.2	4.4	42.4	17.9	33.5	30.6	15.8	76.3	32.8	48.0	2.9	8.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2
other Protestant	5.6	5.7	6.8	3.8	0.8	6.0	2.7	5.0	8.6	13.6	2.0	4.0	3.2	0.6	1.4
other religion	4.8	4.7	5.7	3.4	6.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	8.2	6.5	2.3	3.6	3.0	6.9	6.1
none	9.9	8.5	9.4	12.5	4.9	9.0	4.8	9.6	11.2	7.6	4.7	12.4	13.1	4.6	5.8
Student Considers Self a "Born-Again" Christian															
yes	22.9	21.1	27.6	18.4	47.7	19.4	37.3	26.2	26.9	43.0	10.9	20.5	11.4	51.8	36.1
no	77.1	78.9	72.4	81.6	52.3	80.6	62.7	73.8	73.1	57.0	89.1	79.5	88.6	48.2	63.9
Have Met or Exceeded Recommended Years of Study in (4)															
English (4 years)	91.6	88.0	92.5	95.3	92.3	87.6	91.5	91.1	95.2	91.5	96.2	94.8	97.3	91.6	94.2
mathematics (3 years)	87.7	80.2	89.4	95.7	74.9	79.8	83.8	87.4	93.4	89.0	92.7	95.1	98.0	69.8	89.6
foreign language (2 years)	61.7	48.8	63.8	76.7	30.6	49.1	46.2	59.2	72.8	60.1	76.8	72.8	90.5	21.3	56.3
physical science (2 years)	60.9	53.6	61.0	71.1	52.7	54.6	44.2	60.3	62.5	61.0	61.3	69.4	77.0	51.7	55.4
biological science (2 years)	33.1	30.6	34.6	34.5	33.0	30.3	33.9	33.7	35.3	37.3	33.5	34.5	34.5	31.4	37.4
history or Am. gov't (1 year)	99.0	98.5	99.1	99.4	97.9	98.5	98.6	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.6	97.7	98.3
computer science (1/2 year)	62.1	54.3	64.1	69.9	40.8	55.0	44.1	64.1	63.7	63.3	67.3	70.0	69.4	34.7	57.6
art or music (1 year)	54.9	54.2	56.6	53.4	61.6	54.3	53.3	55.9	58.2	59.7	50.1	53.8	52.3	60.7	64.0
Student Rated Self Above Average or Highest 10% in															
academic ability	57.8	38.6	62.0	78.9	40.7	39.7	29.2	61.3	63.7	61.7	62.0	76.3	88.4	36.0	54.2
artistic ability	24.5	22.1	24.6	27.9	22.0	22.2	21.1	23.8	27.9	23.3	21.8	27.2	30.2	21.3	23.9
drive to achieve	62.4	52.7	66.3	70.3	69.3	52.4	54.9	65.4	69.1	65.7	66.1	67.7	80.0	67.3	74.8
emotional health	65.2	60.2	68.0	68.1	72.7	59.8	64.5	67.7	68.6	68.3	67.7	67.1	71.9	71.9	74.8
leadership ability	56.2	47.8	60.4	61.9	61.7	47.0	55.1	59.6	61.0	62.6	59.1	60.0	68.6	60.7	64.4
mathematical ability	46.0	34.0	46.4	62.5	29.5	35.1	23.9	47.3	46.6	42.8	45.0	60.4	70.0	25.1	42.0
physical health	72.4	68.5	74.6	74.5	74.0	67.7	76.0	74.4	74.3	75.2	76.6	74.5	74.6	73.2	76.3
popularity	49.2	43.3	51.9	53.3	52.3	42.5	51.1	51.7	53.2	50.6	51.9	52.7	55.4	50.0	58.6
self-confidence (intell)	62.3	52.0	65.9	71.5	72.6	51.6	54.8	65.6	67.9	64.3	65.0	69.4	79.2	70.9	77.5
self-confidence (social)	51.6	47.5	54.3	53.4	61.9	46.9	52.2	53.8	56.2	52.9	53.6	53.0	55.0	60.1	66.9
writing ability	35.6	24.1	38.8	47.1	38.0	24.0	25.7	36.7	43.6	39.1	38.3	44.1	58.0	35.5	45.2
U.S. Citizen															
yes	97.4	97.0	97.9	97.4	98.9	96.9	97.4	98.4	96.8	98.0	96.5	97.9	95.5	99.5	97.3
no	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.6	1.1	3.1	2.6	1.6	3.2	2.0	3.5	2.1	4.5	0.5	2.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
get a better job................	83.0	86.2	81.1	81.4	90.7	86.6	82.9	83.5	77.6	77.2	81.2	82.3	78.0	91.0	90.0
gain general education...........	55.0	52.3	56.7	56.5	74.6	51.7	57.8	54.8	61.8	55.4	57.0	54.3	64.3	75.4	72.6
improve reading and study skills	36.9	37.3	39.5	32.3	71.4	35.9	49.8	39.1	40.1	39.4	41.2	32.0	33.4	73.4	66.0
nothing better to do.............	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	8.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	9.2	5.7
become a more cultured person...	26.8	22.6	30.0	28.1	53.9	21.6	30.8	27.9	34.8	29.0	31.8	26.0	35.7	53.8	54.0
make more money.................	73.6	77.4	71.1	72.2	86.8	77.5	76.5	73.7	63.7	64.3	70.7	74.5	63.9	87.4	85.2
learn more about things..........	68.8	68.5	68.5	69.8	79.2	68.7	67.2	67.6	71.6	67.4	67.2	68.7	73.5	79.1	79.6
prepare for graduate school.....	43.9	41.2	43.6	48.0	70.0	39.7	55.0	40.5	43.8	45.5	47.7	45.1	58.2	68.8	73.3
parents wanted me to go..........	16.2	14.8	17.3	16.5	33.8	14.1	21.7	16.4	18.9	18.2	17.4	16.3	17.1	34.0	33.3
could not find a job.............	3.8	5.1	3.7	2.2	13.6	5.1	5.1	4.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.5	16.8	4.7
get away from home...............	9.3	7.4	9.8	11.2	16.4	7.0	11.1	9.2	10.3	11.1	9.7	11.4	10.7	16.2	16.9
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	5.3	4.8	6.3	4.6	14.4	4.6	6.6	5.9	7.2	6.4	6.1	4.4	5.4	14.9	13.0
teacher advised me...............	4.2	4.6	4.7	2.9	12.8	4.5	6.0	4.7	5.6	3.8	3.7	2.5	4.1	14.6	8.1
has a good academic reputation..	52.3	43.4	53.4	63.3	52.7	43.1	45.5	47.9	63.1	54.6	61.5	58.5	80.5	45.7	71.7
has a good social reputation....	22.3	17.0	21.6	31.0	32.2	16.5	21.7	19.9	23.9	22.9	24.4	32.7	24.8	31.2	35.1
offered financial assistance....	18.6	12.6	26.6	15.1	47.7	11.2	25.3	23.1	28.7	34.8	32.1	11.6	27.4	52.5	34.8
offers special educ programs....	18.9	20.9	19.3	15.4	34.5	20.8	21.9	19.1	21.4	16.4	18.0	14.7	17.8	35.1	32.9
has low tuition..................	20.1	23.1	19.3	17.2	23.8	24.9	6.8	28.6	9.2	4.6	6.1	21.4	2.1	27.6	13.6
advice of guidance counselor....	7.6	9.7	7.2	5.0	13.4	9.3	12.6	7.4	7.8	5.1	7.4	4.7	6.1	14.8	9.6
wanted to live near home.........	14.3	17.5	13.9	10.6	19.3	18.0	12.3	16.9	9.5	9.2	13.8	11.6	7.3	23.0	9.4
friend suggested attending......	6.9	7.0	7.7	5.6	10.8	6.6	10.4	7.2	8.1	9.3	7.1	5.7	5.2	11.5	9.0
college rep recruited me.........	4.0	3.1	6.1	2.1	19.4	2.5	8.3	5.2	5.6	9.7	7.9	1.6	3.8	23.3	9.2
athletic department recruited me	6.8	5.0	10.4	3.9	14.5	3.9	15.1	8.7	9.4	17.9	14.8	3.5	5.0	16.2	10.0
graduates go to top grad schools	24.3	20.9	24.5	28.6	35.4	19.8	31.3	20.1	32.6	25.8	29.3	23.6	45.9	30.1	49.4
graduates get good jobs..........	45.0	42.0	45.0	49.3	55.1	42.9	33.9	42.8	50.3	41.7	51.0	46.1	60.5	51.7	64.0
not offered aid by first choice.	4.0	2.9	4.8	4.2	10.9	2.8	4.1	5.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.3	12.7	6.1
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none............................	33.4	43.6	27.3	28.2	26.5	45.2	28.7	30.1	23.3	26.0	19.8	32.8	11.5	30.2	17.1
one.............................	18.9	21.0	18.1	17.3	21.8	21.0	21.1	19.6	15.4	17.3	16.5	18.6	12.5	24.6	14.5
two.............................	16.7	15.1	18.0	16.9	20.5	14.6	19.7	18.6	16.0	17.7	20.5	17.0	16.3	20.7	20.1
three...........................	14.6	11.9	16.6	15.5	17.6	11.2	17.8	15.9	16.6	17.7	21.0	14.9	17.5	15.1	24.1
four............................	7.5	4.8	9.1	8.8	6.4	4.6	6.3	7.8	10.8	10.4	11.0	7.3	14.2	4.5	11.4
five............................	4.3	2.1	5.3	6.0	2.2	1.9	3.7	4.1	7.8	5.5	5.8	4.5	11.5	0.6	6.5
six or more.....................	4.7	1.5	5.8	7.4	5.0	1.4	2.8	4.0	10.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	16.5	4.5	6.3
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year (5)															
none............................	18.8	30.8	13.9	12.2	23.7	31.8	23.9	15.8	12.2	11.0	11.2	14.4	5.8	29.0	11.1
one.............................	28.2	31.2	26.9	26.6	23.6	30.9	33.8	28.5	23.9	26.7	25.7	28.6	21.0	24.8	20.5
two.............................	23.6	20.8	25.0	24.8	25.0	20.7	22.0	25.2	24.0	25.5	27.0	25.0	24.4	24.1	27.0
three...........................	16.4	11.4	18.6	19.0	18.0	11.3	12.5	17.5	19.7	20.4	20.5	18.0	21.8	15.9	23.1
four............................	7.1	3.6	8.5	8.9	5.0	3.4	5.0	7.4	10.5	9.3	8.5	7.6	12.8	2.8	10.2
five............................	2.9	1.2	3.4	4.1	2.1	1.1	1.8	2.7	4.8	3.6	4.0	3.3	6.6	1.4	3.8
six or more.....................	2.9	0.8	3.6	4.3	2.7	0.8	1.1	3.0	5.0	3.4	3.2	3.2	7.6	2.1	4.2

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Probable Major Field of Study	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.1	2.0	0.9	4.1	1.5	4.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.5	0.8
English (language & literature)	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.9
history	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.1
journalism	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.6
language (except English)	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
music	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	2.4	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.9	1.4	3.1	0.7
philosophy	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
speech	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
theater or drama	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2
theology or religion	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.8	2.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4
other arts and humanities	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.1
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.7	0.8	2.0	2.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.2	3.5	0.0	4.3
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.8
botany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
zoology	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2
other biological science	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1
BUSINESS															
accounting	5.7	4.8	7.0	5.1	6.3	4.8	4.7	6.9	6.7	5.9	11.3	5.3	4.8	6.1	6.7
business admin. (general)	8.2	8.4	8.5	7.3	11.9	7.7	14.5	7.1	9.2	11.2	12.1	7.7	6.2	12.3	11.0
finance	2.1	1.1	2.4	3.2	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.0	3.1	1.9	3.6	2.9	4.3	1.2	3.4
marketing	2.4	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	1.4	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.0	4.1	3.1	2.2	2.5	3.1
management	6.2	6.0	7.5	4.4	7.0	5.9	6.6	7.3	7.9	7.7	7.9	4.6	3.7	8.0	4.8
secretarial studies	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other business	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.4
EDUCATION															
business education	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3
elementary education	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
music or art education	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0
physical education or recreation	1.4	1.8	1.7	0.4	1.8	1.1	7.3	2.0	1.9	2.9	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.8	1.6
secondary education	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.6
special education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	2.4	2.1	2.3	3.1	1.0	2.2	1.5	3.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	3.5	2.0	0.0	3.3
civil	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.0	0.4	1.8	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.2
chemical	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.1
electrical or electronic	7.4	8.4	5.1	9.6	6.7	9.0	2.5	6.4	4.3	1.9	4.3	9.5	9.9	5.5	9.5
industrial	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.3
mechanical	4.0	4.3	3.1	4.7	2.5	4.6	1.7	4.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	4.9	4.2	2.5	2.6
other engineering	2.3	2.9	1.5	2.6	1.3	3.0	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.8	2.6	2.5	0.6	2.9

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
atmospheric science	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.9
earth science	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.3
physics	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.2	0.3
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical science	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture or urban planning	1.5	1.9	0.7	2.1	0.3	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.9
home economics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
health technology	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.3
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
pharmacy	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.1
predent, premed, prevet	3.1	1.3	3.3	5.3	2.4	1.4	1.2	2.5	3.5	5.2	5.3	4.6	7.6	1.8	3.8
therapy (phys,occupat,etc)	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3
other professional	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.3	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
economics	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.3
ethnic studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
geography	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.5	0.9	3.4	3.6	3.1	0.8	1.6	2.7	4.6	4.1	3.1	2.7	6.5	1.8	6.0
psychology	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.9	1.5	1.7	0.6	1.9
social work	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2
sociology	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
women's studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other social science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.9	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2
data processing or programming	2.6	2.9	2.7	1.8	4.4	3.0	2.0	3.2	2.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	1.2	4.9	3.2
drafting or design	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2
electronics	1.1	2.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
mechanics	0.9	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.1
other technical	1.1	2.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	3.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	2.1	3.5	1.1	1.8	3.6	3.7	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	4.9	0.4
communications (radio,TV)	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.0	4.0	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.0	2.0	4.3	3.4
computer science	3.1	2.8	3.8	2.6	9.4	2.8	2.5	4.8	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.1	10.4	7.0
forestry	1.1	2.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	2.4	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
law enforcement	2.4	4.2	1.8	0.7	5.3	4.4	2.7	2.2	1.0	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.3	6.7	1.8
military science	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.5	0.3
other field	1.3	2.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.5	2.6	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3
undecided	4.7	3.2	5.7	5.3	2.5	2.9	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.2	2.5	2.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN

FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
Probable Career Occupation						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
accountant or actuary	5.5	4.7	6.9	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.9	7.0	6.6	5.6	10.1	4.9	3.8	4.9	6.2
actor or entertainer	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.3
architect or urban planner	2.3	3.4	1.2	2.5	1.1	3.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	2.8	1.4	0.7	2.0
artist	1.4	1.0	2.1	0.9	2.8	0.7	3.2	1.6	4.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	3.5	1.1
business (clerical)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.6
business executive	13.6	11.7	15.5	13.6	18.9	11.1	16.5	14.0	17.3	16.7	19.8	13.5	13.7	19.6	17.2
business owner or proprietor	4.7	5.5	4.3	4.2	3.4	5.3	7.1	3.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	4.2	4.1	2.8	4.9
business salesperson or buyer	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.0
clergyman (minister,priest)	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.9	3.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
clinical psychologist	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6
college teacher	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4
computer programmer or analyst	5.7	6.2	6.2	4.3	11.6	6.5	3.5	7.3	4.6	5.3	4.4	4.6	3.2	12.6	9.5
conservationist or forester	1.3	2.7	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.8	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
dentist (incl orthodontist)	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.3
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1
engineer	17.7	19.3	12.7	23.0	13.5	20.6	7.9	16.0	9.8	5.9	9.5	24.1	19.4	10.5	20.3
farmer or rancher	1.2	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.1	1.4	0.1
foreign service worker	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.7	0.3
homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
interior decorator	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
interpreter (translator)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
lab technician or hygienist	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5
law enforcement officer	2.0	3.4	1.6	0.7	2.9	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.3	3.5	1.5
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.1	1.9	4.8	6.0	6.0	1.6	4.4	3.4	7.2	5.7	6.1	5.2	8.9	4.9	8.6
military service (career)	2.0	1.1	3.5	1.1	4.9	1.0	2.0	5.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	6.3	1.7
musician (performer,composer)	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.2	3.1	1.1	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.5	4.2	0.7
nurse	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
optometrist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1
pharmacist	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	1.1
physician	4.1	1.3	4.5	7.4	3.4	1.3	1.4	3.0	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.1	12.1	1.4	7.9
school counselor	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
school principal or superintend.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
scientific researcher	1.7	1.0	1.6	2.6	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.2	4.0	0.0	0.7
social, welfare or rec. worker	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
therapist (phys,occup,speech)	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2
teacher (elementary)	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
teacher (secondary)	2.1	1.4	3.3	1.2	2.2	1.3	2.9	3.6	1.8	4.7	2.5	1.3	0.7	2.8	0.9
veterinarian	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.8
writer or journalist	1.6	0.7	1.8	2.4	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.0	0.0	1.2
skilled trades	2.9	7.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	7.8	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.1
other	5.8	8.5	4.5	3.9	3.7	8.4	8.8	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.1	4.2	2.6
undecided	9.2	7.7	10.5	9.5	5.3	7.2	12.4	10.2	10.8	11.6	9.7	9.3	10.4	6.3	2.9
This College is Student's															
first choice	71.9	71.8	70.4	74.3	60.0	73.4	57.4	70.5	69.5	71.8	70.4	74.9	72.4	59.5	61.5
second choice	20.7	20.4	21.9	19.1	26.8	19.4	29.3	22.1	22.0	20.4	22.9	18.8	20.2	27.0	26.2
third choice	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.3	8.4	4.5	8.7	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.4	4.1	4.9	8.5	8.3
less than third choice	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.2	4.8	2.7	4.5	2.3	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	5.0	4.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	3.4	4.2	3.5	2.2	8.5	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	4.3	2.3	2.0	9.2	6.5
some high school	8.6	11.6	8.5	4.6	20.3	11.7	11.4	9.7	7.2	6.6	6.6	5.1	3.1	23.6	11.5
high school graduate	28.4	37.1	26.8	18.8	33.5	37.8	30.4	30.5	21.5	21.9	24.3	20.7	12.0	35.6	27.9
postsecondary other than college	5.0	5.7	5.0	4.1	3.6	5.8	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.9	5.3
some college	14.2	13.9	14.7	13.9	11.2	14.0	12.7	15.1	13.5	15.2	15.0	14.7	11.1	10.3	13.6
college degree	20.3	16.3	20.2	26.0	12.3	16.0	18.9	19.1	21.4	22.3	21.5	26.0	25.8	10.9	15.9
some graduate school	2.8	1.5	3.0	4.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.6	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.9	5.5	0.6	2.4
graduate degree	17.2	9.8	18.3	26.1	9.6	9.0	16.2	14.2	24.9	22.8	19.3	22.9	37.4	6.9	16.8
Father's Occupation (6)															
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.0
businessman	30.6	26.5	30.5	36.5	12.2	26.0	31.6	27.9	33.4	33.2	36.6	35.5	40.1	9.6	18.6
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.9	0.8	2.2	4.5	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.3
college teacher or administrator	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.2	2.4	0.7	0.8
doctor or dentist	2.3	1.0	2.3	4.2	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.2	7.9	0.0	2.1
education (secondary)	3.5	2.4	4.3	4.0	6.0	2.4	2.3	4.4	4.0	4.9	3.1	4.0	3.9	6.2	5.6
education (elementary)	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.6
engineer	8.7	8.3	7.9	10.6	6.1	8.4	7.1	8.9	6.6	6.4	6.7	10.8	9.8	6.8	4.2
farmer or forester	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.5	7.8	4.2	4.3	5.0	2.0	3.1	1.5	4.1	1.2	10.3	1.7
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.9
lawyer	1.6	0.6	1.7	2.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.2	4.9	0.7	1.5
military (career)	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.6	1.3	2.7	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.1	4.0
research scientist	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.4
skilled worker	11.3	15.5	10.0	7.5	10.0	15.9	12.0	11.3	8.1	8.5	9.6	8.1	5.1	9.6	11.1
semi-skilled worker	5.5	7.1	5.5	3.3	10.3	7.4	4.1	6.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	3.6	2.0	12.3	5.4
laborer (unskilled)	3.3	4.2	3.4	1.8	8.3	4.5	2.0	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	1.9	1.2	9.6	5.1
unemployed	2.4	2.9	2.7	1.5	8.0	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.7	1.5	1.3	8.9	5.7
other occupation	19.6	21.8	19.7	16.5	22.1	21.7	22.4	20.0	19.6	18.0	20.3	17.2	13.9	19.2	29.2
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	13.7	11.6	17.6	11.1	71.5	8.8	37.3	19.9	15.1	19.4	3.6	12.8	5.0	76.4	58.8
Buddhist	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
Congregational (UCC)	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.7	0.6	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.7
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	2.5	1.8	2.6	3.3	0.8	1.7	2.7	2.0	3.6	4.1	1.1	3.3	3.2	0.0	2.9
Islamic	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1
Jewish	3.5	2.7	2.6	6.0	0.0	2.8	1.3	2.1	5.2	1.3	0.4	5.0	9.7	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Lutheran	6.3	5.8	5.8	7.7	0.2	5.7	6.3	6.3	3.8	8.3	4.1	8.6	4.4	0.0	0.6
Methodist	10.1	11.4	9.1	9.7	9.3	11.1	13.7	10.1	6.5	12.4	3.9	11.1	5.2	8.3	11.8
Presbyterian	5.7	5.9	5.2	6.1	1.5	5.8	7.0	4.5	5.7	8.5	2.2	6.5	4.9	0.7	3.5
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Roman Catholic	36.3	39.6	33.6	35.7	4.2	42.1	17.4	34.1	30.9	15.9	73.3	32.3	47.4	3.5	6.1
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4
other Protestant	6.1	6.6	7.0	4.3	0.5	6.9	3.6	5.4	8.7	13.1	2.3	4.4	3.7	0.0	1.7
other religion	4.1	4.2	4.8	3.0	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.0	7.2	5.8	1.8	3.0	3.0	5.6	3.5
none	7.9	7.0	7.8	9.1	4.5	7.3	4.6	7.9	8.8	7.2	4.7	9.1	9.1	3.5	7.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	2.6	3.4	2.6	1.6	5.8	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.4	1.7	4.2	1.6	1.8	6.6	3.3
some high school	6.7	8.8	6.9	3.5	19.8	8.8	8.7	8.3	5.1	5.3	4.5	3.7	2.6	23.4	9.6
high school graduate	38.8	46.7	37.6	29.4	35.1	47.8	36.6	41.6	31.1	32.3	37.7	31.7	21.1	38.6	25.2
postsecondary other than college	7.6	8.1	7.2	7.4	3.6	8.2	6.8	7.4	7.1	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.0	3.0	5.3
some college	16.0	13.9	16.5	18.1	11.9	13.6	17.0	15.8	17.6	17.6	17.1	18.4	16.9	9.6	18.2
college degree	17.6	12.5	17.8	24.6	12.6	12.0	17.7	15.2	20.9	22.9	18.0	23.6	28.4	10.7	18.0
some graduate school	2.6	1.3	2.9	4.1	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.3	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.7	5.8	0.5	4.0
graduate degree	8.1	5.4	8.6	11.3	9.9	5.1	7.9	6.8	12.3	9.8	8.2	9.8	16.4	7.6	16.3
Mother's Occupation (6)															
artist (incl performer)	1.6	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.8	2.0	1.4	1.8	2.8	1.3	0.8
businesswoman	12.5	12.4	11.9	13.7	7.2	12.2	14.2	11.6	12.6	12.7	10.9	13.8	13.4	5.1	12.4
business (clerical)	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.1	5.0	10.8	10.7	10.9	9.5	10.1	9.5	10.6	8.5	4.5	6.5
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
college teacher or administrator	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.8
doctor or dentist	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.5
education (secondary)	3.6	2.2	4.2	4.6	7.1	2.1	2.9	3.8	5.1	4.9	3.4	4.4	5.3	6.4	8.9
education (elementary)	5.9	4.1	6.4	7.6	8.1	3.8	7.1	5.6	7.4	7.9	5.6	7.6	7.9	6.4	12.4
engineer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
farmer or forester	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	3.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.8	2.1
homemaker (full-time)	21.9	22.2	21.5	22.1	9.3	22.7	17.7	20.6	21.8	22.3	25.9	21.2	25.4	10.8	5.7
lawyer	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9
nurse	7.7	7.9	7.6	7.6	10.2	8.0	7.0	8.2	6.3	7.1	8.3	7.8	7.0	10.8	8.6
research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
social, welfare or rec. worker	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.5	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	3.8
skilled worker	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.8	3.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.2	3.8	3.9
semi-skilled worker	3.5	4.3	3.4	2.5	7.8	4.4	3.7	4.0	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.8	1.7	9.6	3.3
laborer (unskilled)	2.3	3.0	2.2	1.3	6.7	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	0.7	8.3	2.8
unemployed	7.3	8.3	7.1	6.1	10.3	8.5	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.2	7.9	6.2	5.6	10.8	9.0
other occupation	16.3	17.3	16.4	14.8	16.7	17.1	18.9	17.1	15.5	15.3	16.4	15.3	13.3	16.6	17.2
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.3	12.3	18.2	11.4	72.2	9.6	36.9	20.8	15.1	20.4	3.5	13.1	5.4	77.9	57.4
Buddhist	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.3
Congregational (UCC)	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.6	2.3	1.8	0.4	2.1	1.6	0.0	2.1
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0
Episcopal	2.8	2.0	3.0	3.6	1.2	1.9	2.8	2.4	4.1	4.4	1.2	3.7	3.6	0.6	2.6
Islamic	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.9
Jewish	3.4	2.6	2.4	5.8	0.0	2.8	1.1	1.9	4.8	1.2	0.4	4.7	9.6	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.3	5.9	5.8	7.7	0.3	5.8	6.8	6.1	4.1	8.5	3.7	8.7	4.3	0.0	1.2
Methodist	10.7	12.4	9.6	10.0	11.0	12.2	14.0	10.6	7.3	12.5	4.0	11.4	5.2	9.7	14.2
Presbyterian	5.8	5.9	5.3	6.3	1.4	5.7	7.5	4.7	5.7	8.7	2.0	6.7	5.0	0.6	3.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Roman Catholic	37.6	40.5	34.9	37.8	3.8	42.8	18.5	35.4	31.9	16.8	76.3	34.3	49.8	1.9	8.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
other Protestant	6.2	6.5	7.2	4.3	0.4	6.9	3.2	5.5	9.0	13.4	2.3	4.5	3.7	0.0	1.3
other religion	4.4	4.3	5.3	3.1	5.8	4.4	4.1	4.5	7.8	5.9	2.2	3.2	2.9	5.8	5.7
none	4.6	4.0	4.5	5.7	1.4	4.2	2.4	4.5	5.4	3.9	2.2	5.6	5.9	1.3	1.8

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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

PERSONAL or FAMILY RESOURCES:	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Parental Aid															
none	31.0	37.5	31.1	21.4	53.9	38.5	28.4	37.8	23.1	21.3	21.3	23.1	15.2	62.5	28.9
$1-$499	10.9	14.1	11.0	6.1	19.2	14.3	12.7	12.5	8.6	9.6	8.8	6.8	3.6	20.7	14.8
$500-$999	8.3	9.8	8.3	6.0	9.5	9.9	8.6	9.6	6.5	7.1	6.4	6.6	3.7	8.7	12.0
$1,000-$1,499	8.0	8.7	7.9	7.2	3.9	9.0	6.5	8.6	6.3	7.7	7.3	7.9	4.5	2.9	6.8
$1,500-$1,999	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.4	3.1	5.5	6.0	6.2	4.6	5.7	5.2	5.9	3.2	1.9	6.5
$2,000-$3,000	9.5	8.9	9.2	10.8	3.4	8.7	10.6	8.8	9.0	10.1	11.6	11.4	8.5	1.9	7.7
over $3,000	26.8	15.5	26.9	43.1	7.0	14.2	27.2	16.4	42.0	38.4	39.6	38.2	61.2	1.4	23.3
Spouse															
none	99.1	98.9	99.2	99.4	97.9	99.0	98.6	99.3	99.0	99.1	99.0	99.3	99.6	97.6	98.7
$1-$499	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.4
$500-$999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
over $3,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
Savings from Summer Work															
none	50.3	54.9	51.6	41.7	79.0	53.9	63.9	55.6	47.9	45.6	42.3	42.3	39.4	82.2	69.5
$1-$499	20.0	21.7	19.5	18.4	13.5	21.9	19.4	19.6	18.7	20.4	20.6	19.0	16.1	12.0	17.7
$500-$999	14.2	12.4	13.8	17.4	5.8	12.7	10.0	12.8	14.8	15.7	15.7	16.9	19.4	4.8	8.7
$1,000-$1,499	8.7	6.6	8.5	12.2	1.0	6.9	3.9	7.1	10.3	9.8	11.7	11.7	13.8	0.5	2.5
$1,500-$1,999	3.0	2.0	2.9	4.6	0.2	2.1	1.1	2.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.5	5.0	0.0	0.8
$2,000-$3,000	2.6	1.7	2.5	4.0	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.9	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.4	0.5	0.6
over $3,000	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	0.0	0.4
Other Savings															
none	78.1	80.8	78.9	73.2	88.8	80.4	84.9	80.5	76.4	77.9	75.7	74.2	69.5	90.4	84.3
$1-$499	11.3	10.9	11.0	12.2	6.8	11.2	8.9	10.9	11.1	10.8	11.3	11.9	13.2	5.8	9.7
$500-$999	4.3	3.5	4.1	5.6	1.5	3.7	1.9	3.8	4.7	3.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	1.0	2.9
$1,000-$1,499	2.7	2.0	2.6	3.6	2.1	2.1	1.3	2.3	2.9	2.8	3.7	3.5	4.1	2.4	1.1
$1,500-$1,999	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.3
$2,000-$3,000	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.0	1.1
over $3,000	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.4	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.9	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	4.0	0.5	0.6
Full-time Job while in College															
none	97.5	97.5	97.0	98.4	93.9	97.4	98.2	96.9	96.4	98.2	97.8	98.3	98.7	93.3	95.8
$1-$499	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	2.9	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	3.4	1.4
$500-$999	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.8
$1,000-$1,499	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
$1,500-$1,999	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
over $3,000	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN
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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

						2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
PERSONAL or FAMILY RESOURCES:	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Part-time Job while in College															
none	71.5	71.2	71.1	72.7	77.2	70.4	78.5	72.7	69.9	68.9	65.7	73.2	71.1	76.9	78.2
$1-$499	16.8	18.8	16.7	13.8	15.8	19.3	14.6	17.2	15.4	16.6	16.7	14.7	10.6	16.8	13.0
$500-$999	7.4	6.6	7.8	8.0	3.4	6.8	4.4	6.6	8.6	9.9	10.8	7.9	8.3	2.9	4.9
$1,000-$1,499	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.4	4.4	3.2	5.2	2.8	6.6	2.4	2.3
$1,500-$1,999	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.5	0.5	0.6
$2,000-$3,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.0
over $3,000	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1
AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:															
Pell Grant															
none	81.6	80.1	78.5	88.3	56.6	80.7	74.3	79.9	77.5	75.2	77.2	88.4	88.0	55.3	60.4
$1-$499	4.5	6.0	4.5	2.3	9.0	6.2	4.1	5.1	3.8	3.9	3.8	2.5	1.8	10.6	4.3
$500-$999	5.1	5.9	5.6	3.1	8.2	5.8	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.7	3.1	2.9	8.2	8.1
$1,000-$1,499	4.2	4.2	5.0	3.0	9.3	4.0	6.0	4.4	5.8	6.3	5.6	2.9	3.1	9.6	8.5
$1,500-$1,999	2.2	1.8	2.8	1.7	5.8	1.6	3.8	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.5	1.6	2.0	5.8	6.0
$2,000-$3,000	1.8	1.4	2.6	1.2	7.9	1.3	3.0	2.1	2.7	3.7	3.4	1.1	1.7	7.7	8.6
over $3,000	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	3.2	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	2.9	4.1
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	95.5	96.5	94.3	95.8	91.7	96.7	94.8	96.0	92.9	90.7	91.3	96.9	91.7	92.8	88.4
$1-$499	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.1	3.2	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.2	0.9	3.4	2.7
$500-$999	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.1	2.1	3.0	3.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	3.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.7	2.3	2.3	0.6	2.1	1.0	3.4
$1,500-$1,999	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0
$2,000-$3,000	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.1	2.4	0.0	1.1
over $3,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.2
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	86.8	88.6	84.3	88.0	82.1	89.4	81.9	87.4	83.7	76.1	76.2	88.4	86.5	80.3	87.3
$1-$499	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.5	8.1	5.2	3.3	5.6	3.5	3.9	5.8	5.3	1.9	9.6	3.9
$500-$999	3.8	3.6	4.5	3.0	4.1	3.4	4.9	3.9	4.6	6.2	5.8	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.6
$1,000-$1,499	2.4	1.6	3.2	2.3	1.6	1.3	3.6	1.7	4.3	6.6	5.2	2.2	2.9	1.4	2.0
$1,500-$1,999	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.4	3.8	0.5	1.4	2.2	2.8	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.9
$2,000-$3,000	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.2	1.7	0.4	1.5	3.9	2.9	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.4
over $3,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.3	2.3	1.9	1.0
College Work-Study Grant															
none	91.4	94.5	88.0	91.9	82.1	95.5	85.2	92.9	82.5	81.4	79.0	94.5	82.5	83.2	78.9
$1-$499	2.9	2.6	3.8	1.8	9.8	2.2	6.3	3.2	4.1	4.9	5.7	1.8	1.8	11.1	6.0
$500-$999	3.1	1.9	4.5	2.7	3.6	1.4	6.6	2.3	6.3	8.8	8.5	2.0	5.1	2.9	5.7
$1,000-$1,499	1.9	0.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	0.6	1.6	1.1	4.8	3.8	5.4	1.2	6.7	1.9	3.4
$1,500-$1,999	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.3	3.4	0.5	2.2
$2,000-$3,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.7
over $3,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN

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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Other College Grant															
none	83.0	91.7	75.8	81.4	79.6	92.9	80.6	83.7	70.6	57.0	62.7	85.8	65.3	79.3	80.4
$1-$499	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.2	1.9	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.4	5.3	4.1	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.7
$500-$999	4.0	2.5	5.8	3.5	6.0	2.2	5.5	5.8	4.3	7.9	7.1	3.6	2.8	7.2	2.3
$1,000-$1,499	2.9	1.2	4.1	3.3	3.2	0.8	4.5	2.6	4.2	8.7	8.6	3.2	3.8	3.4	2.6
$1,500-$1,999	1.4	0.4	2.3	1.3	1.6	0.3	1.8	1.3	2.1	5.5	5.1	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.0
$2,000-$3,000	1.9	0.5	3.2	2.0	3.4	0.3	2.4	1.2	4.5	7.6	7.0	1.1	5.1	3.8	2.2
over $3,000	3.3	0.4	4.9	5.3	4.4	0.2	2.0	1.6	11.0	7.9	5.3	1.5	19.2	2.9	8.8
Corporate Tuition Assistance															
none	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4	96.0	98.3	98.3	98.6	97.8	98.1	98.0	98.7	97.2	95.7	96.9
$1-$499	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.8
$500-$999	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.4	0.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.3
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4
Other Private Grant															
none	94.7	96.7	94.0	92.9	98.6	97.0	93.8	96.2	91.8	89.3	92.4	94.1	88.6	100.0	94.5
$1-$499	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.3	0.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.3	3.8	2.6	2.3	2.5	0.0	1.4
$500-$999	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.6	0.0	2.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.0	2.3	0.0	1.1
$1,500-$1,999	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.5
$2,000-$3,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.3
over $3,000	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.3
Student's G.I. Benefits															
none	99.1	98.9	99.1	99.4	97.4	98.9	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.8	97.1	98.1
$1-$499	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5
$500-$999	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1
over $3,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	98.7
$1-$499	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
$500-$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
$1,500-$1,999	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
$2,000-$3,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN

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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

						2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:															
Other Government Aid															
none	97.7	98.5	97.0	97.7	96.8	98.5	98.5	95.7	98.5	98.9	98.6	98.1	96.4	96.6	97.2
$1-$499	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.4	0.9
$500-$999	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $3,000	1.1	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	3.1	1.0	0.5
AID WHICH MUST BE REPAID:															
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan															
none	77.2	75.9	76.8	79.6	85.4	76.1	74.7	83.2	71.2	65.3	64.1	82.7	68.2	90.4	70.8
$1-$499	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.9	1.6
$500-$999	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.5	1.0	2.8
$1,000-$1,499	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.2	3.4	4.0	2.9	3.9	5.4	5.1	3.1	4.0	1.0	6.0
$1,500-$1,999	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.1	3.5	4.4	4.5	2.1	3.7	1.4	3.2
$2,000-$3,000	12.1	13.0	12.2	10.7	6.4	13.1	11.6	7.5	16.7	20.3	21.1	8.0	20.6	3.8	13.9
over $3,000	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.7
National Direct Student Loan															
none	94.6	96.0	94.0	93.6	96.5	96.2	94.0	96.4	92.4	88.2	90.0	95.5	86.8	98.1	91.8
$1-$499	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2
$500-$999	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.7	3.1	2.3	1.5	2.7	0.5	2.5
$1,000-$1,499	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.7	3.6	2.7	1.1	3.7	0.5	1.4
$1,500-$1,999	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.9	1.7	0.4	3.0	0.0	0.8
$2,000-$3,000	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.6	2.4	0.0	2.0
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
Other College Loan															
none	96.3	96.6	96.0	96.1	97.3	96.5	96.9	97.0	94.8	94.7	94.6	96.7	93.8	97.6	96.3
$1-$499	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6
$500-$999	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.7
$1,500-$1,999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4
$2,000-$3,000	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.9
over $3,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.2
Other Loan															
none	96.3	96.1	96.3	96.5	98.0	96.0	96.9	96.9	95.5	96.0	95.0	96.7	95.5	99.0	95.1
$1-$499	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.6
$500-$999	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0
$1,500-$1,999	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6
$2,000-$3,000	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.5	1.0
over $3,000	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.6	0.0	1.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN
FALL 1985

SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

OTHER AID:	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Aid not Mentioned Above															
none	97.9	98.3	97.6	97.8	97.7	98.3	98.3	97.9	97.4	97.0	97.2	97.9	97.4	97.6	98.0
$1-$499	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
$500-$999	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
$1,500-$1,999	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
over $3,000	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.4
Aid Awarded on Basis of															
academic merit	48.6	25.3	56.5	61.6	50.7	24.1	34.8	56.1	54.8	61.0	56.2	58.9	68.9	53.9	43.1
financial need	78.0	82.9	77.6	71.3	86.9	82.9	83.1	73.9	83.0	79.5	80.1	68.8	77.9	88.3	83.5
athletic talent	16.4	13.0	22.2	10.7	29.9	10.3	32.4	21.2	18.8	27.8	27.6	10.2	12.1	32.4	23.7
other talent	8.9	5.0	12.2	8.3	27.6	4.0	13.8	13.9	10.7	12.7	5.5	7.8	9.6	34.6	7.3
other	21.5	22.2	21.6	20.3	13.9	21.5	27.2	21.0	21.5	24.8	19.0	20.7	19.3	10.9	19.9
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	40.7	41.0	39.9	41.4	27.2	40.5	45.9	40.8	39.7	38.8	35.2	41.4	41.1	24.9	33.5
some concern	47.5	47.6	47.7	47.2	51.1	48.2	42.6	46.9	48.2	48.7	50.2	47.0	47.8	51.8	49.2
major concern	11.8	11.4	12.4	11.5	21.7	11.4	11.5	12.3	12.1	12.5	14.6	11.6	11.1	23.3	17.3
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	29.9	48.5	22.4	15.2	19.2	51.9	17.4	27.4	17.1	8.3	26.3	16.7	9.8	22.6	10.1
other private home or apartment	6.4	12.3	2.8	3.4	5.4	13.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	1.5	2.3	4.0	1.6	5.4	5.7
college dormitory	60.2	35.4	72.0	76.9	72.9	31.1	74.4	66.4	77.3	88.0	69.2	74.7	85.1	69.6	81.6
fraternity or sorority house	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.4
other campus housing	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.3	3.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.8	1.8
other	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	17.6	28.3	14.9	8.4	15.7	30.0	13.4	17.1	12.4	9.8	16.7	8.9	6.5	18.0	11.1
other private home or apartment	28.1	32.0	26.4	25.7	38.4	32.2	29.4	28.4	25.6	22.3	21.2	28.6	15.6	36.0	43.2
college dormitory	40.4	26.7	44.4	51.3	32.1	25.4	38.0	40.1	49.5	51.6	46.8	47.0	66.4	30.6	35.1
fraternity or sorority house	6.8	5.8	6.7	8.2	3.9	5.3	10.0	6.4	6.3	4.8	7.0	8.7	6.3	4.5	2.6
other campus housing	4.6	3.8	5.2	4.7	7.3	3.6	5.9	5.5	4.2	5.4	6.4	4.8	4.4	8.1	5.6
other	2.5	3.4	2.3	1.7	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	0.9	2.7	2.3
Disabilities															
hearing	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5
speech	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.4	0.5
orthopedic	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4
learning disability	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.8	3.8	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.7	2.4	0.4
health-related	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.3	*	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.3
partially sighted/blind	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.3	2.1	.	2.0	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.0	2.4
other	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN
FALL 1985

	All Insti-tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni-versities	Predomi-nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Prot-estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Students Estimate Chances are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	11.9	8.2	13.2	15.3	12.5	7.8	12.1	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.0	15.3	15.3	14.0	8.6
change career choice	10.6	6.9	12.1	13.7	9.7	6.4	10.8	11.5	12.8	12.9	12.1	13.1	15.6	10.7	7.1
fail one or more courses	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.7	3.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.4	3.4	2.0
graduate with honors	13.0	10.3	14.4	14.8	29.8	10.3	10.3	14.0	15.9	13.5	14.4	13.1	20.6	30.5	27.8
be elected to student office	3.5	1.9	4.8	3.6	12.5	1.7	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.8	5.0	3.1	5.5	12.2	13.1
get job to pay college expenses	34.8	32.8	36.0	36.0	29.0	33.9	22.9	35.3	37.3	35.7	37.1	34.8	39.8	29.7	27.1
work full-time while attending	3.5	3.9	4.0	2.1	8.3	4.1	2.6	4.9	3.5	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.5	9.5	5.1
join social frat or sorority	15.1	8.9	17.4	20.8	25.4	8.6	11.7	15.5	20.5	19.7	16.1	19.7	24.7	23.9	29.4
live in coeducational dormitory	28.8	19.9	29.4	41.1	13.0	20.6	14.1	29.4	32.6	27.0	21.7	39.1	47.8	14.5	8.7
play varsity athletics	20.5	17.5	27.4	14.0	25.2	15.7	34.1	24.3	28.3	35.9	31.9	12.6	18.5	25.0	25.6
be elected to an honor society	6.9	3.5	8.6	9.4	17.3	3.2	5.7	8.0	9.5	9.3	8.3	8.0	14.3	16.2	20.3
make at least a "B" average	39.1	33.2	39.4	47.2	42.0	34.1	25.6	37.1	42.5	40.4	44.5	43.8	58.3	38.8	50.8
need extra time for degree	6.1	5.4	6.1	7.2	11.0	5.2	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.5	8.0	4.6	11.2	10.4
get tutoring in some courses	9.9	9.8	10.7	8.6	19.5	9.1	16.2	10.6	10.7	11.1	10.7	8.5	9.0	18.4	22.2
work at outside job	17.9	20.2	17.3	15.5	11.9	21.1	11.8	18.0	16.9	14.5	18.5	15.9	14.2	11.6	12.8
seek vocational counseling	5.2	4.1	5.8	5.9	10.3	3.9	6.0	5.5	6.4	5.7	6.4	5.2	8.5	11.2	7.8
seek individual counseling	3.7	3.3	4.3	3.4	8.3	3.1	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	3.2	3.9	8.5	7.8
get bachelor's degree	66.0	48.4	74.4	78.9	64.9	48.2	50.6	74.0	75.9	73.9	73.9	76.5	86.9	60.6	76.8
participate in student protests	4.9	3.3	5.8	6.1	9.6	3.2	3.8	4.9	7.9	5.7	4.9	5.6	7.9	7.9	14.1
drop out temporarily	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	4.2	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	5.0	2.0
drop out permanently	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	3.4	0.9
transfer to another college	10.3	13.0	10.9	5.5	13.2	11.9	22.2	11.6	8.3	13.1	9.7	6.0	3.8	14.2	10.4
be satisfied with college	48.6	43.4	49.2	55.5	41.4	43.8	39.8	46.2	55.1	50.0	49.7	52.1	66.9	39.3	47.0
find job in preferred field	66.6	64.4	66.9	69.5	62.2	65.3	56.0	66.9	66.5	67.0	68.3	68.4	72.9	59.0	70.9
marry while in college	3.3	2.6	4.0	3.3	4.6	2.6	2.6	3.8	4.1	5.1	2.9	3.6	2.2	5.0	3.4
marry within a year after coll.	13.1	11.9	14.8	12.2	14.8	11.6	14.3	15.0	13.5	17.8	11.6	13.0	9.7	15.7	12.4
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	9.9	7.6	11.5	10.8	16.2	7.0	12.3	11.0	13.5	11.4	9.3	10.4	12.0	17.4	13.1
become authority in my field	73.1	70.7	74.3	74.7	79.5	70.7	70.6	74.0	75.6	73.7	73.7	74.4	75.8	77.6	84.4
obtain recog from colleagues	57.1	53.4	58.2	60.8	66.2	52.8	58.2	58.2	60.2	53.9	59.0	60.5	61.7	64.2	71.4
influence political structure	18.9	15.0	21.4	20.7	36.1	14.4	20.8	20.6	24.1	20.2	20.3	19.7	24.3	36.0	36.5
influence social values	30.5	27.3	34.0	29.7	46.2	26.1	37.4	31.0	39.1	36.0	35.4	29.0	32.1	44.9	49.4
raise a family	69.3	66.3	71.4	70.4	69.0	65.7	72.0	70.0	71.5	75.4	73.9	69.8	72.4	67.8	72.3
have admin. responsibility	44.7	42.2	46.5	45.5	57.2	41.7	46.9	47.9	44.8	42.9	48.5	46.0	43.9	58.3	54.3
be very well off financially	75.4	77.4	73.8	75.0	86.8	77.6	75.0	76.3	72.2	66.3	75.0	76.1	71.1	86.7	87.1
help others in difficulty	55.1	51.1	59.0	54.9	72.9	50.1	59.5	56.5	62.3	61.9	62.1	53.2	60.5	72.0	75.4
theoretical contrib to science	17.0	14.4	16.4	21.6	24.3	14.3	14.7	17.3	16.1	13.8	15.4	21.1	23.2	24.1	24.8
write original works	11.3	8.4	12.7	13.3	17.1	8.0	11.9	11.6	15.7	12.1	11.6	12.7	15.4	17.6	15.8
create artistic work	10.6	9.7	11.4	10.7	18.7	9.2	14.0	10.6	14.4	9.4	10.5	10.8	10.2	19.9	15.5
be successful in my own business	56.2	58.0	56.0	53.8	74.1	57.6	62.0	55.3	58.2	53.7	58.3	55.0	50.0	74.6	72.7
be involved in environ cleanup	23.4	24.8	23.5	21.2	38.3	24.3	28.9	23.9	24.0	21.2	22.4	21.8	19.5	40.0	33.8
develop philosophy of life	43.6	37.9	47.1	46.6	67.4	36.5	50.3	45.7	49.9	48.0	46.5	44.3	54.2	69.3	62.5
participate in community action	20.8	18.6	23.3	20.2	42.3	17.6	26.8	22.5	25.2	22.7	24.4	19.9	21.3	41.9	43.4
promote racial understanding	30.8	25.7	35.5	31.1	67.5	24.6	35.2	33.6	40.1	35.0	34.3	29.4	36.7	65.2	73.8
be expert on finance/commerce	30.7	27.3	33.5	31.3	56.7	26.8	31.3	33.4	34.9	30.1	36.3	31.4	31.2	59.0	50.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
Political Orientation						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
far left	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.1	5.7	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	6.7	2.8
liberal	19.9	16.7	21.3	22.5	25.9	16.5	17.7	20.5	23.9	20.2	20.8	21.7	25.2	24.1	31.1
middle of the road	52.2	59.3	48.9	47.3	42.9	60.3	50.9	51.3	44.8	45.2	51.1	49.2	40.6	42.6	43.7
conservative	23.5	19.9	25.0	26.2	22.1	19.3	25.8	23.4	26.4	30.3	23.9	25.2	29.9	22.6	20.8
far right	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.9	3.4	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.3	4.1	1.6
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not protecting consumer	58.2	62.5	57.7	53.0	67.0	62.5	62.2	57.9	58.6	55.5	57.1	53.4	51.4	64.8	73.2
gov't not promoting disarmament	58.5	57.1	58.8	59.8	67.3	57.3	56.1	56.9	62.9	56.8	63.7	58.5	64.4	64.4	75.2
gov't not controlling pollution	75.8	75.5	76.0	76.0	72.9	75.8	73.1	75.9	76.8	75.0	74.9	75.4	78.1	71.5	76.6
fed gov't discourage energy use	68.6	68.4	69.2	68.0	71.8	68.4	68.9	69.1	70.5	67.9	68.0	67.9	68.3	72.5	69.7
raise taxes to reduce deficit	26.2	22.5	26.8	30.5	27.4	22.3	24.3	26.7	27.4	26.9	24.8	30.4	31.1	28.5	24.5
increase fed military spending	34.4	35.2	35.4	31.8	35.1	34.5	41.3	38.2	31.2	34.8	28.2	33.4	26.4	38.5	25.3
nuclear disarmament attainable	51.7	53.5	51.4	49.5	54.9	53.8	50.8	51.3	52.0	50.1	52.8	49.4	49.8	53.7	58.4
abolish death penalty	22.6	21.4	23.9	22.1	49.4	21.1	24.2	23.2	25.5	22.2	27.6	20.9	26.0	51.7	43.1
need national health care plan	57.3	61.5	57.6	51.0	69.8	61.8	58.5	58.2	58.2	53.0	59.4	51.2	50.3	68.8	72.7
abortion should be legalized	54.5	53.5	52.6	59.0	46.3	54.0	49.4	54.4	55.0	47.7	38.6	60.1	55.1	41.2	60.7
high school grading too easy	50.6	47.4	51.1	54.5	38.5	48.0	42.6	51.0	50.9	52.4	49.8	53.6	57.3	38.2	39.3
women's activities best in home	29.5	32.5	29.8	24.6	38.5	32.2	35.2	30.0	29.4	29.8	29.1	25.3	22.0	40.6	32.9
live together before marriage	52.1	55.4	48.6	52.7	54.8	56.0	49.5	50.6	49.4	40.6	45.5	53.3	50.5	54.0	57.0
women should get job equality	86.4	84.2	87.1	88.6	83.7	84.4	82.6	87.4	87.4	86.3	85.6	88.1	90.2	82.7	86.7
wealthy should pay more taxes	73.5	75.3	73.4	70.9	70.9	76.1	67.7	75.8	69.9	70.9	71.7	72.3	66.1	68.2	78.3
marijuana should be legalized	24.8	25.3	23.7	26.1	30.6	25.6	22.2	23.7	25.7	20.7	21.2	27.2	22.4	32.6	25.1
busing ok to achieve balance	51.6	55.0	52.3	45.7	73.6	54.6	59.2	52.8	53.0	50.2	49.4	45.8	45.4	73.9	73.0
prohibit homosexual relations	58.3	64.4	58.3	49.7	69.7	64.0	67.2	59.9	53.9	61.1	56.7	52.5	39.9	72.8	60.9
col regulate students off campus	15.7	17.1	16.7	12.1	36.8	16.6	22.0	16.9	16.8	16.6	15.1	12.1	12.3	41.5	24.0
students help evaluate faculty	70.9	69.0	70.8	73.6	67.3	69.2	67.9	70.4	72.0	69.8	72.1	73.2	75.1	66.3	70.1
college has right to ban speaker	27.5	30.7	27.3	23.4	36.3	30.3	34.1	27.9	25.9	28.2	26.0	24.1	21.1	39.4	27.8
one can do little to change soc.	39.9	43.3	38.6	37.1	44.6	43.5	42.1	39.7	37.4	36.1	38.0	38.7	31.7	45.8	41.3
college increases earning power	74.4	79.4	72.8	69.9	81.0	80.1	73.3	76.0	67.8	68.9	72.7	72.7	60.2	81.5	79.8
Permission to Use Student I.D.?															
yes	78.1	76.3	80.1	77.6	77.3	76.5	73.7	82.3	76.3	78.9	77.9	78.6	73.8	76.9	78.6
no	21.9	23.7	19.9	22.4	22.7	23.5	26.3	17.7	23.7	21.1	22.1	21.4	26.2	23.1	21.4

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1985. Items not indicated with "**" are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2) Because no black two-year colleges participated in 1985, the associated black enrollment is deflated in two-year college norms and inflated in four-year college norms.
(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.
(4) Based on the curriculum recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
(5) Students who applied to no other college are not included in this item.
(6) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the AMERICAN FRESHMAN

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Year Graduated from High School															
1985	93.7	88.4	96.0	98.5	91.9	87.4	94.7	95.3	96.9	96.6	97.8	98.4	99.0	90.5	95.5
1984	2.3	3.3	2.1	0.9	4.9	3.4	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	5.5	3.2
1983	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.3
1982 or earlier	1.9	4.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	4.5	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	1.3	2.9	0.4	0.1	1.0	3.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.4
never completed high school	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Age by December 31, 1985															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4
17	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.0	4.1	2.8	3.2	2.8	5.5	0.8	5.3
18	75.4	69.9	77.8	80.6	67.4	69.5	72.5	77.8	78.7	75.4	78.9	80.3	81.6	63.2	78.3
19	16.9	17.8	17.0	15.1	24.7	17.4	20.5	17.2	15.1	19.7	16.3	15.8	12.2	29.2	13.1
20	1.3	2.1	1.2	0.4	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	3.6	2.1
21-24	1.5	3.1	0.7	0.3	1.0	3.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.6
25-29	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.9	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0
30-39	0.8	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3
40-54	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Racial Background (1) (2)															
White/Caucasian	85.1	86.6	81.4	88.9	3.0	86.5	87.1	78.6	79.0	94.7	85.6	89.9	85.2	3.9	0.6
Black/Negro/Afro-American	10.0	7.2	15.0	6.2	96.5	6.8	9.5	18.8	17.1	3.0	3.9	6.3	5.7	95.3	99.6
American Indian	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.4
Asian-American/Oriental	1.8	1.3	1.4	3.4	0.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.4	0.9	2.2	2.7	6.2	0.0	0.3
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.4	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	6.3	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.0
Puerto Rican-American	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.1
Other	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.2	0.4	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.1	0.9	2.3	0.4	0.3
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	10.6	4.4	12.0	18.3	4.9	4.5	3.8	10.6	12.9	16.8	11.1	15.7	28.8	4.8	5.2
A-	13.0	7.3	14.6	19.5	4.9	7.4	6.2	13.2	16.1	17.8	15.4	18.4	24.0	4.8	5.2
B+	21.0	17.2	22.8	24.1	16.9	17.9	12.3	23.0	21.8	22.3	24.0	24.3	23.3	16.3	18.3
B	26.8	29.8	26.2	22.9	21.8	30.6	24.8	27.4	24.1	22.2	29.3	24.7	15.9	20.3	25.7
B-	12.1	15.7	10.9	8.3	13.2	15.7	15.8	11.3	10.8	9.6	11.2	9.1	5.3	12.4	15.5
C+	10.1	15.0	8.6	4.7	21.9	14.3	19.0	9.1	9.4	6.8	6.5	5.4	2.0	22.7	19.8
C	6.1	10.0	4.7	2.0	15.8	8.9	16.8	5.2	4.8	4.3	2.4	2.3	0.7	17.9	10.2
D	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1
Academic Rank in High School															
top 20%	45.1	27.4	50.1	64.1	32.4	28.0	23.3	48.6	50.4	58.2	46.9	61.7	73.7	32.4	32.3
second 20%	21.4	21.5	22.4	19.7	20.9	21.9	19.3	24.1	20.2	18.8	22.2	20.7	15.6	20.5	21.8
middle 20%	27.3	40.3	23.2	14.1	38.0	39.6	44.0	23.3	23.8	19.5	26.2	15.3	9.2	38.5	36.7
fourth 20%	5.4	9.3	3.8	1.8	7.9	8.9	11.9	3.6	4.9	3.0	4.3	1.9	1.3	7.8	8.1
lowest 20%	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.0
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	10.1	16.3	7.5	4.2	14.8	17.5	8.4	8.8	5.0	5.4	8.8	4.4	1.3	18.8	4.5
6-10	10.0	14.7	7.2	6.7	8.5	15.8	8.3	7.9	5.6	4.5	11.0	7.0	5.5	10.2	4.2
11-50	28.5	36.3	26.7	18.8	16.9	37.3	29.6	31.1	17.9	19.3	30.8	19.4	16.4	19.2	11.0
51-100	17.3	13.3	20.3	19.0	23.1	12.7	16.6	24.2	13.3	17.6	15.8	21.5	9.3	27.1	12.7
101-500	26.1	16.5	27.4	40.0	20.4	14.8	27.2	23.3	33.4	37.4	23.3	41.4	34.6	17.3	28.7
more than 500	8.0	3.0	10.9	11.3	16.2	1.9	9.9	4.6	24.9	15.7	10.3	6.3	30.9	7.5	39.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN
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						2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $6,000	5.3	6.3	6.1	2.3	23.8	6.3	6.1	7.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	2.4	1.7	28.9	10.7
$6,000-$9,999	4.9	6.2	5.2	2.4	16.1	6.5	4.8	6.1	4.3	3.7	4.0	2.5	1.7	18.1	10.8
$10,000-$14,999	7.8	9.6	7.9	4.7	16.3	9.9	8.1	8.8	6.4	7.4	6.9	5.0	3.6	17.7	12.8
$15,000-$19,999	7.4	8.7	7.5	5.0	10.3	8.7	8.5	8.1	6.5	7.1	6.4	5.3	4.0	10.3	10.1
$20,000-$24,499	8.4	9.8	8.2	6.6	6.5	10.0	8.7	8.1	8.0	9.1	8.2	6.9	5.4	5.6	8.8
$25,000-$29,999	8.7	10.7	7.9	6.9	3.7	11.0	8.3	8.0	6.9	9.0	7.9	7.2	5.8	2.2	7.8
$30,000-$34,999	11.2	12.1	10.9	10.0	5.8	12.3	10.8	11.5	9.3	11.0	11.3	10.5	8.1	5.2	7.4
$35,000-$39,999	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.8	6.4	9.7	9.5	10.4	8.4	10.5	9.7	10.3	7.9	5.6	8.4
$40,000-$49,999	11.2	10.4	10.9	13.0	2.4	10.4	10.8	10.9	10.2	11.2	11.7	13.5	11.1	0.4	7.7
$50,000-$59,999	9.2	7.3	9.1	12.6	3.8	7.1	8.1	8.8	9.3	9.4	9.7	12.7	11.9	3.0	6.0
$60,000-$74,999	6.7	4.4	6.6	10.7	2.6	4.0	7.0	5.8	7.9	7.2	7.4	10.5	11.5	2.2	3.8
$75,000-$99,999	3.9	2.1	4.0	6.8	1.3	2.0	3.2	2.9	6.1	4.7	5.3	6.2	9.0	0.9	2.6
$100,000-$149,999	2.7	1.3	2.8	4.6	0.5	1.1	2.5	1.6	5.4	2.9	3.8	3.7	8.1	0.0	1.7
$150,000 or more	2.7	1.3	2.9	4.7	0.4	1.0	3.7	1.0	7.2	3.4	4.2	3.3	10.2	0.0	1.4
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support															
one	6.0	6.8	6.1	4.7	10.3	6.7	7.4	6.5	5.9	5.5	4.7	4.9	3.8	11.2	8.0
two	12.5	13.4	12.1	11.8	15.0	13.1	15.4	12.0	12.9	12.1	10.6	12.1	10.3	13.2	19.5
three	22.1	23.8	21.5	20.6	18.9	23.7	24.2	21.3	21.7	22.7	19.9	21.2	18.4	16.1	26.0
four	28.7	27.5	28.3	31.5	18.3	27.7	26.0	27.7	29.7	30.0	26.5	31.4	31.8	16.9	21.8
five	18.3	17.0	18.7	19.8	14.3	17.1	16.5	18.5	18.7	18.9	20.3	19.4	21.3	14.0	15.0
six or more	12.3	11.5	13.3	11.7	23.2	11.7	10.5	14.0	11.1	10.7	18.1	11.1	14.5	28.5	9.8
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College															
none	69.2	73.5	68.3	63.8	72.9	74.0	70.4	69.7	66.3	69.5	61.9	65.1	58.5	73.0	72.8
one	23.2	20.3	23.6	27.3	18.0	20.0	22.0	22.8	24.8	23.5	25.9	26.4	30.9	17.6	18.9
two	5.5	4.4	6.0	6.5	6.3	4.3	5.0	5.5	6.5	5.4	8.8	6.2	7.5	6.1	6.7
three or more	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.7	3.3	2.3	3.2	3.3	1.7
Dependency Status for 1984															
lived with parents for 6+ weeks	95.2	92.3	96.2	98.3	87.6	91.7	96.1	95.5	96.6	97.0	98.4	98.3	98.2	84.8	94.9
dependent on parent's tax return	89.7	85.1	91.0	94.8	74.5	84.4	89.0	89.7	92.0	92.9	93.2	94.5	95.9	70.8	83.3
received $600+ from parents	75.2	66.4	77.3	85.1	54.1	65.2	74.3	73.0	83.2	81.6	83.1	83.6	90.7	85.5	73.6
Dependency Status for 1985															
living with parents for 6+ weeks	83.8	84.4	82.9	84.4	69.5	85.5	77.6	83.6	80.2	82.9	84.9	84.6	83.9	69.7	68.9
dependent on parent's tax return	87.1	82.9	87.6	92.5	67.7	82.3	87.2	85.5	89.7	90.7	91.5	92.0	94.7	63.4	78.3
receiving $600+ from parents	77.4	69.1	78.5	88.3	47.9	67.6	78.0	73.6	85.2	84.2	83.2	87.1	92.9	37.4	71.8
Marital Status															
not presently married	97.9	95.9	98.9	99.7	97.3	95.5	98.6	98.4	99.7	99.1	99.8	99.7	99.8	96.5	99.6
married, living with spouse	1.5	3.0	0.9	0.2	2.1	3.3	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.7	0.3
married, not living with spouse	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1
Twin Status															
no	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.2	97.7	98.2	98.3	98.0	98.4	98.3	98.4	98.8	98.1
yes, identical	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7
yes, fraternal	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
Activities Engaged in by Students During the Past Year						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
used a personal computer (3)	22.3	20.6	23.1	23.9	20.7	21.2	16.7	24.0	21.8	21.7	23.0	24.0	23.3	19.6	23.5
played a musical instrument	45.8	39.3	48.5	52.0	42.1	39.0	41.1	45.8	49.4	60.9	44.3	51.2	55.3	41.0	44.9
attended a religious service	87.3	84.0	89.6	88.6	93.0	83.2	89.8	89.0	86.8	93.5	94.5	88.5	88.8	91.9	95.9
participated in speech or debate	25.2	20.3	28.1	28.4	36.1	19.9	23.1	27.1	30.7	27.8	28.5	27.7	30.9	35.3	38.1
pres of 1 or more student orgs.	28.2	22.3	31.0	33.4	37.4	21.3	28.4	29.2	34.7	33.0	30.6	31.8	39.6	35.6	41.9
was bored in class	91.2	86.5	93.2	95.7	85.4	85.6	91.9	92.6	93.7	94.7	93.7	95.8	95.2	84.1	88.7
had major part in a play	18.2	14.0	21.5	19.3	30.2	13.8	15.8	20.5	23.7	24.4	17.6	18.7	21.8	30.5	29.3
won varsity letter in sports	38.2	33.5	39.7	43.4	23.4	32.7	38.5	39.6	39.5	40.2	40.3	43.8	41.8	20.9	30.0
didn't complete homework on time	64.8	62.1	66.4	66.4	63.1	61.1	68.1	65.9	68.1	68.5	62.6	67.0	63.9	61.4	67.2
won award in art contest	15.4	13.6	16.4	16.6	15.1	13.0	17.6	15.2	19.9	16.5	15.8	16.3	17.5	14.5	16.7
edited school paper,yearbook,mag	22.4	18.9	24.0	25.6	17.7	18.8	20.0	22.8	27.2	24.0	24.5	24.3	30.5	17.2	18.8
tutored another student	43.7	33.0	47.1	55.7	43.8	33.2	31.7	44.5	50.6	49.3	52.7	53.0	66.2	41.0	50.8
asked teacher for advice (3)	26.2	19.9	29.5	31.0	36.7	18.6	28.1	26.8	35.0	31.7	30.4	30.2	34.2	34.0	43.5
participated in science contest.	12.9	9.7	13.9	16.5	23.6	9.2	13.2	13.4	15.2	13.8	14.3	16.2	17.8	22.2	27.0
did extra course work or reading	72.9	68.5	75.4	76.0	76.4	67.7	73.6	73.9	78.2	75.3	77.9	75.1	79.4	73.4	84.2
was guest in teacher's home	32.9	27.6	36.7	35.2	41.6	26.7	33.0	35.1	38.5	43.3	32.1	34.6	37.9	43.4	36.9
studied with other students	90.1	85.6	92.0	94.2	91.2	85.3	87.8	91.5	92.3	92.9	93.2	94.0	94.8	90.8	92.1
overslept and missed class/appt.	27.7	27.4	27.4	28.9	23.4	27.0	30.0	26.7	30.5	26.7	25.6	29.1	28.0	22.4	25.9
smoked cigarettes (3)	11.3	16.1	8.7	7.6	4.0	16.0	17.0	8.9	9.9	5.8	9.5	7.9	6.5	4.4	3.1
performed volunteer work	72.0	66.9	74.4	76.1	69.6	66.3	70.9	71.9	76.0	79.0	80.2	75.0	80.4	67.2	75.7
missed school because of illness	82.5	80.3	83.8	83.8	78.6	79.6	84.5	83.2	84.3	85.4	83.7	83.9	83.2	78.4	79.0
attended recital/concert	79.6	73.7	82.2	85.1	73.9	72.8	79.5	80.1	85.7	85.9	81.7	84.6	87.0	70.4	82.8
drank beer	61.6	62.2	57.5	67.8	18.5	62.3	61.8	58.5	57.4	47.4	66.8	69.0	63.4	15.6	25.9
stayed up all night	73.8	71.5	74.1	77.0	64.0	70.8	76.1	73.6	74.8	73.8	76.0	77.8	74.0	62.3	68.3
felt overwhelmed (3)	19.6	14.7	21.4	24.9	13.2	13.7	20.7	19.3	23.9	25.2	22.9	24.6	26.2	10.8	19.4
felt depressed (3)	10.2	9.1	11.2	10.0	16.7	8.6	12.4	11.3	11.5	11.0	10.6	10.2	9.4	18.0	13.3
Highest Degree Planned at Freshman College															
none	3.5	5.1	3.1	1.7	4.5	4.9	6.0	4.1	1.3	3.1	2.1	2.0	0.9	5.7	1.5
vocational certificate	1.4	3.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	3.1	2.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	24.4	60.8	3.2	1.2	2.3	58.9	72.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	1.3	0.9	2.5	1.8
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	54.2	24.0	75.2	67.4	59.2	25.7	13.2	71.7	79.4	81.2	76.7	66.3	71.0	54.8	70.0
master's (M.A., M.S.)	11.3	3.7	13.5	19.8	21.3	4.0	2.1	15.7	11.4	8.6	13.7	20.3	17.9	22.9	17.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.5	0.5	1.5	3.1	4.0	0.6	0.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	3.2	3.1	4.5	3.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S. or D.V.M.	1.2	0.3	0.6	3.9	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	4.2	3.2	1.3	2.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.3	0.6	0.9
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.8
other	1.6	2.1	1.6	0.9	5.0	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	6.4	1.7
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.1	3.3	1.7	1.1	4.2	3.1	4.0	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.7	5.2	1.9
vocational certificate	1.0	2.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.3
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	7.1	17.6	1.5	0.5	1.4	17.8	16.3	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.8
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	38.1	42.3	37.1	33.5	24.6	42.4	41.6	40.9	28.7	36.3	34.9	37.2	19.7	27.7	17.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	31.7	23.3	36.7	36.0	34.1	23.4	22.6	36.7	36.7	36.5	37.6	35.7	37.2	33.5	35.3
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.6	4.4	10.5	11.5	14.5	4.3	5.3	8.7	15.0	11.0	10.6	10.1	16.7	11.6	20.9
M.D., D.O., D.D.S. or D.V.M.	6.0	3.1	6.0	10.3	8.8	3.1	3.2	4.4	8.4	7.3	7.5	9.2	14.5	6.9	12.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.4	1.6	3.8	5.7	6.3	1.5	2.0	2.9	5.7	3.7	4.8	4.5	10.0	5.8	7.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.9	0.7
other	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.1	3.1	2.0	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	3.5	2.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	15.0	13.4	18.5	11.7	65.5	11.3	27.0	21.6	15.5	20.4	3.2	12.9	7.1	69.2	56.3
Buddhist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1
Congregational (UCC)	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.8	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	2.8	2.1	2.9	3.6	1.4	1.9	3.2	2.3	4.6	3.7	1.5	3.6	3.4	1.4	1.5
Islamic	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Jewish	2.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	0.0	2.2	2.0	1.4	4.3	0.5	0.2	4.0	8.9	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.0	5.7	5.7	6.8	0.5	5.4	8.1	5.9	3.6	9.8	3.4	7.6	4.0	0.5	0.8
Methodist	10.3	11.1	9.5	10.3	11.2	11.0	11.3	10.4	8.1	12.3	2.9	11.6	5.5	8.6	17.6
Presbyterian	5.1	4.6	4.7	6.5	2.0	4.3	6.6	4.2	5.6	6.8	2.0	6.9	5.0	1.8	2.6
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.6	42.2	33.9	36.2	3.2	44.4	27.7	33.8	29.4	13.9	77.6	33.5	46.6	1.8	6.7
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6
other Protestant	5.4	5.1	6.5	3.9	1.1	5.4	3.8	4.7	7.4	15.1	1.9	4.0	3.4	0.9	1.7
other religion	5.2	4.8	6.4	3.6	11.4	5.0	4.0	6.2	7.2	8.3	2.3	3.7	3.2	13.1	7.2
none	7.0	5.9	7.0	8.8	3.1	6.2	3.8	6.8	10.2	5.2	3.5	8.6	9.7	2.7	4.0
Student Considers Self a "Born-Again" Christian															
yes	24.8	22.4	29.9	20.1	57.7	20.5	34.7	30.3	24.9	48.5	10.6	21.8	14.0	64.5	40.9
no	75.2	77.6	70.1	79.9	42.3	79.5	65.3	69.7	75.1	51.5	89.4	78.2	86.0	35.5	59.1
Have Met or Exceeded Recommended Years of Study in (%)															
English (4 years)	93.1	90.1	93.9	96.5	93.0	90.0	91.3	92.5	96.4	93.8	97.0	96.1	97.9	92.1	95.3
mathematics (3 years)	83.1	74.3	85.5	93.6	77.1	74.0	75.9	83.3	89.6	84.8	90.1	92.7	96.8	73.8	85.2
foreign language (2 years)	68.9	59.0	69.8	83.9	35.8	58.9	59.5	64.0	80.5	67.5	84.3	81.4	93.0	25.2	62.1
physical science (2 years)	48.6	42.4	49.6	57.0	43.2	42.9	39.3	47.8	53.5	48.9	52.8	55.3	63.5	42.9	43.9
biological science (2 years)	36.7	32.2	38.7	40.8	32.8	32.0	33.5	38.3	38.8	40.4	38.2	40.9	40.2	31.1	36.9
history or Am. gov't (1 year)	99.1	98.7	99.3	99.4	98.3	98.7	98.7	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.6	98.7	97.3
computer science (1/2 year)	53.4	48.0	55.2	59.2	39.3	48.9	42.5	55.3	54.5	54.0	58.6	58.8	60.5	36.5	46.3
art or music (1 year)	66.9	65.4	68.7	66.4	66.4	65.3	66.0	67.8	70.1	72.5	64.9	66.3	67.0	67.8	62.8
Student Rated Self Above Average or Highest 10% in															
academic ability	52.3	32.8	58.4	74.1	40.1	33.6	27.8	56.3	61.5	62.5	58.1	71.5	84.3	37.3	47.1
artistic ability	21.1	17.2	21.9	26.3	12.2	16.8	19.9	19.8	27.3	22.5	21.5	25.0	31.4	11.6	13.8
drive to achieve	60.9	49.3	64.7	73.4	65.7	49.5	48.0	62.6	69.6	64.8	66.5	71.2	81.9	64.2	69.7
emotional health	55.9	50.1	57.7	62.4	58.9	50.1	49.7	56.7	61.0	58.3	55.2	61.5	65.6	57.1	63.3
leadership ability	46.0	36.3	48.6	57.6	42.3	36.0	38.4	46.1	53.4	50.6	49.8	55.5	65.6	38.3	52.7
mathematical ability	31.7	21.7	34.0	44.2	24.7	22.5	16.5	33.7	34.5	34.4	34.3	41.9	52.8	23.1	28.8
physical health	51.7	47.9	51.8	57.8	47.6	47.6	50.2	51.1	54.7	49.2	53.2	57.3	59.9	45.6	52.7
popularity	37.5	31.2	38.3	46.6	37.7	30.8	33.8	38.0	41.8	34.6	36.6	45.8	49.6	34.9	44.9
self-confidence (intell)	47.0	36.5	50.4	58.6	58.0	36.4	37.0	48.5	55.7	50.0	50.0	56.4	67.3	55.7	64.0
self-confidence (social)	43.7	38.6	44.7	50.2	52.8	38.7	38.3	44.6	47.8	40.9	44.0	49.6	52.6	51.2	56.8
writing ability	39.8	30.6	42.2	51.0	38.1	30.5	31.6	39.9	47.5	44.7	40.9	49.1	58.3	37.4	40.1
U.S. Citizen															
yes	97.7	96.9	98.3	97.9	99.9	96.9	96.8	98.8	97.4	98.4	96.8	98.4	96.2	100.0	99.5
no	2.3	3.1	1.7	2.1	0.1	3.1	3.2	1.2	2.6	1.6	3.2	1.6	3.8	0.0	0.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
get a better job	83.2	86.4	81.1	81.4	91.3	86.8	84.1	83.8	77.1	75.9	81.0	82.7	76.1	92.2	88.9
gain general education	67.0	62.6	68.8	71.1	80.6	62.1	65.7	66.6	75.4	66.0	71.0	69.5	77.7	80.5	80.8
improve reading and study skills	43.8	44.7	45.1	40.1	74.6	44.1	48.5	45.5	47.7	39.5	45.3	40.3	39.0	75.7	71.8
nothing better to do	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.5	10.3	2.1	2.3	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	12.5	4.7
become a more cultured person	37.8	32.1	40.8	42.3	59.8	31.6	35.1	37.3	49.7	39.0	44.5	40.0	51.2	59.1	61.6
make more money	66.1	70.5	63.2	63.7	84.4	71.1	66.7	67.5	59.3	52.9	60.7	66.1	54.1	86.7	78.4
learn more about things	77.7	75.5	78.1	80.6	82.4	75.5	75.3	76.4	82.5	77.7	78.8	79.9	83.4	82.5	82.4
prepare for graduate school	48.0	47.2	46.7	51.5	72.9	46.7	50.3	45.4	52.0	42.5	48.9	49.6	58.9	71.3	77.0
parents wanted me to go	17.4	15.9	18.5	17.8	32.8	15.4	19.5	17.8	20.8	17.6	18.9	17.5	19.2	34.0	29.6
could not find a job	4.1	5.5	3.9	2.0	16.2	5.7	4.3	4.9	3.1	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.3	19.2	8.3
get away from home	8.4	6.3	9.3	10.4	13.0	5.8	9.1	9.4	9.1	9.7	8.2	10.6	9.4	13.6	11.4
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.7	6.5	7.4	6.0	18.1	6.3	7.3	7.4	7.7	6.8	7.4	5.9	6.4	21.2	10.3
teacher advised me	4.1	4.4	4.6	2.9	10.2	4.1	5.9	4.7	5.7	3.1	4.0	2.6	4.0	11.8	6.2
has a good academic reputation	57.6	46.9	60.9	69.8	53.5	46.3	50.6	55.0	70.1	65.5	69.1	66.4	82.9	48.4	66.4
has a good social reputation	22.6	17.0	22.5	32.3	33.1	16.2	22.2	21.9	23.7	23.5	21.6	34.0	25.5	35.2	28.1
offered financial assistance	21.7	17.4	28.9	16.5	48.3	16.1	25.6	24.5	30.2	39.2	37.4	13.0	30.0	53.5	35.4
offers special educ programs	25.2	25.3	26.4	23.2	42.8	24.1	32.6	25.4	29.8	24.7	26.6	22.5	25.6	43.7	40.7
has low tuition	22.4	26.4	21.2	17.9	29.6	29.1	9.0	31.7	8.9	6.0	7.0	21.8	2.8	34.9	16.5
advice of guidance counselor	7.9	10.1	7.3	5.0	12.4	9.9	12.0	7.7	8.2	4.7	7.3	4.8	5.5	13.6	9.3
wanted to live near home	20.4	25.4	19.6	13.8	29.7	26.2	20.2	23.4	12.9	14.3	19.7	14.7	10.2	36.2	13.1
friend suggested attending	7.9	8.6	8.2	6.1	10.7	8.2	11.1	8.4	7.1	9.4	7.3	6.4	5.3	12.3	6.9
college rep recruited me	3.4	2.7	5.1	1.6	13.9	2.3	5.6	4.1	5.1	8.3	6.0	1.2	3.1	16.2	8.1
athletic department recruited me	2.4	2.2	3.0	1.7	3.7	1.8	5.1	2.9	2.3	3.7	4.3	1.5	2.3	4.3	2.1
graduates go to top grad schools	27.0	23.4	27.0	32.9	38.1	22.3	30.7	23.4	34.2	27.5	31.5	29.4	46.2	37.1	40.8
graduates get good jobs	46.4	42.7	46.8	51.6	53.6	42.4	44.5	43.2	52.8	46.7	54.7	49.4	60.1	53.0	55.0
not offered aid by first choice	4.3	3.4	5.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	3.3	5.7	4.4	3.8	5.0	4.6	3.8	11.0	7.7
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	34.0	42.7	28.9	28.6	33.4	43.9	34.8	31.8	22.6	31.6	21.2	32.5	13.5	39.8	16.9
one	22.8	24.7	22.6	20.4	24.5	24.7	24.7	24.7	17.1	23.1	21.2	21.8	14.6	26.1	20.2
two	16.8	14.7	18.7	17.1	20.1	14.3	17.0	19.4	16.3	18.0	21.5	17.1	17.2	19.5	21.6
three	12.6	10.0	14.1	14.4	11.7	9.4	13.8	12.9	15.9	13.8	17.9	13.5	17.9	7.9	21.4
four	6.3	4.1	7.4	8.1	6.4	3.9	5.7	6.1	10.6	6.3	9.4	6.9	12.6	4.6	11.0
five	3.7	2.2	4.2	5.2	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	7.9	3.6	5.0	4.1	9.5	0.8	4.8
six or more	3.6	1.6	4.1	6.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.3	9.5	3.5	3.8	4.0	14.6	1.2	4.0
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year (5)															
none	16.9	29.1	11.4	9.8	18.1	30.0	23.7	13.2	9.5	9.2	8.5	11.4	5.0	21.9	10.3
one	31.5	33.5	31.2	29.1	32.8	33.8	31.8	33.6	25.4	33.0	29.6	31.4	21.8	35.6	27.1
two	24.1	20.6	25.9	25.7	23.4	20.0	24.0	25.8	25.0	26.5	28.3	25.8	25.5	21.9	26.4
three	15.7	11.6	17.4	18.4	15.1	11.1	14.2	15.8	19.9	18.2	19.3	17.3	21.5	11.9	21.6
four	6.7	3.3	8.1	8.8	7.0	3.2	4.0	7.0	11.0	7.5	8.4	7.6	12.5	6.2	8.6
five	2.9	1.2	3.4	4.3	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.7	5.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	6.5	0.6	3.5
six or more	2.3	0.8	2.5	3.9	2.1	0.7	0.9	1.8	4.1	2.2	2.4	2.9	7.2	1.9	2.5

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Probable Major Field of Study	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	2.1	1.5	2.7	2.0	0.5	1.1	3.9	2.1	4.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.6
English (language & literature)	1.3	0.5	1.8	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	3.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.8	0.0	1.4
history	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.2
journalism	2.0	1.4	1.7	3.5	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.9	3.5	3.7	0.5	1.6
language (except English)	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.4
music	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.2	2.9	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.8
philosophy	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
speech	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
theater or drama	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.4	0.3
theology or religion	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.1
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.7	0.6	2.1	2.8	2.0	0.6	0.5	1.6	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	4.4	0.9	4.5
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.1
botany	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1
other biological science	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1
BUSINESS															
accounting	7.1	7.5	7.5	5.8	7.8	8.0	4.0	8.6	5.5	5.9	7.8	6.3	4.1	8.7	5.6
business admin. (general)	6.8	7.9	6.3	5.7	12.0	8.0	7.2	6.6	5.7	5.7	7.0	6.0	4.6	13.2	9.1
finance	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.3	0.0	1.1
marketing	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.8	1.6	2.0	4.3	2.3	3.1	1.9	3.9	3.9	3.3	1.4	2.3
management	4.5	5.3	4.3	3.5	2.8	5.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	2.9	4.9	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.8
secretarial studies	3.7	8.0	1.5	0.2	2.4	8.2	6.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	3.2	0.5
other business	1.6	2.4	0.9	1.4	0.5	2.2	3.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.7
EDUCATION															
business education	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.7
elementary education	5.6	5.7	7.1	3.1	5.1	5.7	5.4	8.0	4.2	9.2	5.0	3.5	1.6	5.9	3.0
music or art education	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
physical education or recreation	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.6
secondary education	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.2	2.7	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6
special education	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.1
other education	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.0
civil	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
chemical	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.2
electrical or electronic	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.0	2.5
industrial	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6
mechanical	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7
other engineering	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.8	0.0	1.8

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
atmospheric science	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.9
earth science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6
physics	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture or urban planning	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4
home economics	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.4	2.3	0.3
health technology	1.8	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.6	3.5	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.2
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
nursing	6.1	7.4	5.9	4.1	10.6	7.9	3.7	7.2	2.6	5.5	6.7	4.3	3.4	12.8	5.3
pharmacy	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.8
predent, premed, prevet	3.2	1.9	2.9	5.7	3.5	1.8	2.9	2.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	5.3	7.1	1.8	7.3
therapy (phys,occupat,etc)	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.6	1.4	2.6	5.3	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.1	4.1	1.6	1.4	1.3
other professional	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.8	2.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
economics	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.3
ethnic studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.3	0.9	2.7	3.9	2.1	0.9	0.8	1.8	4.2	3.1	3.4	3.0	7.6	1.4	3.8
psychology	4.7	3.7	5.4	5.2	2.7	3.7	3.5	4.7	5.8	6.7	6.9	5.3	5.1	1.8	4.9
social work	1.6	2.2	1.6	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.4	3.3
sociology	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.2
women's studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other social science	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing or programming	1.8	2.8	1.4	0.7	4.9	3.0	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	5.9	2.6
drafting or design	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
electronics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
mechanics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.1
communications (radio,TV)	2.6	1.6	3.1	3.3	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.9	4.0	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.9
computer science	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.2	6.8	1.4	1.3	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	7.3	5.8
forestry	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
law enforcement	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.4	2.1	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	2.3	1.7
military science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
other field	1.9	3.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.9	6.7	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8
undecided	6.9	5.0	7.8	8.6	3.9	4.9	6.1	8.0	7.6	7.8	6.9	8.4	9.1	4.1	3.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN
FALL 1985

						2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
Probable Career Occupation	All institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
accountant or actuary............	7.1	7.6	7.4	5.8	8.5	8.0	4.4	8.5	5.5	6.0	7.6	6.2	3.9	9.6	5.8
actor or entertainer.............	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.9
architect or urban planner.......	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7
artist...........................	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.4	0.2	0.9	3.7	1.7	3.5	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.7
business (clerical)..............	3.1	6.3	1.7	0.5	2.1	6.5	5.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	2.5	1.0
business executive...............	11.8	12.7	11.0	11.7	9.9	12.9	11.6	10.8	11.6	9.3	13.4	12.0	10.5	9.1	11.7
business owner or proprietor.....	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.5	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.7
business salesperson or buyer...	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.0	0.7	1.8	3.8	1.3	1.9	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.2	0.5	1.2
clergyman (minister,priest)......	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious).........	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
clinical psychologist............	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.0	0.5	1.8
college teacher..................	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
computer programmer or analyst..	3.2	3.8	3.4	1.8	12.1	4.1	2.1	4.4	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.2	14.2	7.4
conservationist or forester.....	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
dentist (incl orthodontist)......	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.0
dietitian or home economist.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2
engineer.........................	2.9	2.2	2.4	4.8	3.6	2.5	0.5	2.6	3.0	1.0	1.7	4.5	5.9	1.5	8.4
farmer or rancher................	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker...........	1.1	0.4	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.4	3.5	0.0	0.3
homemaker (full-time)............	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
interior decorator...............	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.7	3.3	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.3
interpreter (translator).........	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2
lab technician or hygienist.....	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8
law enforcement officer..........	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7
lawyer (attorney) or judge......	3.7	2.3	3.9	5.8	6.7	2.2	2.3	3.1	5.9	3.5	5.1	4.9	9.2	6.1	8.0
military service (career)........	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.4
musician (performer,composer)...	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.8
nurse............................	6.2	7.7	6.0	4.2	10.9	8.4	3.4	7.2	2.6	5.7	7.0	4.4	3.3	13.2	5.5
optometrist......................	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
pharmacist.......................	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.4
physician........................	3.4	1.1	3.8	6.6	6.2	1.0	1.3	2.6	5.9	4.7	5.1	5.5	10.8	4.6	10.0
school counselor.................	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4
school principal or superintend.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
scientific researcher............	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.4	0.0	1.1
social, welfare or rec. worker..	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.3	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.3	1.9	3.0	2.4	1.4	0.8	2.0	4.0
statistician.....................	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
therapist (phys,occup,speech)...	3.5	3.5	3.1	4.0	1.3	3.1	5.6	3.5	2.3	3.4	2.5	4.5	2.2	1.0	1.9
teacher (elementary)............	6.7	6.5	8.7	3.5	5.1	6.6	6.2	10.0	5.2	10.6	6.9	4.0	1.9	6.1	2.9
teacher (secondary)..............	2.8	1.9	4.0	2.1	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.3	2.6	5.5	3.4	2.3	1.4	3.6	1.1
veterinarian.....................	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.1	1.6	3.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	2.2	0.5	1.0	1.3
writer or journalist.............	2.8	1.7	3.0	4.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.7	4.2	2.7	3.2	3.9	5.6	1.0	3.1
skilled trades...................	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
other............................	7.9	10.7	6.1	6.5	5.1	10.1	14.6	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.9	5.1	5.1	5.2
undecided........................	12.1	9.1	13.3	14.7	8.1	9.0	10.2	12.7	14.7	13.9	12.5	14.2	16.7	8.6	7.0
This College is Student's															
first choice.....................	72.7	72.3	71.9	74.7	59.0	72.7	69.6	70.1	71.7	78.7	72.9	74.7	74.5	59.2	58.5
second choice....................	21.0	20.9	21.9	19.4	29.8	20.4	23.8	23.5	21.0	17.2	21.7	19.5	19.2	29.4	30.6
third choice.....................	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.0	8.0	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.2	2.9	4.1	3.9	4.3	7.8	8.5
less than third choice..........	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.9	3.2	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.0	3.5	2.4

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	5.2	6.9	5.2	2.4	16.7	7.0	6.3	5.9	3.8	3.7	5.9	2.5	2.3	19.9	8.8
some high school	10.2	14.2	9.6	4.8	24.4	14.8	10.5	11.3	7.7	6.8	7.4	5.3	3.1	28.2	14.9
high school graduate	28.6	36.5	26.8	18.7	26.3	37.0	32.9	30.1	20.9	24.6	23.8	20.7	11.0	25.0	29.5
postsecondary other than college	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.3	2.8	5.5	4.6	5.2	4.2	4.7	5.8	4.6	3.5	1.9	5.3
some college	13.9	13.2	14.2	14.4	10.1	12.9	14.8	14.4	12.5	15.2	15.2	15.0	12.3	8.3	14.6
college degree	19.0	14.5	19.5	25.5	11.6	13.9	18.2	18.3	21.1	21.0	20.6	25.6	25.0	11.6	11.6
some graduate school	2.6	1.5	2.8	3.8	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.3	3.7	3.4	2.5	3.5	5.0	0.9	2.3
graduate degree	15.7	8.0	17.0	25.9	6.8	7.5	10.7	12.4	26.1	20.6	18.8	22.9	37.6	4.2	13.1
Father's Occupation (6)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.0
businessman	27.9	23.7	27.7	34.9	10.4	22.5	31.1	24.8	32.0	29.7	32.4	33.9	38.4	9.1	13.3
clergy or religious worker	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.3	0.5	2.0	0.7	1.6	4.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	2.2	2.8
college teacher or administrator	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.3	2.7	0.5	0.8
doctor or dentist	2.0	0.6	2.1	4.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	4.2	2.7	3.3	3.1	7.4	0.0	1.6
education (secondary)	3.4	2.7	3.8	3.8	2.9	2.8	1.8	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.4	2.2	4.6
education (elementary)	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.3
engineer	8.3	7.2	7.9	10.7	4.7	6.9	8.7	8.6	6.9	7.4	7.1	10.9	9.9	4.8	4.4
farmer or forester	4.0	5.2	4.3	3.2	8.5	4.1	4.4	5.6	1.8	4.7	2.1	3.7	1.2	11.3	2.0
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	4.3	1.7
lawyer	1.5	0.5	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	3.4	1.6	2.7	2.1	5.2	0.0	1.2
military (career)	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	3.2	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.1	2.7	4.3
research scientist	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
skilled worker	9.6	12.6	8.6	6.6	6.3	13.3	8.2	9.2	7.5	8.0	8.3	7.0	5.0	4.8	9.7
semi-skilled worker	4.9	6.5	4.5	2.8	6.7	6.9	4.2	5.3	2.9	4.4	3.9	3.1	1.9	7.5	4.8
laborer (unskilled)	3.7	5.1	3.5	1.9	9.3	5.4	2.9	4.3	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.0	1.3	11.3	4.7
unemployed	3.1	4.1	3.2	1.6	9.2	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.6	10.2	6.9
other occupation	25.1	28.2	25.0	20.1	28.9	28.6	26.1	26.6	23.0	21.6	25.2	21.2	16.2	26.3	15.0
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.0	12.5	17.0	11.6	63.6	10.3	26.4	19.7	14.7	19.1	3.4	12.8	7.0	66.7	56.2
Buddhist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.2
Congregational (UCC)	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	0.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.6	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.7
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	2.7	2.1	2.8	3.6	0.9	1.9	3.0	2.2	4.5	3.5	1.5	3.6	3.7	0.5	1.7
Islamic	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4
Jewish	3.1	2.4	2.3	5.6	0.0	2.5	2.2	1.8	5.4	0.7	0.5	4.5	9.8	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.2	5.7	6.0	7.2	0.5	5.3	8.3	6.3	3.8	9.4	4.3	7.9	4.5	0.5	0.4
Methodist	10.5	11.4	9.5	10.7	9.2	11.5	11.3	10.3	8.1	12.4	3.4	11.9	5.9	6.6	15.5
Presbyterian	5.3	4.8	4.9	6.8	1.2	4.6	6.4	4.4	6.1	6.9	2.1	7.1	5.4	0.5	2.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roman Catholic	36.5	41.0	33.2	34.7	3.3	43.2	26.6	33.2	29.0	14.4	73.0	31.9	44.9	2.7	4.8
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
other Protestant	5.6	5.6	6.7	3.9	1.2	5.8	4.0	5.2	7.4	14.0	2.7	4.0	3.3	1.1	1.6
other religion	4.3	4.0	5.4	3.0	9.2	4.1	3.3	5.1	6.0	7.4	2.1	3.1	2.5	10.9	5.1
none	8.5	7.7	8.9	9.3	9.1	7.9	5.9	8.9	10.6	8.7	5.0	9.4	8.9	8.7	10.0

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	3.6	5.3	3.2	1.6	7.0	5.5	4.3	3.5	2.5	2.4	4.2	1.6	1.9	8.3	3.9
some high school	8.4	11.3	8.3	3.9	23.7	11.4	10.5	10.3	5.6	5.5	6.1	4.2	2.7	28.5	11.6
high school graduate	37.7	45.9	35.4	28.1	28.9	47.0	38.4	39.1	27.6	31.6	36.2	30.6	18.3	28.5	29.9
postsecondary other than college	7.9	7.7	7.9	8.0	4.4	7.7	7.6	8.1	7.4	7.9	8.0	8.3	7.1	4.1	5.2
some college	16.1	13.5	16.8	19.1	17.1	13.1	15.8	16.1	16.9	19.3	17.2	19.4	17.9	16.9	17.3
college degree	16.4	10.6	17.6	23.9	9.9	10.0	15.0	14.8	22.6	20.7	18.2	22.4	29.3	8.3	14.0
some graduate school	2.5	1.2	2.7	4.1	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.1	4.1	3.4	2.4	3.5	6.1	1.7	3.1
graduate degree	7.5	4.5	8.2	11.3	7.0	4.3	6.3	6.0	13.4	9.1	7.6	9.9	16.7	3.7	15.1
Mother's Occupation (6)															
artist (incl performer)	1.4	0.8	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.1	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.9	1.0	0.7
businesswoman	12.6	11.9	12.3	14.3	7.3	11.5	14.1	11.5	14.3	12.1	12.6	14.5	13.3	5.7	10.9
business (clerical)	11.6	12.7	10.9	11.1	3.6	12.6	13.2	11.2	9.8	11.2	11.3	11.6	8.8	2.4	6.5
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
college teacher or administrator	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.6
doctor or dentist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.3
education (secondary)	3.2	1.9	3.7	4.6	5.3	1.9	1.8	3.2	4.9	4.2	2.8	4.4	5.3	4.3	7.6
education (elementary)	5.4	3.4	6.2	7.1	9.4	3.1	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.8	5.3	7.0	7.5	9.5	9.1
engineer	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
farmer or forester	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	4.3	2.9
homemaker (full-time)	22.6	23.3	22.4	21.8	15.1	23.5	21.8	21.5	21.8	24.3	26.4	20.9	25.3	18.1	8.2
lawyer	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
nurse	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.6	6.2	7.5	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.0	8.3	7.8	6.7	5.2	8.5
research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
social, welfare or rec. worker	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	4.2
skilled worker	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.8
semi-skilled worker	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.7	4.1	3.1	2.1	3.2	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.1	4.8	2.6
laborer (unskilled)	2.3	3.2	2.1	1.3	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.9	5.7	2.3
unemployed	6.8	7.9	6.7	5.2	13.9	8.0	7.1	7.3	5.9	5.5	6.6	5.3	4.9	16.2	8.4
other occupation	18.1	19.1	17.9	16.6	19.2	19.3	18.2	18.9	16.7	16.1	16.8	17.1	14.9	17.6	23.1
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.9	13.3	18.0	12.0	63.8	11.1	27.3	20.7	15.6	20.3	3.4	13.3	7.1	66.8	56.9
Buddhist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.3
Congregational (UCC)	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.9	2.3	1.8	0.5	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.8
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	3.1	2.3	3.3	4.0	1.3	2.2	3.0	2.5	5.3	4.0	1.6	4.0	4.0	1.0	2.0
Islamic	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
Jewish	2.9	2.4	2.0	5.4	0.0	2.4	2.4	1.6	4.8	0.6	0.2	4.3	9.6	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.4	6.0	6.3	7.4	1.0	5.6	8.3	6.5	4.0	10.2	3.9	6.1	4.7	1.0	0.9
Methodist	11.0	11.8	10.2	11.2	11.7	12.0	10.8	11.3	8.7	12.5	3.3	12.5	6.3	9.4	17.2
Presbyterian	5.6	5.1	5.2	7.0	1.9	4.9	6.8	4.6	6.6	7.4	2.2	7.4	5.5	1.5	2.8
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Roman Catholic	37.6	41.8	34.3	36.5	2.6	44.0	27.3	34.1	30.1	14.6	77.1	33.8	46.6	1.0	6.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7
other Protestant	5.9	5.8	6.9	4.3	1.3	6.0	4.3	5.2	7.8	15.2	2.3	4.5	3.7	1.0	1.9
other religion	4.9	4.6	6.1	3.4	12.4	4.7	4.1	6.1	6.8	7.9	2.0	3.5	2.9	14.4	7.7
none	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.9	2.6	4.0	2.9	4.2	5.6	3.4	2.2	4.7	5.4	3.0	1.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN
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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

PERSONAL or FAMILY RESOURCES:

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Parental Aid															
none	28.5	36.9	26.2	18.5	51.3	38.8	24.3	31.6	18.3	19.3	21.2	19.9	12.9	51.9	23.8
$1-$499	12.3	15.8	12.2	6.4	20.8	16.4	11.6	14.0	9.4	10.5	10.1	6.9	4.4	20.6	21.4
$500-$999	8.6	10.6	8.1	6.0	8.5	11.1	7.9	9.1	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.5	3.9	6.2	14.3
$1,000-$1,499	7.9	8.4	8.2	6.6	6.4	8.7	6.3	9.3	6.2	7.8	6.9	7.2	4.3	5.8	7.9
$1,500-$1,999	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.4	2.9	5.2	6.6	6.7	4.5	5.3	5.9	5.8	3.9	1.9	5.4
$2,000-$3,000	9.8	8.6	10.4	10.8	4.0	8.4	10.1	10.8	8.8	11.3	10.6	11.6	7.8	2.3	8.5
over $3,000	27.3	14.4	28.9	46.2	6.0	11.5	33.2	18.6	46.2	38.7	38.4	42.0	62.8	1.2	18.7
Spouse															
none	99.0	98.3	99.2	99.7	98.8	98.2	99.0	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.8	98.8	98.6
$1-$499	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.9
$500-$999	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$1,500-$1,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Savings from Summer Work															
none	52.7	60.6	50.9	42.5	85.8	60.3	62.1	53.7	49.6	45.5	44.5	42.7	41.9	91.1	72.1
$1-$499	24.7	24.8	24.9	24.4	10.4	25.2	22.3	25.0	22.9	27.2	25.8	25.4	20.8	6.6	20.1
$500-$999	12.9	9.4	13.6	17.6	2.8	9.3	9.8	12.4	15.0	15.1	15.6	17.2	19.3	1.6	6.0
$1,000-$1,499	6.2	3.3	6.9	9.7	0.6	3.3	3.1	5.9	8.3	7.9	8.9	9.3	11.2	0.4	1.3
$1,500-$1,999	1.9	1.1	1.9	3.1	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.8	0.4	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	1.2	0.6	1.3	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.2	0.0	0.2
over $3,000	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.2
Other Savings															
none	77.6	80.7	77.2	73.2	89.5	80.9	80.0	78.5	76.2	75.0	74.8	74.0	70.0	91.8	83.5
$1-$499	12.7	12.1	12.8	13.3	6.9	12.2	11.2	12.8	12.6	13.0	12.9	13.3	13.7	5.4	10.8
$500-$999	4.2	3.3	4.4	5.2	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.7	2.3	3.0
$1,000-$1,499	2.5	1.9	2.5	3.5	0.7	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.9	0.4	1.5
$1,500-$1,999	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.0	0.2
$2,000-$3,000	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.3
over $3,000	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.9	0.2	0.7	1.8	0.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	3.3	0.0	0.8
Full-time Job while in College															
none	98.1	97.8	98.0	98.8	95.8	97.8	98.0	97.8	98.1	98.7	98.3	98.8	99.1	95.7	95.9
$1-$499	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.8
$500-$999	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.9
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
PERSONAL or FAMILY RESOURCES:															
Part-time Job while in College															
none	67.1	66.1	66.7	69.3	76.1	65.6	69.9	67.6	67.4	66.4	60.1	69.6	67.8	77.0	73.8
$1-$499	21.3	24.0	20.9	17.6	14.8	24.6	20.2	22.1	18.2	19.0	22.3	18.5	14.0	14.4	15.9
$500-$999	7.7	7.0	8.3	8.2	5.9	6.8	7.8	7.1	9.0	10.0	11.1	8.1	8.5	5.4	7.0
$1,000-$1,499	2.7	1.9	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.0	1.2	2.3	3.9	3.5	4.6	2.7	6.5	2.3	2.4
$1,500-$1,999	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	2.5	0.8	0.4
$2,000-$3,000	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3
over $3,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:															
Pell Grant															
none	78.8	76.1	76.2	87.8	49.1	77.0	70.9	76.4	77.4	74.1	75.1	87.9	87.5	47.9	52.5
$1-$499	5.3	7.2	4.9	2.6	7.6	7.8	3.7	5.6	4.1	3.9	4.2	2.8	2.0	8.2	6.1
$500-$999	5.7	6.9	6.2	3.0	8.6	6.6	8.3	6.2	5.2	6.8	7.1	3.0	3.1	8.2	9.8
$1,000-$1,499	4.8	4.9	5.7	3.0	15.0	4.5	7.0	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.3	3.0	3.0	17.1	9.5
$1,500-$1,999	2.7	2.5	3.4	1.7	8.3	2.2	4.7	3.2	3.3	4.4	3.6	1.7	1.8	8.6	7.8
$2,000-$3,000	2.1	1.9	2.7	1.4	7.4	1.5	4.2	2.1	3.3	4.1	3.1	1.2	2.2	7.0	8.3
over $3,000	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	3.9	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4	3.1	5.9
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	94.9	95.8	93.4	95.9	90.5	96.2	93.1	95.3	91.5	90.1	90.3	96.8	92.3	93.4	83.0
$1-$499	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.0	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.1	0.8	2.7	4.4
$500-$999	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.1	3.3	1.1	2.1	1.5	2.6	3.2	3.6	1.1	1.3	1.9	6.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	2.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	2.0	2.6	2.5	0.6	2.0	1.6	3.3
$1,500-$1,999	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.7
$2,000-$3,000	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.8
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	85.0	86.8	81.7	87.9	81.2	87.8	80.0	84.2	82.4	73.9	75.6	88.6	85.2	79.4	85.9
$1-$499	6.0	6.3	6.7	4.2	13.1	6.7	4.2	8.3	4.3	4.4	5.4	4.8	1.8	16.3	4.7
$500-$999	4.3	3.9	5.4	3.3	3.8	3.6	5.6	4.7	5.4	7.6	6.3	3.2	3.8	3.5	4.6
$1,000-$1,499	2.6	1.7	3.4	2.6	0.8	1.3	4.4	1.8	4.1	7.3	5.8	2.4	3.1	0.4	1.9
$1,500-$1,999	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	4.0	0.5	1.6	2.4	2.9	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.4
$2,000-$3,000	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.3	1.5	3.5	2.4	0.4	2.7	0.0	0.9
over $3,000	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.6
College Work-Study Grant															
none	88.8	92.2	84.5	90.4	78.8	93.7	82.4	90.2	78.4	77.0	73.2	93.0	79.9	82.1	70.1
$1-$499	4.0	3.7	5.3	2.3	10.5	3.1	7.5	4.7	5.6	6.2	7.6	2.3	2.4	10.9	9.6
$500-$999	4.1	2.7	6.0	3.1	7.4	1.9	7.9	3.0	8.3	10.8	12.5	2.5	5.5	5.4	12.6
$1,000-$1,499	2.3	1.0	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.5	5.7	4.9	5.1	1.6	7.8	0.4	4.3
$1,500-$1,999	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.4	3.8	0.8	1.5
$2,000-$3,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.7
over $3,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN

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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Other College Grant															
none	80.0	88.2	71.9	80.4	79.4	90.0	76.9	80.1	68.3	51.3	58.4	84.8	63.0	80.2	77.3
$1-$499	5.0	5.1	5.5	3.9	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.8	4.0	7.0	4.6	4.3	2.3	5.1	5.4
$500-$999	5.1	3.8	7.1	3.7	7.2	3.2	7.7	7.7	4.2	9.1	8.0	3.7	3.5	8.9	2.6
$1,000-$1,499	3.6	1.4	5.5	3.9	3.4	1.0	4.1	3.7	5.3	10.4	10.0	3.7	4.9	3.1	4.3
$1,500-$1,999	1.5	0.6	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.4	2.0	1.2	2.3	5.7	5.7	1.2	2.4	0.8	1.8
$2,000-$3,000	2.0	0.6	3.4	2.1	2.0	0.3	2.6	0.8	4.9	9.0	7.8	1.1	6.0	0.8	5.1
over $3,000	2.8	0.3	4.2	4.5	1.8	0.2	1.2	0.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	1.1	18.0	1.2	3.6
Corporate Tuition Assistance															
none	98.5	98.2	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.1	98.8	99.0	98.2	98.4	97.9	99.0	97.8	98.8	97.2
$1-$499	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9
$500-$999	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2
over $3,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
Other Private Grant															
none	94.1	96.3	92.6	93.0	98.0	96.6	94.8	94.5	91.7	86.3	91.8	94.1	88.4	99.2	95.0
$1-$499	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.5	0.5	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.7	5.6	2.9	2.4	3.0	0.0	1.7
$500-$999	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.3	3.4	2.2	1.6	2.9	0.4	1.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.9
$1,500-$1,999	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.3
$2,000-$3,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.4
over $3,000	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.3
Student's G.I. Benefits															
none	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	98.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	98.8	98.9
$1-$499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8
$500-$999	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
$1,500-$1,999	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$2,000-$3,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
over $3,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.2	98.7
$1-$499	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6
$500-$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
$1,500-$1,999	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN
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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges: Public	2-Year Colleges: Private	4-Year Colleges: Public	4-Year Colleges: Private Nonsect.	4-Year Colleges: Protestant	4-Year Colleges: Catholic	Universities: Public	Universities: Private	Predominantly Black Colleges: Public	Predominantly Black Colleges: Private
AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:															
Other Government Aid															
none	98.6	98.6	98.2	99.1	97.4	98.5	98.9	97.8	98.9	98.8	98.5	99.2	98.8	97.3	97.6
$1-$499	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.0
$500-$999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $3,000	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
AID WHICH MUST BE REPAID:															
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan															
none	76.8	77.5	74.2	80.1	80.6	78.4	72.3	80.9	69.1	62.4	61.4	83.2	67.9	85.2	68.6
$1-$499	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.7
$500-$999	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.7
$1,000-$1,499	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.1	4.5	2.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	5.6	5.4	2.9	3.8	4.7	3.9
$1,500-$1,999	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.6	3.7	2.4	3.4	4.4	4.4	2.1	4.2	1.6	3.4
$2,000-$3,000	12.5	12.8	13.6	10.3	8.8	12.5	14.7	7.7	19.4	22.8	23.9	7.6	21.0	5.1	19.7
over $3,000	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0
National Direct Student Loan															
none	93.9	95.2	92.6	94.0	92.5	95.9	90.6	95.2	90.9	87.2	88.3	95.5	88.0	94.6	87.0
$1-$499	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.7
$500-$999	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.2	3.6	2.8	1.4	2.5	0.8	3.1
$1,000-$1,499	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.9	3.1	1.0	2.0	3.6	3.2	1.1	3.5	0.8	3.3
$1,500-$1,999	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.2	1.1	2.0	2.0	0.4	2.5	0.0	1.0
$2,000-$3,000	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	2.5	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.6	2.4	2.3	2.8
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Other College Loan															
none	96.4	96.6	96.1	96.4	96.5	97.0	94.7	96.9	95.3	94.7	95.0	96.9	94.2	96.9	95.6
$1-$499	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.5
$500-$999	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.1
$1,500-$1,999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4
$2,000-$3,000	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.6	0.4	1.1
over $3,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.4
Other Loan															
none	96.1	96.2	95.8	96.4	97.2	96.4	95.2	96.6	95.0	94.6	94.6	96.6	95.3	98.4	94.1
$1-$499	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4
$500-$999	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.2
$1,500-$1,999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3
$2,000-$3,000	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.4	2.8
over $3,000	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN
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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

OTHER AID:	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Aid not Mentioned Above															
none	97.1	97.4	96.8	97.1	98.1	97.5	97.0	97.3	96.7	95.2	96.5	97.1	96.7	98.8	96.2
$1-$499	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
$500-$999	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.8
$1,500-$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
$2,000-$3,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5
over $3,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.6
Aid Awarded on Basis of															
academic merit	54.4	34.0	63.7	64.6	55.9	32.3	42.7	62.8	58.9	71.4	64.1	62.3	71.4	60.0	46.4
financial need	83.1	86.7	82.9	76.5	92.3	87.2	84.4	80.4	87.2	83.0	86.7	74.4	82.6	91.8	93.5
athletic talent	7.4	6.7	8.5	6.4	8.7	5.3	13.3	9.1	6.4	8.2	10.8	6.4	6.4	10.3	5.3
other talent	9.5	6.4	11.6	9.9	11.9	5.7	10.0	11.7	10.3	15.7	6.1	9.8	10.4	15.6	3.6
other	20.1	17.2	21.5	21.5	15.4	16.7	19.7	21.2	20.2	24.9	19.6	22.2	19.5	15.9	14.4
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	30.8	31.0	28.7	33.9	22.1	30.4	34.9	28.2	32.5	27.1	25.2	33.8	34.3	21.7	23.1
some concern	53.8	54.9	54.2	51.3	53.5	55.1	53.3	54.8	51.3	55.2	55.5	51.5	50.4	53.1	54.5
major concern	15.5	14.1	17.1	14.8	24.4	14.5	11.8	17.0	16.3	17.7	19.3	14.7	15.4	25.2	22.4
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	31.4	52.9	21.0	14.3	23.9	57.7	21.5	26.2	12.9	9.1	25.7	15.4	10.1	30.7	7.2
other private home or apartment	6.0	11.7	2.6	2.4	5.5	13.1	2.7	3.6	1.4	1.1	2.0	2.7	1.1	7.4	0.9
college dormitory	59.4	30.8	74.3	80.8	67.5	24.5	72.2	67.6	84.1	88.7	70.2	79.3	86.5	58.1	90.3
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4
other campus housing	2.1	2.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.7	3.3	1.8	1.1	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	0.9	1.0
other	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.2	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.8	0.3
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	16.7	27.6	13.3	7.0	18.8	29.1	17.8	14.8	11.2	9.4	16.4	7.3	5.8	21.4	13.3
other private home or apartment	27.1	34.1	23.6	23.0	37.1	35.2	27.0	27.4	20.0	17.9	17.9	25.6	13.2	40.0	31.0
college dormitory	43.6	26.6	50.7	55.7	29.4	24.6	39.6	44.7	57.9	61.3	52.9	51.6	71.2	21.4	46.0
fraternity or sorority house	5.6	4.4	5.0	8.1	3.1	3.8	8.0	5.1	4.6	5.4	5.0	9.0	4.9	2.9	3.5
other campus housing	5.0	4.4	5.4	5.0	6.4	4.4	4.4	5.6	4.8	4.6	6.6	5.3	4.1	7.1	4.8
other	2.1	3.0	1.9	1.1	5.3	2.9	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	7.1	1.5
Disabilities															
hearing	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6
speech	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
orthopedic	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.7
learning disability	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.0	3.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.2
health-related	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.9	3.6	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	4.3	1.9
partially sighted/blind	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.4
other	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
Students Estimate Chances are Very Good That They Will						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
change major field...............	14.2	9.3	15.8	19.9	13.0	9.2	10.0	15.8	16.0	16.1	14.8	19.9	19.9	13.7	11.3
change career choice............	13.9	9.1	15.3	19.9	10.0	9.0	9.4	14.5	16.5	17.0	15.0	19.5	21.1	10.3	9.2
fail one or more courses........	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.2
graduate with honors............	11.4	9.2	12.7	12.7	22.0	9.2	9.8	11.9	14.5	12.6	13.7	11.4	17.5	21.9	22.4
be elected to student office....	3.3	2.2	4.1	3.9	10.3	2.1	2.4	3.6	5.5	3.6	3.9	3.5	5.7	10.0	10.9
get job to pay college expenses.	39.9	36.7	42.0	41.7	25.9	38.0	28.4	41.5	40.6	43.1	46.6	40.8	45.0	24.3	30.0
work full-time while attending..	3.4	4.3	3.3	2.2	6.7	4.4	3.2	3.8	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.5	1.4	7.6	4.3
join social frat or sorority....	20.3	12.5	22.4	30.2	22.0	11.8	16.5	19.9	26.0	24.8	24.8	29.2	33.8	19.2	29.1
live in coeducational dormitory.	28.0	18.7	28.1	43.9	8.1	19.7	12.2	29.5	29.1	25.8	20.4	41.7	52.1	8.3	7.6
play varsity athletics..........	10.7	9.8	12.6	8.9	8.8	9.2	13.5	11.2	14.5	14.4	14.0	8.1	11.8	8.9	8.6
be elected to an honor society..	7.6	4.7	9.2	9.8	17.0	4.5	5.9	8.2	10.7	10.5	9.6	8.6	14.0	16.9	17.1
make at least a "B" average.....	40.9	35.5	43.1	46.4	44.5	36.1	31.4	40.9	45.8	44.4	47.4	44.0	55.0	44.0	46.0
need extra time for degree......	6.5	6.4	6.2	7.1	11.9	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.2	5.9	5.7	7.6	5.2	13.2	8.4
get tutoring in some courses....	12.3	11.0	13.1	13.3	21.7	10.1	16.2	12.5	15.0	11.9	14.0	13.5	12.6	17.7	32.2
work at outside job.............	23.9	25.8	23.1	22.0	18.5	27.3	16.1	25.4	18.6	19.0	27.0	22.6	19.8	20.7	13.1
seek vocational counseling......	6.7	4.6	7.5	8.9	7.4	4.6	4.3	6.6	8.7	8.3	8.7	8.0	12.1	6.8	9.0
seek individual counseling......	4.2	3.3	5.1	4.2	10.7	3.0	5.2	4.9	5.4	4.9	5.5	4.1	4.6	11.1	9.7
get bachelor's degree...........	67.6	49.2	77.3	82.1	63.6	50.0	44.4	75.7	79.6	77.7	79.8	80.3	88.7	58.3	77.3
participate in student protests.	4.3	2.5	5.4	5.7	8.2	2.4	3.0	4.6	8.0	4.4	4.9	5.0	8.2	7.9	8.8
drop out temporarily............	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	2.9	1.6
drop out permanently............	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3	2.5	1.4
transfer to another college.....	11.1	13.9	10.9	6.6	11.6	13.5	16.5	12.0	8.9	10.4	9.5	7.1	4.9	12.1	10.4
be satisfied with college.......	58.0	53.8	58.4	64.7	46.6	53.5	56.0	54.4	63.4	64.3	61.0	62.5	72.4	43.7	53.8
find job in preferred field.....	72.3	70.9	72.5	74.2	68.4	71.4	68.1	72.5	71.1	73.9	73.9	74.2	73.9	66.5	73.0
marry while in college..........	5.8	5.6	6.5	5.0	7.6	5.9	3.8	7.3	4.7	7.1	4.9	5.5	2.9	8.7	5.1
marry within a year after coll..	18.3	17.5	19.6	17.3	17.7	16.9	20.7	20.2	16.5	22.9	18.5	18.6	12.9	19.3	13.8
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art.....	11.7	8.9	13.6	13.0	16.8	8.3	12.8	12.5	16.6	14.7	11.9	12.0	16.5	18.1	13.7
become authority in my field....	69.4	65.1	70.5	74.7	79.1	64.8	66.7	71.2	72.1	65.2	70.7	75.0	73.4	78.2	81.4
obtain recog from colleagues....	53.5	49.6	54.1	59.3	60.8	49.0	53.1	54.9	56.9	45.5	56.4	59.4	58.9	58.5	66.5
influence political structure...	12.7	10.1	14.0	14.7	27.7	9.9	11.5	13.1	17.5	11.8	14.0	13.8	18.1	27.0	29.4
influence social values.........	35.1	33.4	36.8	35.2	44.3	32.5	38.7	35.3	40.8	39.0	38.8	34.9	36.1	42.4	49.1
raise a family..................	70.3	69.9	70.2	71.1	56.9	69.8	70.2	68.9	68.9	74.3	74.6	70.8	72.3	55.5	60.6
have admin. responsibility......	41.1	41.1	40.2	42.6	49.1	41.3	39.9	41.7	39.8	33.9	42.5	43.5	39.3	48.7	50.0
be very well off financially....	66.0	69.6	64.0	67.1	82.1	69.5	70.0	66.7	64.7	51.7	65.1	68.6	61.4	81.3	84.1
help others in difficulty.......	70.9	68.6	73.2	70.8	77.9	68.4	69.3	71.8	73.9	75.4	76.4	70.5	72.0	76.5	81.6
theoretical contrib to science..	10.2	8.6	10.4	12.8	19.6	8.7	7.6	10.4	11.6	8.2	10.5	12.6	13.7	19.2	20.7
write original works............	12.1	9.5	13.7	13.8	18.7	9.4	10.0	12.8	17.0	13.3	12.2	13.1	16.2	20.1	15.1
create artistic work............	12.4	11.4	12.9	13.1	14.1	10.5	17.4	11.9	16.6	11.5	12.2	13.1	13.4	15.7	10.1
be successful in my own business	47.7	49.1	46.3	48.0	64.9	48.1	55.0	45.9	51.2	39.1	48.0	49.0	44.4	65.1	64.3
be involved in environ cleanup..	17.5	17.2	18.0	17.1	25.8	16.9	18.8	17.5	20.8	16.0	17.2	17.5	15.9	24.7	28.6
develop philosophy of life......	43.0	37.7	45.7	47.4	61.2	37.2	40.2	43.2	51.1	46.6	46.2	45.9	52.9	60.5	62.9
participate in community action.	24.7	20.4	27.2	27.3	40.7	19.8	24.1	26.3	29.5	26.8	28.3	26.7	29.8	38.1	47.3
promote racial understanding....	33.1	28.2	37.1	34.5	61.7	28.1	28.6	34.9	43.7	34.7	37.5	32.8	40.8	57.1	73.0
be expert on finance/commerce...	21.5	20.7	21.8	22.5	43.8	20.4	22.6	23.0	22.2	15.8	22.5	22.8	21.1	46.4	37.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN
FALL 1985

						2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
Political Orientation	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
far left	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	3.3	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	3.7	2.5
liberal	21.2	19.0	21.8	23.6	27.0	18.9	19.6	20.4	27.5	18.6	22.0	22.7	27.2	24.0	35.0
middle of the road	60.9	64.8	59.0	57.7	46.1	65.2	61.9	62.1	51.8	56.8	60.5	59.4	51.1	47.2	43.5
conservative	15.7	13.6	16.8	17.2	19.2	13.3	15.6	14.8	18.4	23.2	16.1	16.4	20.2	19.9	17.3
far right	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	4.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	5.3	1.7
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not protecting consumer	66.2	68.9	66.4	61.3	75.1	68.7	70.0	66.8	67.1	64.9	64.9	61.6	60.6	75.0	75.5
gov't not promoting disarmament	73.0	70.5	74.3	74.9	73.0	70.8	68.5	73.6	76.5	72.3	76.1	74.1	77.8	70.5	79.3
gov't not controlling pollution	80.0	79.3	80.6	80.1	78.8	79.6	77.8	80.2	82.1	80.6	79.7	79.4	82.5	78.3	79.9
fed gov't discourage energy use	74.5	72.9	74.9	76.4	66.3	72.7	74.0	74.2	76.7	75.7	74.0	75.9	78.2	63.5	73.3
raise taxes to reduce deficit	19.8	17.6	20.4	22.1	28.1	17.5	18.0	20.4	21.9	19.9	18.0	21.9	22.9	31.9	18.5
increase fed military spending	19.7	22.1	19.4	16.3	32.6	21.5	26.1	20.9	17.9	19.0	14.2	17.3	12.7	35.5	25.3
nuclear disarmament attainable	56.6	55.0	57.4	57.9	50.5	55.1	54.4	57.0	58.4	56.0	59.9	57.4	59.6	49.1	54.1
abolish death penalty	30.2	28.2	32.5	29.4	49.6	28.5	26.4	31.6	34.8	30.1	36.9	28.2	33.9	50.4	47.7
need national health care plan	63.3	67.7	62.9	56.8	74.1	68.3	64.2	64.1	63.1	56.1	65.1	57.0	55.9	73.2	76.5
abortion should be legalized	55.3	52.7	53.6	62.6	50.5	53.0	51.2	54.8	61.9	43.7	41.2	63.5	59.0	45.8	62.2
high school grading too easy	49.6	45.9	50.8	53.9	37.1	46.2	43.6	49.6	51.6	55.6	48.5	53.3	56.0	36.9	37.5
women's activities best in home	16.0	18.4	16.0	12.1	32.3	17.7	22.5	16.3	16.2	15.9	13.8	12.7	9.9	35.2	25.1
live together before marriage	43.1	46.2	40.2	43.1	41.9	47.0	41.2	42.2	45.5	27.3	34.7	44.0	40.1	41.4	43.4
women should get job equality	95.9	95.2	95.8	97.2	89.8	95.2	95.0	95.4	96.3	95.7	96.6	97.1	97.6	88.0	94.4
wealthy should pay more taxes	73.1	73.8	73.6	70.8	75.0	74.8	68.2	75.8	69.6	72.7	71.5	71.8	66.8	74.8	75.5
marijuana should be legalized	18.9	19.8	17.7	19.7	20.3	19.5	21.5	18.7	20.2	11.8	15.0	20.3	17.2	21.9	16.3
busing ok to achieve balance	56.9	60.1	57.3	50.9	70.7	60.4	57.9	57.7	59.0	54.2	55.5	50.8	51.4	70.2	72.1
prohibit homosexual relations	38.3	43.0	38.6	29.9	53.2	41.9	49.9	39.0	33.8	47.8	33.5	31.5	23.7	55.8	46.6
col regulate students off campus	12.9	15.0	12.9	9.4	29.1	14.7	17.1	12.9	13.3	14.1	10.1	9.4	9.5	31.1	24.0
students help evaluate faculty	70.6	66.7	71.2	76.0	65.1	66.9	65.8	70.5	72.8	71.9	71.0	75.3	78.7	64.4	66.7
college has right to ban speaker	23.2	25.8	22.8	19.6	34.6	25.6	26.6	23.5	20.8	24.3	20.9	20.1	17.8	39.1	23.1
one can do little to change soc.	34.7	37.7	33.5	31.8	46.0	37.6	38.0	35.4	32.4	30.0	30.1	33.2	26.5	48.9	38.5
college increases earning power	69.3	76.0	66.2	63.5	79.7	76.0	76.3	69.7	61.2	60.7	65.4	66.3	53.5	80.5	77.7
Permission to Use Student I.D.?															
yes	80.7	80.0	82.0	79.6	84.8	80.7	75.6	84.0	77.5	81.9	80.1	80.4	76.7	85.5	83.3
no	19.3	20.0	18.0	20.4	15.2	19.3	24.4	16.0	22.5	18.1	19.9	19.6	23.3	14.5	16.7

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1985. Items not indicated with "**" are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2) Because no black two-year colleges participated in 1985, the associated black enrollment is deflated in two-year college norms and inflated in four-year college norms.
(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.
(4) Based on the curriculum recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
(5) Students who applied to no other college are not included in this item.
(6) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the AMERICAN FRESHMAN

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Year Graduated from High School															
1985	93.4	88.4	95.4	98.0	90.7	87.7	93.4	94.6	96.0	96.3	97.5	97.8	98.8	89.3	94.6
1984	2.6	3.9	2.4	1.1	4.8	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	5.2	3.5
1983	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.2	0.6
1982 or earlier	1.9	3.7	1.0	0.4	1.5	4.0	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.7	0.8
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	1.1	2.5	0.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.5
never completed high school	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1985															
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
17	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.1	2.7	2.4	4.5	1.1	4.5
18	72.2	66.8	74.1	77.5	63.0	66.7	67.5	74.1	74.8	71.3	76.2	77.1	79.1	58.1	76.4
19	20.2	21.3	20.3	18.2	26.6	20.8	24.8	20.1	19.2	23.9	19.2	19.0	15.5	30.8	15.2
20	1.9	2.9	1.7	0.7	4.6	3.0	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	5.5	2.1
21-24	1.7	3.1	1.1	0.4	2.6	3.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	3.1	1.2
25-29	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.2
30-39	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
40-54	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Racial Background (1) (2)															
White/Caucasian	86.2	87.7	82.3	89.9	2.7	88.2	84.5	79.6	81.1	93.6	86.9	90.9	86.2	3.5	0.6
Black/Negro/Afro-American	9.1	6.5	14.1	5.0	96.7	5.8	12.0	17.5	15.0	4.0	3.6	5.1	4.5	95.8	99.2
American Indian	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1
Asian-American/Oriental	2.0	1.4	1.5	3.5	0.1	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.0	2.1	2.8	6.3	0.0	0.3
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.2	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.8	5.5	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.0
Puerto Rican-American	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1
Other	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.2	0.4	0.6
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	9.1	3.3	10.1	16.4	4.0	3.3	3.0	9.1	11.0	13.0	9.3	13.4	27.9	3.9	4.3
A-	11.6	5.9	13.0	18.2	4.3	5.9	5.4	12.0	14.3	14.9	13.7	16.8	23.3	3.9	5.3
B+	19.0	14.8	20.5	22.9	14.4	15.4	10.3	20.5	20.1	20.3	22.8	23.0	22.5	13.8	16.2
B	25.5	27.5	25.2	22.8	18.9	28.5	20.8	26.1	23.8	22.2	28.3	24.6	16.2	17.7	22.2
B-	13.9	16.9	13.2	10.4	14.6	17.1	15.0	13.4	12.9	12.3	13.3	11.5	6.3	13.1	18.5
C+	12.3	17.6	10.9	6.2	22.6	17.2	20.7	11.3	11.2	9.8	8.6	7.1	2.7	23.0	21.5
C	8.1	12.9	6.9	2.9	20.7	11.6	22.5	7.4	6.4	7.1	4.0	3.3	1.0	24.1	11.6
D	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4
Academic Rank in High School															
top 20%	41.0	23.2	45.1	60.3	29.4	23.7	19.9	44.1	45.7	49.9	42.2	57.3	71.8	29.0	30.7
second 20%	22.6	21.9	23.7	21.8	21.2	22.5	17.8	25.1	21.7	21.2	23.7	23.1	16.9	21.2	21.2
middle 20%	28.9	42.0	25.6	15.2	39.0	41.5	45.5	25.5	26.2	23.4	27.9	16.7	9.6	39.0	38.9
fourth 20%	6.4	10.9	5.0	2.3	9.8	10.4	14.2	4.8	5.5	4.6	5.2	2.5	1.5	10.5	8.0
lowest 20%	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.9	2.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.1
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	9.2	14.3	7.2	4.3	12.6	15.2	7.9	8.3	5.3	5.2	8.4	4.6	3.4	15.6	4.4
6-10	9.6	14.2	7.1	6.5	6.5	15.1	7.0	7.7	6.1	4.0	10.8	6.8	5.2	7.6	3.5
11-50	27.1	34.2	25.6	18.4	16.0	35.3	25.9	29.7	18.5	18.3	29.4	19.1	15.6	17.7	11.2
51-100	17.1	13.6	19.4	18.6	22.0	13.2	16.6	22.5	13.7	17.8	16.5	21.1	9.2	25.5	12.3
101-500	28.5	20.8	28.4	40.5	25.4	19.3	32.1	24.6	33.5	38.5	24.4	42.0	34.7	24.6	27.6
more than 500	8.6	2.9	12.2	11.7	17.6	1.9	10.5	7.2	22.9	16.2	10.5	6.4	31.8	9.1	41.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $6,000	4.6	5.3	5.3	2.2	21.7	5.3	5.5	6.7	3.9	3.3	3.4	2.3	1.6	26.0	10.3
$6,000-$9,999	4.2	5.2	4.7	2.1	14.5	5.3	4.5	5.4	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.2	1.6	16.3	9.8
$10,000-$14,999	7.1	8.7	7.4	4.4	16.7	8.8	7.7	8.2	6.1	6.6	6.3	4.7	3.3	18.4	12.2
$15,000-$19,999	7.1	8.6	7.1	4.8	10.2	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.6	6.6	6.3	5.1	3.7	10.4	9.6
$20,000-$24,499	8.6	10.2	8.3	6.6	7.3	10.3	9.2	8.3	8.1	8.7	7.6	6.9	5.3	6.8	8.8
$25,000-$29,999	8.8	10.6	8.2	7.1	4.9	10.9	8.5	8.6	7.2	8.6	7.8	7.4	5.8	3.6	8.4
$30,000-$34,999	11.2	12.4	11.0	9.9	5.5	12.7	10.3	11.4	9.7	11.2	11.0	10.4	8.0	4.9	7.2
$35,000-$39,999	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.7	5.4	10.0	9.2	10.0	8.4	10.2	9.7	10.2	7.8	4.6	7.5
$40,000-$49,999	11.8	11.1	11.6	13.3	3.8	11.1	10.9	12.0	10.5	11.3	12.0	13.9	11.3	2.4	7.6
$50,000-$59,999	9.5	7.5	9.6	12.6	4.3	7.4	8.2	9.5	9.4	9.6	10.4	12.7	12.0	3.4	6.8
$60,000-$74,999	7.0	4.7	6.9	10.7	3.2	4.4	7.2	6.1	8.0	7.7	7.7	10.4	11.7	2.4	5.3
$75,000-$99,999	4.3	2.5	4.3	7.0	1.4	2.4	3.8	3.1	6.2	5.0	5.6	6.4	9.4	0.7	3.2
$100,000-$149,999	3.0	1.5	3.0	5.0	0.5	1.4	2.5	1.8	5.3	3.6	4.0	4.0	8.8	0.0	1.9
$150,000 or more	3.0	1.7	3.1	4.7	0.4	1.3	4.5	1.2	6.6	4.1	4.7	3.3	9.8	0.0	1.6
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support															
one	6.9	7.8	6.9	5.2	11.6	7.8	8.3	7.5	6.5	6.4	5.4	5.5	4.1	12.2	9.9
two	13.2	13.6	13.2	12.5	15.1	13.2	16.3	13.1	13.9	13.3	11.1	12.8	11.2	13.6	18.9
three	22.1	23.8	21.4	20.7	19.5	23.8	23.9	21.4	21.6	22.4	19.6	21.3	18.3	17.3	25.4
four	28.3	26.8	28.0	30.9	19.9	27.0	25.6	27.4	29.1	29.5	26.3	30.9	31.0	19.4	21.4
five	18.1	17.0	18.4	19.3	15.4	17.1	16.2	18.4	18.2	18.0	19.7	18.9	21.0	15.7	14.8
six or more	11.5	11.0	12.1	11.3	18.5	11.1	9.7	12.2	10.8	10.3	17.8	10.5	14.4	21.9	9.5
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College															
none	68.9	72.8	68.3	64.1	73.3	73.0	70.8	69.9	66.1	68.8	61.8	65.4	59.5	74.0	71.2
one	23.4	20.7	23.8	26.9	18.5	20.6	21.6	23.0	24.9	23.8	25.8	26.2	29.6	18.1	19.9
two	5.6	4.7	5.8	6.5	5.8	4.7	5.1	5.2	6.5	5.4	8.8	6.2	7.7	5.4	6.7
three or more	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.4	1.9	3.6	2.2	3.3	2.5	2.2
Dependency Status for 1984															
lived with parents for 6+ weeks.	95.6	93.4	96.1	97.9	88.9	93.1	95.6	95.6	96.3	96.6	98.1	97.9	97.9	86.7	94.4
dependent on parent's tax return	90.0	86.0	90.9	94.4	75.9	85.7	87.7	90.0	91.3	92.5	92.9	94.2	95.4	72.5	83.8
received $600+ from parents	73.9	65.8	75.4	82.7	52.8	64.8	72.6	71.2	80.6	80.0	81.7	81.0	89.0	43.7	73.5
Dependency Status for 1985															
living with parents for 6+ weeks	84.0	85.4	82.4	84.3	68.4	86.4	77.3	82.7	80.9	81.9	84.9	84.5	83.7	67.5	70.8
dependent on parent's tax return	86.8	83.4	86.7	91.9	69.1	83.2	84.7	84.6	88.8	89.8	90.7	91.3	94.0	65.1	78.8
receiving $600+ from parents	76.8	69.6	76.9	86.9	46.5	68.7	75.9	71.9	83.3	82.9	83.0	85.5	92.2	35.6	71.9
Marital Status															
not presently married	98.5	97.0	99.1	99.7	98.1	96.8	98.7	98.8	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.9	97.6	99.6
married, living with spouse	1.2	2.3	0.7	0.2	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.2
married, not living with spouse.	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
Twin Status															
no	98.2	98.1	98.3	98.3	98.7	98.2	97.9	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.9	98.1
yes, identical	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5
yes, fraternal	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Activities Engaged in by Students During the Past Year															
used a personal computer (3)	24.9	21.3	25.9	28.9	22.0	21.8	17.3	27.0	24.9	24.3	24.2	28.7	29.6	20.6	25.6
played a musical instrument	42.3	37.1	44.6	46.9	42.4	36.7	39.5	42.7	45.8	52.8	40.5	46.2	49.4	41.4	45.2
attended a religious service	84.9	81.6	87.5	85.8	92.2	80.6	89.1	86.7	85.4	91.2	93.3	85.7	86.5	91.4	94.2
participated in speech or debate	25.0	20.0	27.7	28.5	35.2	19.6	22.3	26.6	30.3	28.5	27.8	27.6	31.8	34.2	37.8
pres of 1 or more student orgs	26.7	20.7	29.8	31.2	39.7	19.7	27.7	28.4	32.6	32.0	28.7	29.6	37.2	38.8	42.1
was bored in class	90.9	86.3	92.7	95.0	84.0	85.7	90.6	92.0	92.9	94.5	[illegible]	95.0	94.9	82.9	86.9
had major part in a play	18.1	14.2	21.5	18.8	33.0	13.8	17.8	20.6	23.5	24.2	17.4	18.4	20.4	34.2	29.8
won varsity letter in sports	45.8	39.7	49.2	49.8	36.8	38.3	50.3	48.8	48.6	51.8	49.6	50.0	48.9	34.8	42.1
didn't complete homework on time	68.6	66.4	70.2	69.5	67.0	65.5	72.7	69.9	70.9	72.4	66.5	70.6	65.6	66.3	68.9
won award in art contest	16.1	14.8	17.1	16.4	20.5	14.3	18.6	16.3	19.9	16.7	15.9	16.3	16.7	20.9	19.3
edited school paper, yearbook, mag	17.9	14.3	19.5	20.8	16.6	14.0	16.7	18.3	22.1	19.6	20.8	19.3	26.1	16.2	17.9
tutored another student	42.4	31.4	45.5	54.3	43.5	31.5	30.8	43.5	48.9	45.7	50.0	51.5	64.8	40.1	52.5
asked teacher for advice (3)	24.1	18.8	26.9	27.5	35.5	17.7	27.5	24.5	31.0	29.7	28.6	26.7	30.7	33.2	41.6
participated in science contest	16.0	12.3	17.0	19.9	28.8	11.7	16.6	16.9	18.0	16.4	16.1	19.5	21.3	28.5	29.4
did extra course work or reading	69.2	65.3	71.3	71.6	74.0	64.6	71.2	70.1	73.5	71.1	73.6	70.4	75.9	71.0	82.1
was guest in teacher's home	32.6	27.5	36.6	34.1	44.9	26.4	35.7	35.3	37.5	43.1	32.6	33.5	36.6	47.7	37.3
studied with other students	88.2	83.6	90.1	92.1	90.0	83.1	86.9	89.6	90.4	91.2	92.0	91.9	93.1	99.6	91.3
overslept and missed class/appt.	28.6	28.5	28.4	29.2	24.1	28.1	31.2	27.3	31.6	28.8	26.9	29.4	28.2	22.6	27.9
smoked cigarettes (3)	9.1	13.2	7.1	5.9	3.7	13.2	13.0	7.1	7.8	5.3	7.8	6.2	5.0	4.0	2.8
performed volunteer work	70.4	65.9	72.9	73.4	70.4	65.2	71.3	71.0	73.8	76.5	77.6	72.2	78.0	69.1	74.0
missed school because of illness	77.8	76.7	78.7	78.0	75.3	76.1	80.8	78.4	78.5	79.8	79.6	78.0	77.8	76.0	73.5
attended recital/concert	76.6	71.1	79.0	81.3	72.9	70.3	76.7	77.0	82.3	82.2	78.7	80.7	83.4	69.4	82.0
drank beer	66.5	66.7	62.7	72.1	29.0	67.2	63.4	64.1	61.0	54.2	72.2	72.9	68.8	26.6	35.3
stayed up all night	74.3	72.8	74.5	76.3	64.7	72.6	74.5	74.3	74.8	74.1	75.9	77.1	73.3	62.4	70.7
felt overwhelmed (3)	16.0	12.2	17.5	19.4	12.8	11.5	17.5	16.0	19.0	20.4	19.1	19.3	19.9	11.2	17.0
felt depressed (3)	8.2	7.5	9.1	8.1	12.9	7.1	10.4	9.0	9.2	9.4	8.6	8.2	7.9	13.7	10.8
Highest Degree Planned at Freshman College															
none	3.5	5.2	3.2	1.6	3.3	5.0	6.3	3.9	1.7	3.5	2.4	1.8	0.9	[illegible]	1.2
vocational certificate	1.7	3.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	4.0	2.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	22.4	57.7	2.9	1.1	2.4	56.2	69.0	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.6	1.1	0.8	2.8	1.3
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	55.1	25.6	75.7	65.9	64.4	26.8	16.4	72.9	79.0	80.3	76.5	65.0	69.0	59.6	76.0
master's (M.A., M.S.)	11.8	4.1	13.2	21.0	17.9	4.4	2.1	14.5	12.1	9.1	13.9	21.6	19.0	19.9	13.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.7	0.7	1.6	3.4	4.4	0.7	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	3.3	3.5	5.2	2.3
M.D., D.O., D.D.S. or D.V.M.	1.3	0.3	0.6	4.0	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	4.2	3.5	1.4	1.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.5	0.7	0.8
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8
other	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.8	3.9	2.2	2.8	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.6	4.9	1.6
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	2.1	3.0	1.9	1.1	4.5	2.9	3.6	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.8	5.8	1.7
vocational certificate	1.2	2.6	0.6	0.2	1.0	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.3
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	6.2	15.9	1.1	0.4	0.8	16.5	11.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	38.2	43.9	36.7	32.4	26.9	44.0	43.3	40.8	29.1	34.8	33.9	36.3	18.3	31.0	17.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	31.6	23.5	35.9	36.2	34.7	23.3	25.0	35.9	36.2	35.0	37.6	36.0	36.9	33.9	36.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.2	4.5	11.2	12.7	14.3	4.3	5.7	9.8	14.7	11.6	10.4	11.2	18.3	11.3	21.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S. or D.V.M.	6.0	2.8	6.1	10.1	7.4	2.7	3.1	4.5	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.9	14.6	5.5	11.8
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.6	1.6	4.1	5.7	5.0	1.4	2.8	2.8	6.7	4.6	5.0	4.6	9.7	3.9	7.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	2.3	0.9
other	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.0	3.5	1.9	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.8	4.2	1.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.5	12.8	18.2	11.2	67.0	10.4	31.4	21.3	14.9	20.1	3.1	12.6	6.0	71.3	55.6
Buddhist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
Congregational (UCC)	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.7	0.4	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Episcopal	2.6	2.0	2.8	3.3	1.5	1.8	3.1	2.2	4.1	3.9	1.4	3.4	3.1	1.3	2.0
Islamic	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6
Jewish	2.8	2.2	1.9	5.1	0.0	2.3	1.6	1.5	4.3	0.7	0.2	4.1	8.8	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	5.9	5.6	5.5	6.9	0.4	5.3	7.4	5.8	3.6	9.1	3.3	7.8	3.8	0.3	0.9
Methodist	9.9	11.0	9.1	9.6	10.5	10.9	11.8	10.0	7.2	12.0	3.1	10.8	5.0	8.6	15.4
Presbyterian	5.0	4.9	4.6	6.0	1.5	4.6	6.5	4.1	5.3	7.3	1.8	6.4	4.5	1.0	2.9
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Roman Catholic	37.0	41.1	33.7	36.2	3.7	43.4	23.9	33.7	30.0	14.8	77.1	33.1	47.3	2.3	7.5
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
other Protestant	5.5	5.4	6.6	3.9	1.0	5.7	3.4	4.8	8.0	14.4	1.9	4.0	3.3	0.8	1.6
other religion	5.0	4.8	6.1	3.5	9.4	4.9	4.3	5.6	7.7	7.5	2.3	3.6	3.1	10.4	6.8
none	8.4	7.1	8.1	10.7	3.9	7.5	4.2	8.1	10.7	6.3	4.0	10.5	11.4	3.6	4.7
Student Considers Self a "Born-Again" Christian															
yes	23.9	21.8	28.8	19.3	53.4	19.9	35.7	28.4	25.9	46.0	10.8	21.1	12.7	59.0	39.0
no	76.1	78.2	71.2	80.7	46.6	80.1	64.3	71.6	74.1	54.0	89.2	78.9	87.3	41.0	61.0
Have Met or Exceeded Recommended Years of Study in (%)															
English (4 years)	92.4	89.1	93.2	95.9	92.7	88.8	91.4	91.8	95.8	92.6	96.7	95.5	97.6	91.9	94.8
mathematics (3 years)	85.3	77.0	87.4	94.7	76.2	76.7	79.0	85.3	91.6	86.7	91.1	93.9	97.4	72.1	87.0
foreign language (2 years)	65.5	54.3	67.0	80.3	33.6	54.3	54.4	61.8	76.7	64.2	81.3	77.2	91.7	23.5	59.8
physical science (2 years)	54.4	47.6	55.0	64.1	47.2	48.4	41.2	53.7	58.0	54.4	56.2	62.3	70.5	46.7	48.5
biological science (2 years)	35.0	31.5	36.8	37.6	32.9	31.2	33.6	36.2	37.0	39.0	36.3	37.7	37.2	31.2	37.1
history or Am. gov't (1 year)	99.0	98.6	99.2	99.4	98.1	98.6	98.7	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.6	98.3	97.7
computer science (1/2 year)	57.5	50.9	59.4	64.5	39.9	51.9	43.1	59.4	59.0	58.2	62.1	64.4	65.1	35.7	50.8
art or music (1 year)	61.3	60.3	63.1	60.0	64.4	60.2	61.1	62.3	64.2	66.7	59.0	60.1	59.4	64.7	63.3
Student Rated Self Above Average or Highest 10% in															
academic ability	54.9	35.5	60.1	76.5	40.4	36.5	28.4	58.6	62.6	62.1	59.7	73.9	86.4	36.7	50.1
artistic ability	22.8	19.5	23.2	27.1	16.5	19.4	20.4	21.7	27.6	22.8	21.6	26.1	30.8	15.9	18.0
drive to achieve	61.6	50.9	65.5	71.9	67.3	50.9	50.7	63.9	69.4	65.2	66.4	69.4	80.9	65.6	71.8
emotional health	60.3	54.8	62.5	65.3	64.8	54.7	55.4	61.9	64.8	62.9	60.2	64.3	68.9	63.6	68.2
leadership ability	50.9	41.7	54.1	59.7	50.7	41.2	44.9	52.5	57.2	56.1	53.5	57.8	67.2	48.1	57.6
mathematical ability	38.5	27.4	39.9	53.4	26.8	28.5	19.4	40.2	40.6	38.2	38.6	51.2	61.7	24.0	34.3
physical health	61.6	57.5	62.6	66.3	59.1	57.1	60.3	62.1	64.5	61.1	62.6	65.9	67.5	57.8	62.6
popularity	43.1	36.8	44.7	50.0	44.0	36.4	40.5	44.5	47.5	41.9	42.8	49.3	52.6	41.5	50.7
self-confidence (intell)	54.3	43.7	57.7	65.1	64.4	43.7	43.9	56.6	61.8	56.5	56.0	62.9	73.4	62.4	69.7
self-confidence (social)	47.4	42.7	49.2	51.8	56.7	42.6	43.7	48.9	52.0	46.4	47.8	51.3	53.9	55.1	61.0
writing ability	37.8	27.6	40.6	49.0	38.1	27.4	29.3	38.4	45.6	42.1	39.9	46.6	58.1	36.6	42.2
U.S. Citizen															
yes	97.6	96.9	98.1	97.7	99.5	96.9	97.1	98.6	97.1	98.2	96.7	98.2	95.8	99.8	98.6
no	2.4	3.1	1.9	2.3	0.5	3.1	2.9	1.4	2.9	1.8	3.3	1.8	4.2	0.2	1.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
get a better job	83.1	86.3	81.1	81.4	91.0	86.7	83.6	83.7	77.4	76.5	81.1	82.5	77.1	91.7	89.4
gain general education	61.3	57.8	63.1	63.7	78.0	57.1	62.7	61.0	68.5	61.1	65.3	61.9	70.8	78.2	77.4
improve reading and study skills	40.5	41.2	42.5	36.1	73.2	40.2	49.0	42.5	43.9	39.5	43.6	36.1	36.1	74.7	69.3
nothing better to do	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.0	9.4	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	11.1	5.1
become a more cultured person	32.6	27.7	35.7	35.2	57.3	26.9	33.4	32.8	42.2	34.4	39.4	33.0	43.2	56.8	58.4
make more money	69.7	73.7	66.9	67.9	85.5	74.1	70.5	70.4	64.0	58.1	64.7	70.3	59.2	87.0	81.2
learn more about things	73.5	72.3	73.6	75.1	81.1	72.3	72.1	72.3	77.0	73.0	74.1	74.3	78.3	81.0	81.2
prepare for graduate school	46.0	44.4	45.3	49.7	71.6	43.4	52.1	43.1	50.4	43.9	48.4	47.4	58.6	70.2	75.4
parents wanted me to go	16.8	15.4	18.0	17.2	33.2	14.8	20.3	17.2	19.9	17.9	18.3	16.9	18.1	34.0	31.1
could not find a job	4.0	5.4	3.8	2.1	15.1	5.5	4.6	4.7	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.4	18.2	6.8
get away from home	8.8	6.8	9.5	10.8	14.5	6.4	9.9	9.3	9.7	10.3	8.8	11.0	10.1	14.8	13.7
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.1	5.7	6.9	5.3	16.5	5.5	7.0	6.7	7.5	6.6	6.8	5.2	5.9	18.5	11.4
teacher advised me	4.2	4.5	4.7	2.9	11.3	4.3	6.0	4.7	5.6	3.4	3.9	2.6	4.1	13.0	7.0
has a good academic reputation	55.1	45.3	57.4	66.5	53.1	44.8	48.6	51.7	66.6	60.5	66.0	62.4	81.7	47.2	68.6
has a good social reputation	22.5	17.0	22.1	31.6	32.7	16.3	22.0	21.0	23.8	23.2	22.8	33.4	25.1	33.4	31.0
offered financial assistance	20.2	15.2	27.8	15.8	48.0	13.8	25.4	23.8	29.5	37.2	35.3	12.3	28.7	53.0	35.1
offers special educ programs	22.2	23.2	23.0	19.2	39.2	22.5	28.4	22.5	25.6	20.9	23.1	18.6	21.6	39.9	37.4
has low tuition	21.3	24.9	20.3	17.6	27.1	27.1	8.2	30.2	9.0	5.3	6.7	21.6	2.4	31.7	15.3
advice of guidance counselor	7.7	10.0	7.3	5.0	12.8	9.6	12.2	7.5	8.0	4.9	7.4	4.8	5.8	14.1	9.4
wanted to live near home	17.5	21.7	16.9	12.2	25.2	22.3	17.2	20.4	11.2	12.0	17.3	13.1	8.7	30.5	11.6
friend suggested attending	7.4	7.8	7.9	5.8	10.8	7.4	10.8	7.8	7.6	9.3	7.2	6.0	5.3	11.9	7.7
college rep recruited me	3.7	2.9	5.5	1.8	16.2	2.4	6.7	4.6	5.4	8.9	6.8	1.4	3.4	19.3	8.6
athletic department recruited me	4.5	3.5	6.5	2.8	8.3	2.8	9.0	5.6	5.9	10.2	6.5	2.5	3.7	9.5	5.4
graduates go to top grad schools	25.7	22.3	25.8	30.7	37.0	21.1	30.9	21.8	33.4	26.7	30.6	26.5	46.1	34.1	44.4
graduates get good jobs	45.7	42.4	46.0	50.5	54.2	42.6	40.3	43.0	51.6	44.4	53.2	47.7	60.3	52.5	58.8
not offered aid by first choice	4.2	3.2	5.0	4.3	10.4	3.2	3.6	5.5	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.5	3.5	11.7	7.0
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	33.7	43.1	28.1	28.4	30.5	44.6	32.4	31.0	22.9	29.0	20.7	32.7	12.4	35.7	17.0
one	21.0	23.0	20.4	18.8	23.3	22.9	23.3	22.3	16.3	20.4	19.3	20.2	13.5	25.5	17.8
two	16.8	14.9	18.4	17.0	20.3	14.5	18.1	19.0	16.1	17.9	21.1	17.1	16.7	20.0	21.0
three	13.6	10.9	15.3	14.9	14.2	10.3	15.4	14.3	16.3	15.6	19.1	14.2	17.7	11.0	22.6
four	6.9	4.5	8.2	8.4	6.4	4.2	6.0	6.9	10.7	8.2	10.0	7.1	13.4	4.5	11.2
five	4.0	2.1	4.7	5.6	2.1	2.0	2.9	3.4	7.9	4.5	5.3	4.3	10.5	0.7	5.5
six or more	4.1	1.6	4.9	6.8	3.3	1.5	2.0	3.1	9.8	4.4	4.4	4.5	15.6	2.6	5.0
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year (5)															
none	17.8	29.9	12.6	11.0	20.7	30.9	23.8	14.5	10.9	10.1	9.6	12.9	5.4	25.2	10.6
one	29.9	32.4	29.1	27.8	28.5	32.4	32.6	31.1	24.6	29.9	28.0	30.0	21.4	30.5	24.2
two	23.9	20.7	25.5	25.3	24.1	20.3	23.1	25.5	24.5	26.0	27.8	25.4	24.9	23.0	26.7
three	16.1	11.5	18.0	18.7	16.4	11.2	13.5	16.6	19.8	19.2	19.8	17.7	21.7	13.8	22.3
four	6.9	3.5	8.3	8.9	6.1	3.3	4.4	7.2	10.7	8.4	8.4	7.6	12.7	4.6	9.3
five	2.9	1.2	3.4	4.2	1.8	1.1	1.6	2.7	4.9	3.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	1.0	3.6
six or more	2.6	0.8	3.0	4.1	2.4	0.8	1.0	2.4	4.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	7.4	2.0	3.2

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Probable Major Field of Study	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsecl.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	4.0	1.9	4.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.7
English (language & literature)	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.1	0.0	1.2
history	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.1
journalism	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.7	2.8	0.3	1.2
language (except English)	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.2
music	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.5	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.8
philosophy	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
speech	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
theater or drama	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.3
theology or religion	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
other arts and humanities	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.1
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.7	0.7	2.0	2.7	1.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.9	0.5	4.4
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.0
botany	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
zoology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
other biological science	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.5	6.3	7.3	5.5	7.1	6.5	4.3	7.8	6.1	5.9	9.2	5.8	4.3	7.6	6.1
business admin. (general)	7.4	8.1	7.3	6.5	12.0	7.9	10.1	6.8	7.4	8.2	9.0	6.8	5.4	12.8	9.9
finance	1.6	0.9	1.6	2.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.3	2.2	1.3	2.4	2.3	3.3	0.5	2.1
marketing	2.6	1.9	2.7	3.3	2.1	1.7	3.4	2.4	3.2	2.4	4.0	3.5	2.7	1.8	2.6
management	5.3	5.6	5.9	4.0	4.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.2	4.8	6.1	4.2	3.1	5.0	3.6
secretarial studies	2.0	4.3	0.8	0.1	1.4	4.4	4.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.3
other business	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.8	2.8	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.6
EDUCATION															
business education	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.5
elementary education	3.1	3.2	4.0	1.6	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	2.3	5.4	3.1	1.8	0.8	3.4	1.8
music or art education	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
physical education or recreation	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.2	3.6	1.5	0.7	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.3	1.0
secondary education	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.0	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.6
special education	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1
other education	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.9
civil	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.9
chemical	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.3	1.2
electrical or electronic	3.9	4.2	2.7	5.5	3.3	4.6	1.1	3.4	2.6	1.0	2.1	5.3	6.0	2.4	5.4
industrial	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
mechanical	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.4	2.3	0.7	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.5
other engineering	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.7	2.2	0.3	2.3

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Major Field of Study (continued)	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
atmospheric science	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.9
earth science	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5
physics	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.2
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture or urban planning	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.6
home economics	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.2
health technology	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
nursing	3.3	4.1	3.2	2.1	6.1	4.3	2.4	3.9	1.4	3.1	4.1	2.2	1.6	7.3	3.1
pharmacy	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.9
predent, premed, prevet	3.1	1.7	3.1	5.5	3.0	1.6	2.2	2.2	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.9	7.4	1.8	5.8
therapy (phys,occupat,etc)	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	0.8	1.7	3.7	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.9
other professional	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.8
ethnic studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.4	0.9	3.0	3.8	2.5	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	7.0	1.6	4.7
psychology	3.2	2.5	3.8	3.4	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.3	3.4	3.3	1.3	3.5
social work	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.0	2.0
sociology	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8
women's studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other social science	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
data processing or programming	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.2	4.7	3.0	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.8	5.5	2.8
drafting or design	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
electronics	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
mechanics	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
other technical	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	1.4	2.4	0.7	1.2	2.1	2.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.9	0.2
communications (radio,TV)	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.9	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1
computer science	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.9	7.9	2.1	1.7	3.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	8.6	6.3
forestry	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
law enforcement	1.7	2.7	1.3	0.6	3.5	2.9	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.3	4.2	1.7
military science	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.3
other field	1.6	3.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	2.7	5.1	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6
undecided	5.9	4.2	6.8	7.0	3.3	3.9	6.2	7.0	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.9	7.1	3.4	3.1

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
Probable Career Occupation						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
accountant or actuary	6.3	6.2	7.2	5.2	7.1	6.4	4.6	7.8	6.0	5.8	8.6	5.6	3.8	7.6	6.0
actor or entertainer	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.0
architect or urban planner	1.4	1.9	0.7	1.6	0.6	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.3	1.2
artist	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.8	3.5	1.6	3.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.9
business (clerical)	1.8	3.6	1.1	0.4	1.9	3.6	3.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.4	0.8
business executive	12.7	12.2	13.1	12.6	13.7	12.1	13.5	12.3	14.5	12.7	16.0	12.8	12.2	13.5	14.0
business owner or proprietor	3.3	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.8	4.3	2.4	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.4	3.0
business salesperson or buyer	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.7	3.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.1
clergyman (minister, priest)	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
clinical psychologist	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.3	0.3	1.3
college teacher	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
computer programmer or analyst	4.4	4.9	4.7	3.0	11.9	5.2	2.6	5.8	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.3	13.5	8.3
conservationist or forester	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
dentist (incl orthodontist)	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.1
dietitian or home economist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.2
engineer	10.0	10.2	7.2	14.0	7.8	11.1	3.4	8.9	6.4	3.2	4.8	14.3	12.9	5.3	13.5
farmer or rancher	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0
foreign service worker	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.3
homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
interior decorator	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
interpreter (translator)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
lab technician or hygienist	0.8	1.3	0.6	[illegible]	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7
law enforcement officer	1.3	2.2	1.0	[illegible]	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.8	1.0
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.9	2.1	4.4	5.9	6.4	2.0	3.1	3.2	6.6	4.5	5.5	5.1	9.1	5.6	8.3
military service (career)	1.1	0.6	2.0	0.6	2.5	0.6	0.8	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	3.2	1.0
musician (performer, composer)	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.1	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.6	0.8
nurse	3.3	4.2	3.2	2.1	6.3	4.5	2.1	3.9	1.4	3.2	4.3	2.2	1.6	7.6	3.2
optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
pharmacist	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.3
physician	3.8	1.2	4.1	7.0	5.0	1.1	1.3	2.8	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.8	11.5	3.2	9.1
school counselor	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
school principal or superintend.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
scientific researcher	1.4	0.8	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.9	3.2	0.0	0.9
social, welfare or rec. worker	1.3	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.2	2.4
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
therapist (phys, occup, speech)	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3	0.8	2.0	3.9	2.3	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.6	1.1	0.6	1.2
teacher (elementary)	3.8	3.7	5.0	1.8	3.0	3.7	4.2	5.7	2.8	6.3	4.3	2.1	0.9	3.5	1.8
teacher (secondary)	2.4	1.7	3.7	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.2	4.0	2.2	5.1	3.0	1.8	1.0	3.2	1.0
veterinarian	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.9	1.1
writer or journalist	2.2	1.2	2.5	3.3	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.6	3.1	4.3	0.6	2.3
skilled trades	1.6	3.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	4.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0
other	6.9	9.7	5.4	5.2	4.5	9.3	12.3	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.1	4.7	4.1
undecided	10.7	8.5	12.0	12.1	6.9	8.1	11.0	11.5	12.8	12.9	11.4	11.7	13.4	7.6	5.2
This College is Student's															
first choice	72.3	72.1	71.2	74.5	59.4	73.0	64.8	70.3	70.6	75.5	71.9	74.8	73.4	59.3	59.7
second choice	20.8	20.7	21.9	19.3	28.5	19.9	26.0	22.8	21.5	18.6	22.2	19.2	19.7	28.4	28.8
third choice	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.1	8.2	4.5	6.4	4.9	5.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.6	8.1	8.4
less than third choice	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	3.9	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	4.2	3.1

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Education															
grammar school or less..........	4.3	5.6	4.4	2.3	13.1	5.6	5.6	4.8	3.7	3.3	5.2	2.4	2.1	15.1	7.8
some high school................	9.5	13.0	9.0	4.7	22.6	13.3	10.9	10.5	7.4	6.7	7.1	5.2	3.1	26.2	13.5
high school graduate............	28.5	36.8	26.8	18.8	29.5	37.4	31.9	30.3	21.2	23.4	24.0	20.7	11.5	29.7	28.8
postsecondary other than college	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.2	3.2	5.6	4.6	5.2	4.4	4.7	5.4	4.5	3.3	2.3	5.3
some college....................	14.0	13.5	14.5	14.2	10.6	13.4	14.0	14.8	13.0	15.2	15.2	14.8	11.7	9.2	14.2
college degree..................	19.6	15.3	19.8	25.7	11.9	14.9	18.5	18.7	21.3	21.6	21.0	25.8	25.5	11.3	13.4
some graduate school............	2.7	1.5	2.9	4.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.4	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.7	5.3	0.8	2.4
graduate degree.................	16.4	8.8	17.6	26.0	8.0	8.2	12.9	13.3	25.5	21.6	19.0	22.9	37.5	5.4	14.7
Father's Occupation (6)															
artist (incl performer).........	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
businessman.....................	29.2	25.0	29.0	35.7	11.2	24.2	31.3	26.3	32.7	31.3	34.1	34.7	39.3	9.3	15.6
clergy or religious worker......	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.9	0.5	2.0	0.8	1.9	4.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.8	2.1
college teacher or administrator	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.3	2.5	0.6	0.8
doctor or dentist...............	2.1	0.8	2.2	4.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.1	7.7	0.0	1.8
education (secondary)...........	3.5	2.5	4.0	3.9	4.3	2.6	2.0	4.1	3.7	4.5	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.9	5.1
education (elementary)..........	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.0
engineer........................	8.5	7.7	7.9	10.6	5.3	7.6	8.1	8.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	10.8	9.8	5.7	4.3
farmer or forester..............	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.3	8.2	4.2	4.4	5.3	1.9	4.0	1.9	3.9	1.2	10.8	1.9
health professional (non-M.D.)..	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	3.0	1.8
lawyer..........................	1.5	0.6	1.7	2.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	3.3	1.9	2.7	2.2	5.0	0.3	1.3
military (career)...............	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.9	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.1	2.4	4.1
research scientist..............	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.2
skilled worker..................	10.4	13.9	9.3	7.0	7.9	14.5	9.7	10.2	7.8	8.2	8.8	7.5	5.0	6.9	10.3
semi-skilled worker.............	5.2	6.8	5.0	3.0	8.3	7.2	4.2	5.7	3.6	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.0	9.6	5.0
laborer (unskilled).............	3.5	4.7	3.4	1.8	8.9	4.9	2.5	4.1	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.0	1.3	10.5	4.9
unemployed......................	2.8	3.5	2.9	1.6	8.7	3.6	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.6	1.6	1.4	9.6	6.4
other occupation................	22.4	25.2	22.5	18.3	25.9	25.3	24.7	23.5	21.3	19.9	23.2	19.2	15.0	23.2	32.5
Father's Religious Preference															
Baptist.........................	13.9	12.1	17.3	11.3	67.0	9.6	30.6	19.8	14.9	19.2	3.5	12.8	6.0	70.9	57.3
Buddhist........................	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.1
Congregational (UCC)............	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.8	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.3	1.[illegible]
Eastern Orthodox................	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
Episcopal.......................	2.6	2.0	2.7	3.4	0.9	1.8	2.9	2.1	4.1	3.8	1.3	3.4	3.4	0.3	2.2
Islamic.........................	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7
Jewish..........................	3.3	2.6	2.4	5.8	0.0	2.6	1.8	1.9	5.3	1.0	0.5	4.7	9.8	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)......	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Lutheran........................	6.2	5.7	5.9	7.4	0.4	5.5	7.5	6.3	3.8	8.9	4.2	8.3	4.4	0.3	0.5
Methodist.......................	10.3	11.4	9.3	10.2	9.2	11.3	12.3	10.2	7.3	12.4	3.6	11.5	5.5	7.3	13.9
Presbyterian....................	5.5	5.3	5.0	6.4	1.3	5.2	6.6	4.5	5.9	7.6	2.1	6.8	5.1	0.6	3.1
Quaker (Society of Friends).....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Roman Catholic..................	36.4	40.4	33.4	35.2	3.7	42.7	23.1	33.6	29.9	15.1	73.2	32.1	46.2	3.1	5.3
Seventh Day Adventist...........	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5
other Protestant................	5.9	6.0	6.8	4.1	0.9	6.3	3.8	5.3	8.1	13.6	2.5	4.2	3.5	0.6	1.6
other religion..................	4.2	4.1	5.1	3.0	7.4	4.2	3.4	4.6	6.6	6.7	2.0	3.1	2.8	8.6	4.5
none............................	8.2	7.4	8.4	9.2	7.1	7.6	5.4	8.4	9.7	8.0	4.8	9.3	9.0	6.4	8.9

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	3.1	4.4	2.9	1.6	6.5	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.1	4.2	1.6	1.8	7.5	3.6
some high school	7.6	10.1	7.6	3.7	22.0	10.2	9.8	9.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.0	2.6	26.2	10.8
high school graduate	38.2	46.2	36.4	28.7	31.6	47.4	37.7	40.3	29.4	31.9	36.8	31.2	19.8	33.0	27.9
postsecondary other than college	7.7	7.9	7.6	7.7	4.1	8.0	7.3	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.1	3.6	5.2
some college	16.0	13.7	16.7	18.6	14.8	13.3	16.3	15.9	17.2	18.6	17.1	18.9	17.4	13.7	17.7
college degree	17.0	11.5	17.7	24.2	11.1	10.9	16.0	15.0	21.7	21.7	18.1	23.0	28.8	9.3	15.6
some graduate school	2.5	1.2	2.8	4.1	1.8	1.1	2.0	2.2	3.8	3.6	2.8	3.6	5.9	1.1	3.5
graduate degree	7.8	4.9	8.4	11.3	8.3	4.7	6.9	6.4	12.8	9.4	7.9	9.9	16.6	5.5	15.6
Mother's Occupation (6)															
artist (incl performer)	1.5	0.9	1.7	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.9	1.1	0.7
businesswoman	12.6	12.1	12.1	14.0	7.2	11.8	14.1	11.5	13.4	12.4	11.9	14.2	13.4	5.4	11.5
business (clerical)	11.1	11.8	10.6	10.6	4.2	11.8	12.2	11.0	9.7	10.7	10.6	11.1	8.6	3.3	6.5
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
college teacher or administrator	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.7
doctor or dentist	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.4
education (secondary)	3.4	2.0	3.9	4.6	6.1	2.0	2.2	3.5	5.0	4.5	3.0	4.4	5.3	5.2	8.2
education (elementary)	5.6	3.7	6.3	7.4	8.9	3.4	6.2	5.8	6.9	7.8	5.4	7.3	7.7	8.2	10.5
engineer	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
farmer or forester	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.1	3.6	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	4.1	2.6
homemaker (full-time)	22.3	22.8	21.9	22.0	12.7	23.2	20.2	21.1	21.8	23.4	26.2	21.0	25.4	15.0	7.1
lawyer	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6
nurse	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.7	6.6	7.1	8.3	7.8	6.9	7.6	8.5
research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
social, welfare or rec. worker	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	4.0
skilled worker	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.7	3.2
semi-skilled worker	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.1	5.7	3.7	2.7	3.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.4	6.8	2.9
laborer (unskilled)	2.3	3.1	2.1	1.3	5.6	3.2	2.4	2.7	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.8	6.8	2.5
unemployed	7.0	8.1	6.9	5.7	12.3	8.2	7.0	7.2	6.5	5.8	7.1	5.8	5.3	13.9	8.6
other occupation	17.2	18.3	17.2	15.7	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.0	16.1	15.8	16.6	16.2	14.1	17.2	20.6
Mother's Religious Preference															
Baptist	14.6	12.8	18.1	11.7	67.4	10.4	30.9	20.8	15.4	20.3	3.4	13.2	6.2	71.6	57.1
Buddhist	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3
Congregational (UCC)	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.8	2.3	1.8	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.6	1.3
Eastern Orthodox	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.0
Episcopal	2.9	2.2	3.1	3.8	1.3	2.0	2.9	2.4	4.7	4.2	1.5	3.8	3.8	0.8	2.3
Islamic	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5
Jewish	3.1	2.5	2.2	5.6	0.0	2.5	1.9	1.8	4.8	0.8	0.3	4.5	9.6	0.0	0.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Lutheran	6.4	5.9	6.0	7.6	0.7	5.7	7.7	6.4	4.0	9.4	3.8	8.4	4.5	0.6	1.0
Methodist	10.9	12.1	9.9	10.6	11.4	12.1	12.0	11.0	8.0	12.5	3.6	11.9	5.7	9.6	16.0
Presbyterian	5.7	5.5	5.3	6.7	1.7	5.3	7.0	4.7	6.2	8.0	2.1	7.1	5.2	1.1	3.1
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Roman Catholic	37.6	41.2	34.6	37.1	3.1	43.5	23.9	34.7	31.0	15.6	76.8	34.0	48.3	1.4	3.3
Seventh Day Adventist	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
other Protestant	6.0	6.1	7.0	4.3	0.9	6.4	3.9	5.4	8.4	14.4	2.3	4.5	3.7	0.6	1.7
other religion	4.7	4.5	5.8	3.3	9.6	4.5	4.1	5.3	7.3	7.0	2.1	3.4	2.9	10.7	6.9
none	4.4	3.9	4.4	5.3	2.1	4.1	2.7	4.3	5.5	3.6	2.2	5.2	5.7	2.2	1.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

PERSONAL or FAMILY RESOURCES:	All Insti-tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni-versities	Predomi-nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Prot-estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Parental Aid															
none	29.7	37.1	28.5	20.0	52.5	38.6	25.9	34.5	20.7	20.2	21.2	21.5	14.1	62.2	25.9
$1-$499	11.6	15.0	11.6	6.3	20.1	15.4	12.1	13.3	9.0	10.1	9.6	6.9	4.0	20.6	18.7
$500-$999	8.4	10.2	8.2	6.0	8.9	10.5	8.2	9.4	6.5	7.1	6.6	6.6	3.8	7.3	13.3
$1,000-$1,499	8.0	8.5	8.1	6.9	5.3	8.8	6.4	9.0	6.2	7.7	7.1	7.5	4.4	4.5	7.4
$1,500-$1,999	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.4	3.0	5.3	6.4	6.5	4.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	3.5	1.9	5.8
$2,000-$3,000	9.7	8.8	9.8	10.8	3.8	8.6	10.3	9.8	8.9	10.7	11.0	11.5	8.2	2.2	8.1
over $3,000	27.1	14.9	27.9	44.7	6.5	12.8	30.9	17.5	44.1	38.6	38.9	40.1	62.0	1.3	20.7
Spouse															
none	99.1	98.6	99.2	99.5	98.4	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.7	98.3	98.6
$1-$499	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.7
$500-$999	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Savings from Summer Work															
none	51.6	57.9	51.3	42.1	82.8	57.3	62.8	54.6	48.7	45.5	43.6	42.5	40.6	87.1	71.0
$1-$499	22.5	23.3	22.4	21.4	11.7	23.6	21.2	22.4	20.8	24.1	23.7	22.2	18.4	9.0	19.1
$500-$999	13.5	10.8	13.7	17.5	4.1	10.9	9.9	12.6	14.9	15.4	15.7	17.0	19.3	3.0	7.1
$1,000-$1,499	7.4	4.8	7.7	11.0	0.8	5.0	3.4	6.5	9.3	8.8	10.0	10.5	12.6	0.4	1.8
$1,500-$1,999	2.4	1.5	2.4	3.9	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.4	0.2	0.4
$2,000-$3,000	1.9	1.1	1.9	3.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.3	0.2	0.4
over $3,000	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.3
Other Savings															
none	77.9	80.8	78.0	73.2	89.2	80.6	81.9	79.4	76.3	76.4	75.1	74.1	69.7	51.2	83.8
$1-$499	12.0	11.5	11.9	12.8	6.9	11.7	10.3	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.6	13.4	5.6	10.3
$500-$999	4.2	3.4	4.3	5.4	2.0	3.5	2.9	4.1	4.5	4.3	5.2	5.3	5.8	1.7	2.9
$1,000-$1,499	2.6	1.9	2.5	3.6	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.0	1.3	1.4
$1,500-$1,999	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.2
$2,000-$3,000	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.6
over $3,000	1.4	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	3.7	0.2	0.7
Full-time Job while in College															
none	97.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	95.0	97.6	98.1	97.4	97.2	98.5	98.1	98.5	98.9	94.6	95.9
$1-$499	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	2.4	1.6
$500-$999	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.3
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
over $3,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:															
Other Government Aid															
none	98.2	98.5	97.6	98.4	97.1	98.5	98.7	96.8	98.7	98.8	98.8	98.6	97.6	97.0	97.4
$1-$499	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.0
$500-$999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $3,000	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.8	0.4	0.4
AID WHICH MUST BE REPAID:															
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan															
none	77.0	76.8	75.4	79.8	82.7	77.3	73.2	82.0	70.2	63.7	62.5	83.0	68.0	87.5	69.5
$1-$499	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.7
$500-$999	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.8
$1,000-$1,499	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.1	4.3	3.5	3.8	5.5	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.0	4.8
$1,500-$1,999	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.4	2.2	3.4	4.4	4.4	2.1	4.0	1.5	3.3
$2,000-$3,000	12.3	12.8	12.9	10.5	7.8	12.8	13.5	7.6	18.0	21.7	22.7	7.8	20.8	4.5	16.7
over $3,000	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.3
National Direct Student Loan															
none	94.3	95.6	93.3	93.8	94.2	96.1	92.0	95.8	91.7	87.7	89.0	95.5	87.4	96.1	89.1
$1-$499	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.0
$500-$999	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	2.0	3.4	2.6	1.4	2.6	0.6	2.8
$1,000-$1,499	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.8	2.6	0.8	1.9	3.6	3.0	1.1	3.6	0.6	2.5
$1,500-$1,999	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.1	2.0	1.8	0.4	2.8	0.0	0.9
$2,000-$3,000	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	0.6	2.4	1.3	2.5
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
Other College Loan															
none	96.3	96.6	96.1	96.2	96.9	96.8	95.5	97.0	95.0	94.7	94.9	96.8	94.0	97.2	95.9
$1-$499	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
$500-$999	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.9
$1,500-$1,999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4
$2,000-$3,000	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.6	0.4	1.0
over $3,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.3
Other Loan															
none	96.2	96.2	96.1	96.4	97.6	96.2	95.9	96.8	95.2	95.2	94.8	96.7	95.4	98.7	94.5
$1-$499	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5
$500-$999	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.1
$1,500-$1,999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4
$2,000-$3,000	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.4	2.1
over $3,000	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.2	1.0

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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
PERSONAL or FAMILY RESOURCES:															
Part-time Job while in College															
none	69.2	68.5	68.8	71.0	76.6	67.9	73.3	70.0	68.6	67.5	62.3	71.4	69.5	77.0	75.6
$1-$499	19.1	21.6	18.9	15.7	15.3	22.1	18.0	19.8	16.8	17.9	20.0	16.6	12.2	15.5	14.7
$500-$999	7.6	6.8	8.0	8.1	4.8	6.8	6.4	6.9	8.8	9.9	11.0	8.0	8.4	4.3	6.1
$1,000-$1,499	2.8	2.1	3.1	3.6	2.4	2.2	1.4	2.3	4.2	3.4	4.8	2.8	6.6	2.4	2.4
$1,500-$1,999	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.5	0.6	0.5
$2,000-$3,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6
over $3,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:															
Pell Grant															
none	80.1	78.0	77.3	88.1	52.4	78.7	72.2	78.1	77.4	74.6	75.9	88.2	87.7	51.2	55.8
$1-$499	4.9	6.7	4.7	2.5	8.2	7.0	3.9	5.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.6	1.9	9.2	5.4
$500-$999	5.4	6.4	5.9	3.0	8.4	6.2	7.8	5.9	5.3	6.4	6.5	3.1	3.0	8.2	9.1
$1,000-$1,499	4.5	4.6	5.4	3.0	12.5	4.3	6.6	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.0	2.9	3.1	13.8	9.1
$1,500-$1,999	2.4	2.2	3.1	1.7	7.2	1.9	4.3	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.5	1.7	1.9	7.3	7.0
$2,000-$3,000	2.0	1.7	2.6	1.3	7.6	1.4	3.7	2.1	3.0	3.9	3.2	1.2	2.0	7.3	8.5
over $3,000	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	3.6	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	3.0	5.1
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	95.2	96.1	93.8	95.8	91.0	96.5	93.8	95.7	92.2	90.4	90.7	96.9	92.0	93.1	85.3
$1-$499	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.1	3.2	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.1	0.9	3.0	3.7
$500-$999	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.1	2.6	1.0	1.9	1.3	2.4	3.1	3.5	1.0	1.4	1.7	5.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.8	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.9	2.5	2.5	0.6	2.1	1.3	3.3
$1,500-$1,999	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.4
$2,000-$3,000	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.1	2.4	0.0	1.0
over $3,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	85.9	87.6	83.0	87.9	81.6	88.6	80.8	85.7	83.0	74.9	75.8	88.5	85.9	79.8	86.5
$1-$499	5.4	5.7	5.8	4.4	10.9	6.0	3.8	7.0	3.9	4.2	5.5	5.0	1.8	13.3	4.4
$500-$999	4.1	3.7	5.0	3.1	3.9	3.5	5.3	4.3	5.0	7.0	6.1	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.2
$1,000-$1,499	2.5	1.7	3.3	2.4	1.2	1.3	4.1	1.8	4.2	7.0	5.5	2.3	3.0	0.9	2.0
$1,500-$1,999	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	3.9	0.5	1.5	2.3	2.9	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.2
$2,000-$3,000	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.3	1.5	3.7	2.6	0.4	2.5	0.4	1.1
over $3,000	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.3	2.3	0.9	0.7
College Work-Study Grant															
none	90.0	93.2	86.2	91.1	80.2	94.5	83.5	91.5	80.5	79.0	75.6	93.8	81.2	82.6	73.8
$1-$499	3.5	3.2	4.6	2.1	10.2	2.7	7.0	4.0	4.8	5.6	6.8	2.1	2.1	11.0	8.1
$500-$999	3.6	2.3	5.3	2.9	5.7	1.6	7.4	2.7	7.3	9.8	10.9	2.3	5.3	4.3	9.7
$1,000-$1,499	2.1	0.9	2.9	2.6	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.3	5.2	4.4	5.2	1.4	7.2	1.1	4.0
$1,500-$1,999	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	3.6	0.6	1.8
$2,000-$3,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.5
over $3,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1985

SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Other College Grant															
none	81.5	89.8	73.7	80.9	79.5	91.4	78.4	81.8	69.5	53.9	60.1	85.3	64.2	79.8	78.6
$1-$499	4.3	4.2	4.7	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.7	6.2	4.4	4.0	2.0	3.7	3.8
$500-$999	4.6	3.2	6.5	3.6	6.6	2.7	6.8	6.8	4.2	8.5	7.7	3.7	3.2	8.2	2.4
$1,000-$1,499	3.2	1.3	4.8	3.6	3.3	0.9	4.3	3.2	4.7	9.6	9.4	3.4	4.3	3.2	3.6
$1,500-$1,999	1.4	0.5	2.4	1.4	1.3	0.4	1.9	1.3	2.2	5.7	5.4	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.9
$2,000-$3,000	2.0	0.5	3.3	2.0	2.6	0.3	2.5	1.0	4.7	8.3	7.5	1.1	5.6	2.2	3.9
over $3,000	3.1	0.3	4.5	4.9	3.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	11.0	7.7	5.4	1.3	18.6	1.9	5.8
Corporate Tuition Assistance															
none	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.5	97.3	98.2	98.6	98.8	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.8	97.5	97.4	97.1
$1-$499	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.9
$500-$999	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
$2,000-$3,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2
over $3,000	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
Other Private Grant															
none	94.4	96.5	93.3	92.9	98.3	96.8	94.4	95.3	91.7	87.7	92.1	94.1	88.5	99.6	94.8
$1-$499	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.4	0.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	4.8	2.8	2.3	2.7	0.0	1.6
$500-$999	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.2	3.1	2.1	1.6	2.7	0.2	1.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.2	0.0	1.0
$1,500-$1,999	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4
$2,000-$3,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.4
over $3,000	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.3
Student's G.I. Benefits															
none	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.6	98.2	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8	98.1	98.5
$1-$499	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7
$500-$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
$1,500-$1,999	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1
over $3,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.4	98.7
$1-$499	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
$500-$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
$1,500-$1,999	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1985

SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

OTHER AID:

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Aid not Mentioned Above															
none	97.5	97.8	97.2	97.0	97.9	97.8	97.5	97.6	97.0	96.1	96.8	97.5	97.1	98.3	97.0
$1-$499	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.7
$500-$999	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7
$1,500-$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3
$2,000-$3,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4
over $3,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.5
Aid Awarded on Basis of															
academic merit	51.7	30.1	60.5	63.1	53.8	28.5	39.9	59.8	56.9	67.0	61.0	60.5	70.1	57.5	45.1
financial need	80.8	85.0	80.6	73.9	90.3	85.2	83.9	77.6	85.2	81.5	84.1	71.6	80.2	90.5	89.7
athletic talent	11.8	9.7	15.0	8.6	18.3	7.7	20.6	14.7	12.8	17.2	17.8	8.4	9.4	20.5	13.4
other talent	9.2	5.8	11.9	9.1	19.0	8.9	11.4	12.7	10.5	14.4	5.9	8.8	10.0	24.4	5.1
other	20.7	19.6	21.6	20.9	14.8	19.1	22.5	21.1	20.9	24.8	19.3	21.4	19.4	13.9	16.6
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	35.5	35.7	34.0	37.6	24.2	35.2	39.2	34.1	36.1	32.4	29.2	37.6	37.8	23.0	27.5
some concern	50.8	51.5	51.1	49.2	52.5	51.8	49.1	51.1	49.7	52.2	53.4	49.3	49.0	52.6	52.3
major concern	13.7	12.8	14.9	13.1	23.3	13.0	11.7	14.8	14.2	15.3	17.4	13.1	13.2	24.4	20.2
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	30.7	50.9	21.6	14.8	21.8	54.9	19.9	26.7	15.0	8.7	25.9	16.1	9.9	27.2	8.4
other private home or apartment	6.2	12.0	2.7	2.9	5.5	13.2	2.9	3.4	2.2	1.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	6.5	2.9
college dormitory	59.8	32.9	73.2	78.8	69.8	27.6	73.1	67.1	80.7	88.4	69.8	77.0	85.8	63.2	86.6
fraternity or sorority house	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4
other campus housing	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.3	2.5	3.4	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.4
other	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.3
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	17.1	27.9	14.1	7.7	17.4	29.5	16.0	15.9	11.8	9.6	16.5	8.1	6.1	19.9	12.3
other private home or apartment	27.6	33.1	24.9	24.4	37.7	33.8	28.0	27.9	22.9	19.9	19.2	27.1	14.4	38.2	36.5
college dormitory	42.0	26.7	47.7	53.5	30.6	25.0	39.0	42.5	53.6	56.9	50.4	49.3	68.7	25.5	41.1
fraternity or sorority house	6.2	5.1	5.9	8.1	3.4	4.5	8.8	5.7	5.5	7.0	5.8	8.8	5.6	3.6	3.1
other campus housing	4.8	4.1	5.3	4.9	6.8	4.0	5.0	5.6	4.5	5.0	6.5	5.0	4.2	7.6	5.2
other	2.3	3.2	2.1	1.8	4.1	3.2	3.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.9	5.2	1.9
Disabilities															
hearing	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	[illegible]	0.5
speech	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.5
orthopedic	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.5
learning disability	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.4	3.6	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.3
health-related	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	2.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.7	3.0	1.6
partially sighted/blind	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.4
other	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1985

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private. Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Students Estimate Chances are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	13.1	8.8	14.6	17.6	12.8	8.5	10.8	14.6	14.6	14.9	14.0	17.6	17.5	13.8	10.2
change career choice	12.3	8.0	13.8	16.8	9.9	7.8	10.0	13.1	14.7	15.2	13.8	16.3	18.3	10.5	8.3
fail one or more courses	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	2.9	2.1
graduate with honors	12.1	9.7	13.5	13.7	25.3	9.7	10.0	12.9	15.2	13.0	14.0	12.2	19.1	25.5	24.6
be elected to student office	3.4	2.0	4.4	3.8	11.2	1.9	2.8	4.0	5.6	4.1	4.3	3.3	5.6	11.0	11.8
get job to pay college expenses.	37.5	34.9	39.2	38.8	27.2	36.1	26.3	36.6	38.9	39.8	42.8	37.8	42.3	26.6	28.8
work full-time while attending	3.5	4.1	3.6	2.2	7.4	4.3	3.0	4.3	3.0	2.1	2.9	2.4	1.5	8.4	4.6
join social frat or sorority	17.9	10.8	20.0	25.5	23.4	10.3	14.6	17.9	23.2	22.5	21.3	24.5	29.1	21.2	29.2
live in coeducational dormitory.	28.4	19.2	28.7	42.5	10.2	20.1	12.9	29.5	30.9	26.3	20.9	40.4	49.9	11.0	8.0
play varsity athletics	15.3	13.3	19.5	11.4	15.8	12.2	21.5	17.3	21.4	24.1	21.2	10.4	15.2	15.6	15.6
be elected to an honor society	7.3	4.1	8.9	9.6	17.1	3.9	5.8	8.1	10.1	10.0	9.1	8.3	14.2	16.6	18.4
make at least a "B" average	40.0	34.5	41.4	46.8	43.5	35.2	29.2	39.2	44.2	42.6	46.2	43.9	56.7	41.8	48.0
need extra time for degree	6.3	6.0	6.1	7.2	11.5	5.8	7.1	6.5	5.6	5.9	5.6	7.8	4.9	12.4	9.2
get tutoring in some courses	11.2	10.4	12.0	11.0	20.8	9.7	16.2	11.6	12.9	11.6	12.7	11.1	10.7	18.0	28.1
work at outside job	21.1	23.2	20.4	18.7	15.7	24.4	14.4	21.9	17.8	16.9	23.6	19.3	16.9	16.8	13.0
seek vocational counseling	6.0	4.4	6.7	7.4	8.6	4.3	5.0	6.1	7.5	7.1	7.8	6.6	10.2	8.7	8.5
seek individual counseling	4.0	3.3	4.7	3.8	9.7	3.1	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.5	5.3	3.7	4.2	10.0	8.9
get bachelor's degree	66.9	48.9	76.0	80.5	64.2	49.1	46.8	74.9	77.8	76.0	77.4	78.4	87.8	59.2	77.1
participate in student protests.	4.6	2.9	5.5	5.9	8.8	2.8	3.3	4.8	7.9	5.0	4.9	5.3	8.0	7.9	11.0
drop out temporarily	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	3.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	3.8	1.7
drop out permanently	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	2.9	1.2
transfer to another college	10.7	13.5	10.9	6.1	12.3	12.8	18.7	11.8	8.6	11.6	9.6	6.6	4.3	13.0	10.4
be satisfied with college	53.6	49.0	54.1	60.1	44.4	48.9	49.7	50.6	59.3	57.8	56.5	57.4	69.6	41.9	51.0
find job in preferred field	69.6	67.9	69.9	71.8	65.8	68.5	63.4	69.9	68.8	70.8	71.6	71.4	73.4	63.3	72.2
marry while in college	4.6	4.2	5.3	4.1	6.3	4.3	3.3	5.7	4.4	6.2	4.1	4.6	2.6	7.1	4.4
marry within a year after coll.	15.8	14.9	17.3	14.8	16.5	14.4	18.2	17.8	15.0	20.6	15.8	15.8	11.2	17.8	13.2
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	10.8	8.3	12.7	11.9	16.6	7.7	12.6	11.8	15.0	13.2	10.9	11.2	14.2	17.8	13.5
become authority in my field	71.2	67.7	72.3	74.7	79.3	67.6	68.2	72.5	73.9	69.1	71.9	74.7	74.7	78.0	82.6
obtain recog from colleagues	55.2	51.3	56.0	60.0	63.0	50.8	55.1	56.4	58.5	49.3	57.4	60.0	60.3	60.9	68.5
influence political structure	15.6	12.4	17.5	17.7	31.3	12.0	15.2	16.6	20.8	15.6	16.6	16.7	21.3	30.8	32.3
influence social values	32.9	30.6	35.5	32.4	45.1	29.5	38.2	32.8	40.0	37.7	37.5	32.0	34.1	43.5	49.2
raise a family	69.8	68.2	70.7	70.8	62.1	67.9	70.9	69.4	70.2	74.8	74.3	70.3	72.4	60.8	65.4
have admin. responsibility	42.8	41.6	43.2	44.1	52.5	41.5	42.6	44.6	42.3	38.0	44.9	44.7	41.7	52.8	51.7
be very well off financially	70.9	73.2	68.6	71.0	84.1	73.4	72.0	71.2	68.5	58.3	69.0	72.3	66.4	83.6	85.4
help others in difficulty	63.4	60.5	66.6	62.8	75.8	59.8	65.5	64.7	68.1	69.3	70.7	61.9	66.0	74.5	79.1
theoretical contrib to science	13.4	11.3	13.2	17.2	21.6	11.4	10.4	13.6	13.9	10.7	12.5	16.8	18.6	21.3	22.4
write original works	11.7	9.0	13.3	13.6	18.0	8.7	10.7	12.2	16.4	12.8	11.9	12.9	15.8	19.0	15.4
create artistic work	11.5	10.6	12.2	11.9	16.0	9.9	16.1	11.3	15.5	10.5	11.5	12.0	11.7	17.5	12.3
be successful in my own business	51.8	53.2	50.8	50.9	68.8	52.6	57.8	50.3	54.7	45.7	52.1	52.0	47.3	69.1	67.7
be involved in environ cleanup	20.3	20.7	20.5	19.2	31.0	20.4	22.7	20.5	22.4	18.3	19.3	19.6	17.7	31.2	30.7
develop philosophy of life	43.3	37.8	46.3	47.0	63.8	36.9	44.2	44.4	50.5	47.2	46.4	45.1	53.6	64.3	62.7
participate in community action.	22.8	19.6	25.4	23.8	41.4	18.8	25.1	24.5	27.4	24.9	26.8	23.3	25.4	39.7	45.7
promote racial understanding	32.0	27.0	36.3	32.8	64.1	26.5	31.2	34.3	41.9	34.8	36.2	31.1	38.7	60.6	73.3
be expert on finance/commerce	25.9	23.7	27.3	26.9	49.3	23.4	26.0	27.9	28.6	22.3	28.1	27.1	26.3	51.8	42.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1985

						2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Political Orientation															
far left..........................	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.5	4.3	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	5.0	2.6
liberal...........................	20.6	17.9	21.6	23.0	26.5	17.8	18.8	20.4	25.7	19.3	21.5	22.2	26.1	24.0	33.4
middle of the road...............	56.7	62.2	54.2	52.4	44.7	62.9	57.5	57.0	48.2	51.5	56.7	54.3	45.6	45.1	43.6
conservative......................	19.5	16.6	20.7	21.8	20.5	16.2	19.6	18.9	22.4	26.4	19.3	20.8	25.3	21.1	18.8
far right.........................	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.2	3.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	4.8	1.7
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not protecting consumer...	62.4	65.9	62.3	57.1	71.7	65.7	66.9	62.6	62.7	60.6	61.7	57.5	55.8	70.6	74.6
gov't not promoting disarmament.	66.0	64.2	67.0	67.2	70.6	64.3	63.6	65.7	69.7	65.2	71.1	66.2	70.8	67.9	77.7
gov't not controlling pollution.	78.0	77.5	78.4	78.0	76.3	77.8	76.0	78.2	79.4	78.0	77.7	77.4	80.2	75.4	78.6
fed gov't discourage energy use.	71.7	70.8	72.2	72.1	68.6	70.6	72.0	71.8	73.6	72.1	71.5	71.9	73.0	67.4	71.8
raise taxes to reduce deficit...	22.8	19.9	23.4	26.4	27.8	19.8	20.5	23.4	24.7	23.1	20.7	26.1	27.2	30.4	20.9
increase fed military spending..	26.8	28.3	26.9	24.2	33.6	27.7	32.1	29.1	24.5	26.2	19.9	25.3	19.9	36.8	25.3
nuclear disarmament attainable..	54.2	54.3	54.6	53.6	52.4	54.5	53.0	54.3	55.2	53.3	57.0	53.4	54.5	51.1	55.9
abolish death penalty............	26.6	25.1	28.5	25.7	49.5	25.0	25.5	27.7	30.1	26.5	33.1	24.6	29.8	51.0	45.8
need national health care plan..	60.5	64.8	60.4	53.9	72.3	65.2	61.9	61.3	60.6	54.7	62.8	54.1	53.0	71.3	75.0
abortion should be legalized....	54.9	53.1	53.1	60.8	48.7	53.4	50.5	54.6	58.5	45.5	40.1	61.8	57.0	43.9	61.6
high school grading too easy....	50.1	46.6	50.9	54.2	37.7	47.1	43.2	50.3	51.2	54.1	49.0	53.5	56.7	37.5	38.2
women's activities best in home.	22.4	25.0	22.5	18.4	34.9	24.6	27.5	22.7	22.8	22.2	20.0	19.0	16.2	37.5	28.2
live together before marriage...	47.4	50.4	44.1	47.9	47.4	51.3	44.5	46.1	47.4	33.3	39.0	48.6	45.5	46.8	48.8
women should get job equality...	91.4	90.1	91.7	92.9	87.2	90.1	90.1	91.7	91.9	91.4	92.2	92.6	93.8	85.7	91.3
wealthy should pay more taxes...	73.3	74.5	73.5	70.8	73.2	75.4	68.0	75.8	69.7	71.9	71.6	72.1	66.4	72.0	76.6
marijuana should be legalized...	21.8	22.3	20.5	22.9	24.7	22.4	21.8	21.0	23.0	15.9	17.5	23.7	19.9	26.5	19.8
busing ok to achieve balance....	54.4	57.7	55.0	48.3	72.0	57.6	58.4	55.4	56.0	52.4	53.1	48.3	48.3	71.8	72.4
prohibit homosexual relations...	47.9	53.0	47.9	39.9	60.1	52.4	56.7	48.8	43.9	53.9	42.9	42.0	32.1	63.1	52.3
col regulate students off campus	14.3	16.0	14.7	10.8	32.3	15.6	19.0	14.8	15.1	15.2	12.1	10.7	10.9	35.5	24.0
students help evaluate faculty..	70.7	67.8	71.0	74.8	66.0	68.0	66.6	70.4	72.4	71.0	71.5	74.2	76.8	65.2	68.1
college has right to ban speaker	25.3	28.1	24.9	21.5	35.3	27.9	29.5	25.5	23.4	26.1	22.9	22.1	19.6	39.3	25.0
one can do little to change soc.	37.2	40.3	35.9	34.5	45.4	40.4	39.6	37.5	34.9	32.8	33.3	35.9	29.2	47.6	39.6
college increases earning power.	71.8	77.6	69.3	66.7	80.3	77.9	75.1	72.6	64.5	64.4	68.4	69.5	57.0	80.9	78.6
Permission to Use Student I.D.?															
yes	79.5	78.3	81.1	78.6	81.7	78.7	74.9	83.2	76.9	80.5	79.3	79.5	75.2	81.8	81.5
no	20.5	21.7	18.9	21.4	18.3	21.3	25.1	16.8	23.1	19.5	20.7	20.5	24.8	18.2	18.5

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1985. Items not indicated with "**" are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Because no black two-year colleges participated in 1985, the associated black enrollment is deflated in two-year college norms and inflated in four-year college norms.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

(4) Based on the curriculum recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.

(5) Students who applied to no other college are not included in this item.

(6) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the AMERICAN FRESHMAN

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
FALL 1985

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
Year Graduated from High School	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
1985	97.1	97.0	98.1	98.1	98.9	98.6	98.2	98.3	98.8	98.4	99.5	99.1
1984	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.7
1983	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
1982 or earlier	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
never completed high school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Age by December 31, 1985												
16 or younger	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
17	1.5	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	5.0	2.3	2.6	4.0	4.1	5.0	7.4
18	72.0	75.2	74.7	75.2	79.5	76.0	77.3	83.1	81.2	80.6	83.0	81.5
19	24.3	20.7	20.9	20.8	17.0	18.0	19.1	13.4	14.1	14.3	11.6	10.4
20	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
21-24	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
25-29	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
30-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
40-54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Racial Background (1) (2)												
White/Caucasian	93.1	93.2	87.9	87.2	90.7	84.7	89.4	92.4	86.8	85.7	88.9	81.2
Black/Negro/Afro-American	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.8	2.3	3.8	8.4	4.8	5.2	6.2	4.0	6.7
American Indian	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6
Asian-American/Oriental	1.8	2.1	6.1	4.4	5.0	9.0	1.6	1.6	5.9	3.9	5.3	9.4
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.0	2.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.3
Puerto Rican-American	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.4
Other	0.5	1.0	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.7	1.9	2.2
Average Grade in High School												
A or A+	9.9	9.0	16.9	12.0	15.4	45.7	14.2	12.8	22.3	19.0	19.5	48.1
A-	13.0	13.6	21.9	15.8	20.8	28.9	14.7	17.8	25.3	20.2	24.0	28.2
B+	18.5	23.0	24.8	22.9	28.8	16.2	21.4	26.2	26.3	24.5	29.4	16.2
B	23.5	27.5	21.0	26.3	20.3	7.0	25.8	27.9	18.0	23.4	18.2	5.5
B-	15.0	15.2	9.5	14.0	8.6	1.6	11.3	9.1	5.6	8.9	5.4	1.4
C+	12.4	8.3	4.4	6.7	4.2	0.6	8.3	4.5	2.0	3.1	2.4	0.4
C	7.3	3.3	1.4	2.4	1.9	0.1	4.1	1.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.2
D	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Academic Rank in High School												
top 20%	47.2	51.1	65.2	49.8	60.7	90.5	54.6	60.6	74.6	61.9	68.1	91.8
second 20%	25.2	27.7	21.9	28.4	23.6	7.1	20.9	23.2	16.7	21.9	19.2	5.6
middle 20%	22.2	18.1	11.3	18.5	13.0	2.0	20.7	14.4	8.0	14.4	10.5	2.3
fourth 20%	4.6	2.6	1.3	3.0	2.4	0.2	3.3	1.4	0.6	1.6	2.0	0.3
lowest 20%	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Miles from Home to College												
5 or less	6.1	4.4	3.2	5.4	3.8	1.9	5.6	4.2	2.7	4.4	3.1	2.3
6-10	10.7	5.0	3.0	8.2	6.1	1.7	11.3	5.3	2.7	7.5	6.6	2.2
11-50	21.1	17.4	17.7	20.7	17.4	9.2	22.4	17.6	17.4	21.2	16.1	11.3
51-100	18.3	24.6	18.1	11.9	9.6	7.0	17.9	26.7	19.3	12.4	8.3	6.7
101-500	38.6	42.6	49.1	31.4	39.6	33.7	38.3	40.3	47.9	33.0	39.4	32.1
more than 500	5.3	6.0	8.8	22.3	23.5	46.4	4.4	5.9	9.9	21.4	26.6	45.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
FALL 1985

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
Estimated Parental Income	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
less than $6,000	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.1	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.5
$6,000-$9,999	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.1	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.4
$10,000-$14,999	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	2.9	2.5	6.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0	2.4
$15,000-$19,999	5.5	4.4	4.7	4.1	2.7	3.5	6.2	5.0	4.2	5.1	2.6	4.1
$20,000-$24,499	8.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	4.8	5.0	7.6	6.9	6.0	6.1	5.6	4.5
$25,000-$29,999	8.8	7.2	6.4	7.6	5.3	5.1	7.8	7.2	6.1	6.7	5.0	5.6
$30,000-$34,999	10.7	10.6	9.4	8.5	8.3	7.4	11.0	10.6	9.4	9.4	7.5	7.3
$35,000-$39,999	10.6	10.1	8.9	8.9	6.8	7.5	10.7	10.5	9.6	8.1	8.1	7.5
$40,000-$49,999	14.2	14.6	13.7	11.8	10.8	11.8	13.6	14.0	12.6	11.3	10.8	11.0
$50,000-$59,999	11.9	13.4	12.7	11.3	12.7	12.2	11.9	13.1	13.6	11.3	12.7	11.7
$60,000-$74,999	9.0	10.7	11.7	10.1	12.2	12.6	9.1	10.8	12.3	10.2	12.1	12.4
$75,000-$99,999	5.8	6.8	7.6	8.2	10.4	10.4	5.4	6.3	7.4	8.3	9.6	9.2
$100,000-$149,999	3.5	4.3	5.8	7.5	9.8	10.4	2.6	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.6	10.0
$150,000 or more	2.6	3.5	4.5	8.0	10.8	9.4	2.7	3.0	4.7	8.6	10.6	11.5
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support												
one	7.4	5.6	5.0	6.0	4.6	3.3	5.8	4.6	3.9	4.8	3.7	2.8
two	14.0	13.8	12.3	14.6	12.0	10.3	13.1	12.4	10.3	12.0	9.6	9.1
three	22.8	21.7	19.2	19.9	17.4	17.5	22.0	20.8	20.3	20.5	17.4	17.0
four	30.5	29.7	31.6	28.8	29.6	31.8	30.4	30.8	33.7	31.3	31.1	33.0
five	16.9	18.7	20.5	17.8	20.7	22.8	18.3	20.0	20.1	19.2	21.1	23.7
six or more	8.4	10.6	11.3	12.9	15.8	14.4	10.4	11.4	11.5	12.3	17.1	14.4
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College												
none	68.2	65.1	62.5	63.6	57.9	59.9	67.3	64.5	62.4	61.4	56.2	57.5
one	24.5	26.4	27.8	26.0	29.7	29.2	25.0	26.9	27.9	28.3	32.3	32.3
two	5.1	6.5	7.4	7.2	8.5	7.9	5.6	6.4	7.0	7.2	8.0	7.4
three or more	2.2	2.0	2.4	3.2	4.0	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	2.8
Dependency Status for 1984												
lived with parents for 6+ weeks.	97.4	97.5	97.3	97.1	97.4	97.9	98.1	98.4	98.3	98.0	98.7	98.0
dependent on parent's tax return	93.2	94.4	94.0	93.9	93.7	96.6	93.8	94.8	95.0	94.9	95.3	97.6
received $600+ from parents	76.0	79.2	80.4	83.8	84.7	91.5	81.8	84.1	85.6	88.0	90.4	93.7
Dependency Status for 1985												
living with parents for 6+ weeks	84.5	85.0	83.4	81.6	81.3	86.3	84.4	86.0	82.7	83.6	82.7	85.3
dependent on parent's tax return	89.4	91.4	91.2	91.2	92.6	95.3	90.8	92.5	93.1	93.7	93.9	96.6
receiving $600+ from parents	81.3	85.5	85.4	87.9	90.9	94.7	85.0	88.0	88.8	89.6	93.6	95.8
Marital Status												
not presently married	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
married, living with spouse	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
married, not living with spouse.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Twin Status												
no	98.0	98.4	98.5	98.5	98.3	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.4
yes, identical	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
yes, fraternal	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
FALL 1985

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
Activities Engaged in by Students During the Past Year	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
used a personal computer (3)	33.3	34.1	32.5	30.8	28.6	43.2	24.2	24.6	22.8	22.4	21.2	26.3
played a musical instrument	42.1	40.1	42.1	43.2	39.9	47.0	51.6	49.4	53.1	52.1	51.3	62.5
attended a religious service	85.0	83.0	78.9	86.7	88.7	79.9	90.3	88.4	85.8	91.6	91.6	83.1
participated in speech or debate	27.0	26.7	29.9	27.0	31.4	37.5	28.3	26.6	28.4	27.9	30.9	34.2
pres of 1 or more student orgs	28.7	25.0	29.1	29.3	31.1	41.5	31.9	30.1	34.3	35.1	39.0	45.1
was bored in class	94.2	93.9	94.7	93.8	95.6	94.4	95.6	95.8	96.0	95.2	95.2	95.4
had major part in a play	18.8	16.9	18.9	19.4	17.9	19.8	18.9	18.0	19.4	20.6	19.9	24.7
won varsity letter in sports	54.4	57.3	57.7	52.0	59.5	55.1	40.8	46.1	45.0	35.3	45.4	45.6
didn't complete homework on time	74.9	73.8	73.5	70.3	72.2	61.5	67.1	67.2	66.5	65.2	67.7	58.9
won award in art contest	16.8	16.0	15.9	17.3	15.5	15.0	16.5	16.0	16.4	17.1	18.4	17.3
edited school paper,yearbook,mag	13.5	13.7	17.0	15.9	20.8	27.1	22.8	23.7	27.7	23.7	30.0	38.5
tutored another student	48.2	48.5	55.5	57.5	56.9	72.4	50.5	51.8	58.7	60.8	64.0	74.1
asked teacher for advice (3)	23.5	21.3	25.6	29.0	28.0	26.0	30.5	27.9	33.1	33.4	37.0	32.5
participated in science contest.	24.3	22.1	21.8	21.1	22.1	28.5	17.8	14.9	15.6	16.2	17.5	19.8
did extra course work or reading	65.7	65.3	66.6	72.0	68.0	76.2	75.3	74.8	75.3	78.1	77.4	82.8
was guest in teacher's home	33.4	30.4	34.3	32.2	33.2	39.0	35.3	32.9	36.0	35.6	36.2	41.8
studied with other students	89.7	89.3	90.7	90.9	91.1	92.1	94.2	93.7	94.1	95.0	94.9	94.6
overslept and missed class/appt.	29.0	29.1	32.4	29.1	29.7	26.8	28.4	28.4	31.2	29.0	29.0	26.1
smoked cigarettes (3)	4.8	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.7	1.8	8.1	8.0	7.3	7.7	8.1	3.7
performed volunteer work	70.0	68.2	70.8	72.8	75.6	78.1	74.5	73.6	77.8	79.2	80.6	81.6
missed school because of illness	70.9	72.8	73.0	73.7	75.5	70.1	83.4	84.7	83.6	83.9	86.1	79.7
attended recital/concert	76.5	76.3	78.4	79.1	78.8	81.5	84.0	84.2	86.2	85.3	85.6	90.2
drank beer	74.5	78.8	77.5	74.0	81.0	68.6	65.5	72.2	69.7	61.2	72.6	57.4
stayed up all night	77.9	75.2	75.8	74.2	76.8	68.8	78.6	77.4	77.1	75.5	76.7	69.9
felt overwhelmed (3)	14.2	13.1	15.1	14.2	15.7	12.7	22.5	24.7	27.6	25.8	27.7	25.2
felt depressed (3)	6.2	5.3	7.5	6.6	7.1	6.0	10.2	9.3	11.5	9.1	9.6	9.4
Highest Degree Planned at Freshman College												
none	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.4	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.3
vocational certificate	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.2	0.1	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.3	2.3	0.3
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	57.0	66.8	68.3	66.4	67.7	67.5	58.3	70.8	71.0	68.7	72.6	71.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	26.4	21.7	19.5	21.5	18.2	20.2	24.0	18.6	17.7	20.1	15.7	17.5
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	4.0	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.2	4.8	3.8	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.2	3.8
M.D., D.C., D.D.S. or D.V.M.	6.4	2.4	4.2	2.4	3.7	4.5	6.4	2.4	3.5	2.5	2.5	4.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	2.1	1.5	1.6	3.6	3.1	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.6	2.8	2.8	1.5
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
other	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere												
none	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.3
vocational certificate	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	38.7	37.2	27.1	24.7	20.0	10.2	40.0	40.8	27.5	29.8	20.2	9.1
master's (M.A., M.S.)	35.1	37.2	36.6	36.6	39.5	35.1	34.3	35.6	38.3	37.4	39.2	35.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	10.8	11.2	15.9	12.7	15.6	27.1	8.9	8.8	13.9	12.3	14.6	23.0
M.D., D.C., D.D.S. or D.V.M.	8.7	6.9	11.3	12.4	13.6	17.0	9.2	7.7	11.4	9.9	13.2	20.3
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.6	4.4	6.6	10.1	8.8	9.3	3.7	3.9	6.7	8.2	10.6	11.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
other	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Current Religious Preference												
Baptist	17.9	10.7	6.3	9.7	2.9	2.9	18.5	10.4	8.1	12.7	4.1	3.8
Buddhist	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8
Congregational (UCC)	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.1	0.5	1.4
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.1
Episcopal	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	4.5	2.7	2.6	5.0
Islamic	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
Jewish	1.8	3.7	9.0	5.5	8.2	11.3	1.8	3.6	7.9	5.2	7.0	14.7
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Lutheran	7.3	9.9	5.9	4.3	3.7	3.1	6.2	10.4	5.5	4.6	3.6	3.8
Methodist	12.5	9.0	8.1	5.5	4.9	3.8	14.8	9.8	9.6	6.5	5.6	4.2
Presbyterian	6.3	5.4	5.8	3.9	3.3	4.9	7.7	5.6	7.6	5.0	4.1	5.7
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic	28.2	36.5	33.4	47.7	59.3	40.8	28.4	38.8	33.3	46.5	59.7	34.6
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
other Protestant	4.6	3.4	4.1	4.0	2.3	3.3	4.7	3.4	4.0	3.8	2.4	3.7
other religion	4.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.1	3.5	4.5	2.9	3.6	3.4	2.6	3.7
none	10.9	11.5	16.2	9.4	8.1	18.8	7.2	8.0	11.8	6.4	6.2	16.4
Student Considers Self a "Born-Again" Christian												
yes	27.7	18.3	13.1	19.3	8.8	7.8	29.6	18.5	14.9	22.1	10.0	9.1
no	72.3	81.7	86.9	80.7	91.2	92.2	70.4	81.5	85.1	77.9	90.0	90.9
Have Met or Exceeded Recommended Years of Study in (%)												
English (4 years)	96.4	93.5	94.4	96.1	97.0	98.4	96.6	95.3	96.6	97.4	98.0	98.4
mathematics (3 years)	94.2	94.5	97.5	96.3	97.8	99.3	91.7	91.9	95.5	94.2	97.8	98.6
foreign language (2 years)	68.4	69.7	84.6	82.0	92.3	95.1	77.9	78.0	92.0	87.7	94.5	97.3
physical science (2 years)	67.3	67.7	75.4	65.9	76.0	85.2	51.3	54.6	62.3	53.6	64.1	73.5
biological science (2 years)	35.8	33.3	34.6	33.3	34.8	35.1	42.4	40.7	39.2	38.8	41.0	40.9
history or Am. gov't (1 year)	99.1	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.0	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
computer science (1/2 year)	65.7	73.2	71.0	67.2	72.2	69.2	55.0	61.7	60.3	57.1	63.0	61.8
art or music (1 year)	57.1	52.1	51.6	49.7	50.1	55.5	67.3	65.7	65.8	64.6	65.1	71.3
Student Rated Self Above Average or Highest 10% in												
academic ability	70.5	77.2	84.0	79.6	84.7	97.0	64.2	72.9	81.3	75.1	82.8	95.9
artistic ability	26.4	27.0	28.9	28.0	25.1	35.2	23.2	24.7	28.5	27.4	26.9	40.0
drive to achieve	66.2	66.7	71.8	73.8	75.1	87.7	68.4	71.0	76.2	76.0	78.3	91.7
emotional health	66.7	66.9	68.0	69.3	71.4	74.1	61.3	60.9	62.8	62.5	65.4	69.2
leadership ability	58.7	60.1	62.0	64.9	64.1	74.3	53.8	55.6	58.2	60.6	61.8	74.7
mathematical ability	57.5	59.6	66.4	56.1	64.1	83.7	38.1	41.8	48.4	42.1	46.4	70.5
physical health	73.8	75.2	74.5	72.3	75.8	75.3	55.9	57.9	58.6	56.4	59.1	64.3
popularity	52.5	52.5	53.4	52.2	55.4	57.7	45.9	45.0	46.9	45.3	49.6	54.4
self-confidence (intell)	68.4	68.4	72.8	72.9	73.1	87.7	54.4	55.8	60.4	61.6	61.8	78.5
self-confidence (social)	53.5	52.7	52.4	55.1	55.3	54.7	50.4	48.6	49.9	51.3	51.1	55.5
writing ability	40.8	42.7	51.8	48.1	51.0	69.7	46.5	47.8	55.1	49.4	53.5	72.4
U.S. Citizen												
yes	99.0	98.1	96.0	95.6	96.3	94.9	99.1	98.6	96.7	95.7	96.8	96.0
no	1.0	1.9	4.0	4.4	3.7	5.1	0.9	1.4	3.3	4.3	3.2	4.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
get a better job	84.0	82.5	79.4	80.1	80.2	75.0	84.6	82.9	79.5	77.9	78.6	71.8
gain general education	53.4	53.0	58.0	60.2	59.4	70.5	68.0	67.9	74.1	73.2	75.0	85.2
improve reading and study skills	33.7	30.3	32.0	37.2	34.2	30.1	42.3	38.8	39.4	41.1	40.4	35.5
nothing better to do	2.4	2.1	3.2	1.9	1.9	3.0	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.1	2.1
become a more cultured person	24.6	24.8	30.5	34.1	33.5	38.4	37.9	38.2	46.0	48.5	49.5	55.7
make more money	76.9	74.6	70.4	69.1	68.7	56.9	69.8	65.5	61.1	58.3	56.1	47.7
learn more about things	69.6	66.5	71.1	71.6	66.9	79.4	79.8	78.5	82.2	79.8	81.5	88.9
prepare for graduate school	44.3	42.8	50.5	54.8	56.5	61.8	50.9	46.2	52.6	54.2	59.2	63.8
parents wanted me to go	16.2	15.7	17.5	18.3	17.9	15.6	18.0	16.3	18.5	20.4	19.9	17.1
could not find a job	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	0.8
get away from home	10.7	11.2	12.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.1	10.8	11.1	8.3	9.6	10.4
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College												
relatives wanted me to come here	4.8	4.0	4.5	5.0	4.7	6.1	6.6	5.1	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.7
teacher advised me	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.6	5.1	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.6	5.1
has a good academic reputation	51.1	57.5	71.6	67.5	77.7	91.6	59.9	64.9	78.7	75.3	82.3	91.7
has a good social reputation	33.1	29.7	37.1	25.4	29.2	21.5	35.5	31.2	36.1	27.5	29.2	19.8
offered financial assistance	13.4	10.4	11.0	29.1	26.7	26.8	15.6	11.1	11.8	31.3	27.9	30.5
offers special educ programs	16.2	14.1	13.4	19.5	13.7	19.3	24.8	21.3	20.8	27.7	21.6	27.0
has low tuition	19.3	19.8	27.5	3.5	2.3	0.9	21.2	19.7	25.7	4.5	2.9	0.8
advice of guidance counselor	4.0	5.0	5.4	5.4	6.6	6.3	4.2	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.7
wanted to live near home	14.3	11.3	7.8	11.6	8.5	3.4	18.2	14.6	9.4	13.9	10.7	5.7
friend suggested attending	5.5	6.1	5.1	7.1	5.3	3.9	6.8	6.7	5.2	6.7	5.3	3.7
college rep recruited me	1.6	1.5	1.8	4.4	4.3	3.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	4.1	2.7	2.2
athletic department recruited me	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.1
graduates go to top grad schools	21.4	20.4	32.6	35.5	39.6	57.4	27.7	26.1	37.1	37.6	44.0	57.5
graduates get good jobs	44.5	44.7	50.7	54.8	58.5	65.9	47.9	47.7	54.5	56.7	60.3	63.7
not offered aid by first choice	4.2	3.9	5.8	4.2	4.1	2.1	4.4	4.1	5.7	3.9	5.1	2.5
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year												
none	42.5	31.3	20.1	20.5	9.6	6.5	42.3	30.5	19.8	22.8	9.1	7.4
one	19.9	17.9	17.7	17.7	10.5	10.2	23.4	21.5	19.7	20.7	12.8	9.8
two	15.9	17.8	17.6	19.7	17.0	13.4	16.1	16.9	19.1	20.0	17.8	13.6
three	12.7	15.5	17.3	17.9	18.6	16.5	10.9	14.2	16.5	16.9	19.6	17.6
four	4.4	8.3	10.3	10.4	15.6	16.0	3.9	8.0	10.2	8.3	14.6	15.5
five	2.1	4.7	7.6	6.5	12.8	14.0	2.0	4.5	6.9	5.4	10.2	13.3
six or more	2.4	4.6	9.3	7.4	15.8	23.4	1.3	4.4	7.9	5.9	16.0	22.9
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year (5)												
none	19.1	13.6	10.0	8.7	6.1	3.8	15.9	10.8	6.8	7.6	4.5	3.2
one	31.3	27.9	26.5	25.5	21.9	17.7	34.3	31.6	27.9	27.7	22.2	16.2
two	24.1	25.7	25.0	26.2	24.0	23.7	26.2	25.5	25.8	27.3	25.6	23.8
three	15.3	19.3	19.4	19.8	22.6	22.6	15.2	17.6	19.4	20.1	21.1	23.0
four	5.6	8.1	9.3	10.5	12.0	14.7	5.0	8.1	10.1	8.8	12.9	15.6
five	2.2	2.9	5.1	4.5	6.6	7.9	2.1	3.7	5.1	4.2	6.3	8.6
six or more	2.4	2.7	4.7	4.7	6.9	9.7	1.2	2.8	4.9	4.3	7.4	9.6

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Probable Major Field of Study	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
ARTS and HUMANITIES												
art, fine and applied............	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
English (language & literature).	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.2	3.0	1.4	2.9	4.3
history..........................	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.2	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.6
journalism.......................	1.6	2.5	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.8	3.7	4.0	2.3	3.6	2.9	4.7
language (except English)........	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.6	2.2
music............................	1.4	0.6	0.5	2.2	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.3	1.9
philosophy.......................	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
speech...........................	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5
theater or drama.................	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.2
theology or religion.............	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
other arts and humanities.......	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE												
biology (general)................	1.9	2.0	3.2	4.0	4.0	2.7	1.8	2.2	3.5	3.4	4.6	5.2
biochemistry or biophysics......	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.9	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.0	2.5
botany...........................	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science............	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
microbiology or bacteriology....	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8
zoology..........................	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
other biological science.........	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.8
BUSINESS												
accounting.......................	4.4	6.7	3.9	7.4	6.2	1.2	6.0	7.3	4.9	6.7	4.5	0.9
business admin. (general).......	7.2	8.5	6.8	8.4	6.9	4.2	5.4	6.8	5.7	5.1	5.6	3.0
finance..........................	2.4	2.8	3.9	5.6	5.9	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.3	3.4	1.3
marketing........................	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.2	0.8	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.4	0.8
management.......................	4.1	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.4	2.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	2.9	2.3	1.7
secretarial studies..............	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
other business...................	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.8	2.1	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.9	0.7
EDUCATION												
business education...............	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
elementary education.............	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	4.1	3.4	2.5	2.8	1.7	0.1
music or art education...........	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1
physical education or recreation	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
secondary education..............	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.2
special education................	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1
other education..................	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
ENGINEERING												
aeronautical or astronautical...	3.8	3.3	3.3	0.6	1.0	3.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.8
civil............................	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4
chemical.........................	2.5	1.8	1.5	0.2	1.5	2.9	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.2	1.9
electrical or electronic.........	10.7	9.7	7.2	7.8	8.6	12.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.6	2.3	2.6
industrial.......................	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5
mechanical.......................	5.8	4.6	3.8	3.3	5.5	3.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.0
other engineering................	3.2	1.9	2.9	2.5	1.8	2.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.7

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
Major Field of Study (continued)	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
PHYSICAL SCIENCE												
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
atmospheric science	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.8	1.2	2.2	1.4	2.2	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.5
earth science	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
marine science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
mathematics	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.9	2.2
physics	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.5	1.1	4.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.1
statistics	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
other physical science	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
PROFESSIONAL												
architecture or urban planning	2.8	2.1	1.8	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.1
home economics	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
health technology	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.5
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.4	1.6	4.0	6.2	0.0
pharmacy	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.0
predent, premed, prevet	5.2	3.6	5.4	6.7	6.7	8.8	5.8	4.4	5.7	5.5	5.9	10.1
therapy (phys,occupat,etc)	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.8	2.2	3.2	1.0	0.5
other professional	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE												
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
economics	0.1	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.4	3.5	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	2.3
ethnic studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
geography	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	1.7	2.3	5.2	6.9	6.0	6.5	2.3	2.2	5.2	6.3	6.8	9.7
psychology	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.1	4.7	5.0	6.6	5.6	5.5	4.1
social work	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2
sociology	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
women's studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
other social science	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
TECHNICAL												
building trades	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing or programming	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
drafting or design	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
electronics	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
other technical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS												
agriculture	2.7	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
communications (radio,TV)	1.8	2.1	2.0	3.9	1.4	1.2	3.1	2.9	3.8	5.9	2.0	2.7
computer science	2.1	3.5	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.8
forestry	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
military science	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
undecided	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.6	4.0	6.5	7.8	8.6	9.1	8.8	8.3	10.3

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
Probable Career Occupation	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
accountant or actuary	4.4	6.0	3.7	6.4	5.4	0.9	6.2	7.2	4.9	6.1	4.6	0.9
actor or entertainer	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.5
architect or urban planner	3.1	2.6	2.6	0.7	1.4	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.1
artist	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.3
business (clerical)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
business executive	11.8	15.0	13.8	14.0	16.5	11.6	10.8	12.6	12.9	11.1	12.3	8.2
business owner or proprietor	4.1	4.5	3.8	5.9	4.7	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.8	0.9
business salesperson or buyer	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.1	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	0.3
clergyman (minister,priest)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
clergy (other religious)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
clinical psychologist	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.6
college teacher	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8
computer programmer or analyst	4.1	5.5	3.8	3.0	2.6	3.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.0
conservationist or forester	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
dentist (incl orthodontist)	1.4	0.7	1.0	2.1	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.2
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
engineer	27.3	22.4	21.8	15.4	18.1	23.1	5.4	3.9	4.0	2.8	6.5	8.8
farmer or rancher	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
foreign service worker	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.2	2.6	3.6	2.3	4.5
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
interior decorator	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.2
interpreter (translator)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
lab technician or hygienist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.0
law enforcement officer	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.5	5.0	6.8	9.6	9.2	8.2	4.4	4.0	7.1	8.3	10.5	9.1
military service (career)	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
musician (performer,composer)	1.6	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	1.7
nurse	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.5	2.0	3.9	6.2	0.0
optometrist	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
pharmacist	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.1
physician	6.0	4.3	9.3	9.9	10.6	14.7	5.3	4.0	7.9	7.2	9.8	15.7
school counselor	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
school principal or superintend.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
scientific researcher	1.6	2.3	2.8	1.6	2.7	6.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.3	4.9
social, welfare or rec. worker	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2
statistician	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
therapist (phys,occup,speech)	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.6	5.0	3.4	3.9	1.6	0.9
teacher (elementary)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.2	2.8	3.3	2.0	0.3
teacher (secondary)	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7	0.9
veterinarian	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.6	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
writer or journalist	1.6	2.7	2.4	3.2	2.3	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.9	4.0	8.0
skilled trades	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
other	4.4	4.3	3.6	4.4	3.0	2.3	7.6	6.8	6.0	6.7	4.4	4.1
undecided	8.3	9.4	10.6	8.5	10.3	11.7	12.2	14.6	16.6	15.0	15.7	19.4
This College is Student's												
first choice	77.1	75.3	70.5	75.5	65.3	75.1	76.8	73.4	73.3	79.2	66.7	76.6
second choice	17.7	19.1	20.1	18.9	26.1	17.0	18.1	20.9	19.6	16.6	25.0	16.6
third choice	3.5	3.8	5.8	4.5	5.3	5.0	3.5	3.8	4.6	2.9	5.8	4.6
less than third choice	1.7	1.8	3.5	1.1	3.3	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.3	2.5	2.2

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Father's Education												
grammar school or less	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.1	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.8	2.0	3.4	1.7	1.8
some high school	5.4	5.2	4.2	4.7	2.9	2.2	5.8	5.6	3.9	4.5	3.0	1.7
high school graduate	24.1	20.2	16.4	16.2	12.9	8.3	25.1	19.7	15.3	14.7	10.9	7.3
postsecondary other than college	4.6	4.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	2.4	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.7	3.0	2.6
some college	16.5	14.6	12.0	15.1	10.1	8.9	16.5	14.7	12.9	14.7	13.0	9.1
college degree	24.7	26.9	26.7	25.8	28.0	24.4	24.0	26.3	27.1	25.7	27.5	22.1
some graduate school	3.3	3.9	4.8	4.1	5.4	6.5	2.8	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.9
graduate degree	19.2	22.1	30.1	27.4	35.5	45.8	18.9	22.3	30.2	27.8	36.4	49.4
Father's Occupation (6)												
artist (incl performer)	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.4
businessman	33.9	36.7	35.8	42.0	43.3	36.5	32.5	34.6	35.1	39.2	41.8	34.5
clergy or religious worker	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0
college teacher or administrator	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.8	3.6	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.8	4.8
doctor or dentist	2.9	2.8	4.2	5.9	7.7	9.3	2.8	2.5	4.3	5.6	7.5	9.3
education (secondary)	3.6	4.0	4.8	2.9	3.8	4.5	3.7	3.5	4.6	2.7	3.6	3.9
education (elementary)	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7
engineer	11.3	10.8	9.9	8.5	9.7	10.7	10.9	11.0	10.9	9.5	10.1	10.1
farmer or forester	3.9	4.3	4.0	1.5	1.4	0.9	3.8	4.1	2.9	1.5	1.3	0.7
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
lawyer	1.6	1.9	3.5	3.6	4.3	6.3	1.6	1.9	3.3	4.1	4.7	6.7
military (career)	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0
research scientist	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.0	2.5
skilled worker	9.5	7.6	6.7	6.7	5.2	4.0	8.0	7.0	5.4	6.4	4.3	3.9
semi-skilled worker	4.6	3.1	3.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	3.8	2.9	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.8
laborer (unskilled)	2.4	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.8	2.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.9
unemployed	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.2
other occupation	17.5	17.6	16.3	15.5	13.7	12.9	21.7	21.6	19.9	18.5	15.8	14.1
Father's Religious Preference												
Baptist	18.8	11.2	6.6	9.4	3.0	3.4	18.4	10.3	7.9	12.1	4.5	3.8
Buddhist	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.2
Congregational (UCC)	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.1	0.8	1.6
Eastern Orthodox	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.5
Episcopal	2.9	3.4	3.7	2.9	2.6	3.7	2.8	4.0	4.4	2.9	2.8	5.3
Islamic	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4
Jewish	2.0	4.3	10.5	6.5	9.1	12.4	2.1	4.0	8.8	5.9	7.9	15.9
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Lutheran	7.7	10.7	6.5	5.2	4.3	3.9	6.5	10.9	5.6	5.3	4.0	4.0
Methodist	13.9	9.7	9.1	6.0	5.1	4.6	15.1	10.0	10.0	7.3	5.6	4.7
Presbyterian	6.8	6.1	6.7	4.3	3.9	5.9	7.8	5.9	7.9	5.2	4.4	6.5
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Roman Catholic	27.0	36.0	33.8	47.4	57.6	40.6	26.9	37.0	32.0	44.3	57.2	34.4
Seventh Day Adventist	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
other Protestant	5.0	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.0	3.7	4.4	3.6	4.2	4.0	2.2	3.7
other religion	3.9	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.2	3.5	3.9	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.8
none	8.8	8.4	10.8	7.0	5.5	12.9	9.4	8.4	11.0	6.7	6.6	13.4

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Mother's Education												
grammar school or less..........	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.8	1.3	1.4
some high school................	4.5	3.6	2.9	4.1	2.4	1.7	5.2	3.9	3.1	4.1	2.4	1.4
high school graduate............	35.6	32.1	24.8	25.8	24.3	15.7	34.3	31.7	23.1	22.3	20.2	12.2
postsecondary other than college	7.6	7.4	7.6	6.8	7.6	6.8	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.3	8.1	6.0
some college....................	18.5	19.1	17.0	19.4	16.2	15.6	20.2	19.4	18.1	21.1	17.2	15.0
college degree..................	20.9	23.4	28.1	24.8	28.3	30.9	19.1	22.2	28.1	26.5	29.8	32.0
some graduate school............	3.1	3.6	4.8	4.1	5.3	7.3	2.9	3.5	4.7	4.5	5.8	8.1
graduate degree.................	8.6	9.3	12.8	12.3	14.6	20.6	8.5	9.1	13.5	11.4	15.3	23.9
Mother's Occupation (6)												
artist (incl performer).........	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.7	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.7
businesswoman...................	13.7	13.9	13.7	14.9	13.0	12.6	14.7	14.7	14.0	14.0	13.4	12.6
business (clerical).............	10.3	11.4	9.7	8.9	8.2	8.3	11.8	11.9	11.0	9.6	9.0	7.7
clergy or religious worker......	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
college teacher or administrator	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.7
doctor or dentist...............	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.8
education (secondary)...........	4.3	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.4	5.7	4.1	4.1	5.1	4.4	4.7	6.8
education (elementary)..........	7.8	7.2	7.7	6.8	7.9	8.7	6.6	6.8	8.0	6.9	7.3	8.4
engineer........................	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
farmer or forester..............	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)..	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.9
homemaker (full-time)...........	21.0	21.6	20.7	24.0	26.4	25.8	20.3	21.7	20.9	25.1	26.1	24.7
lawyer..........................	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.4
nurse...........................	8.1	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.0	6.5	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.2	7.8	5.3
research scientist..............	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8
social, welfare or rec. worker..	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6
skilled worker..................	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.9
semi-skilled worker.............	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.1
laborer (unskilled).............	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7
unemployed......................	6.9	5.9	5.7	6.8	6.3	4.3	5.9	5.3	4.5	5.9	4.6	4.0
other occupation................	15.3	15.6	14.6	14.3	14.5	11.7	17.4	16.9	16.9	15.7	14.9	14.2
Mother's Religious Preference												
Baptist.........................	19.3	11.1	7.0	10.2	3.3	3.6	19.3	10.8	8.0	12.5	3.7	4.3
Buddhist........................	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.5
Congregational (UCC)............	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.2	0.9	1.7
Eastern Orthodox................	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.2
Episcopal.......................	3.1	3.8	4.2	2.9	2.9	4.5	3.3	4.0	4.9	2.9	3.3	6.0
Islamic.........................	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Jewish..........................	1.9	4.1	10.0	6.2	8.6	12.6	1.9	3.9	8.5	5.5	7.7	15.8
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)......	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Lutheran........................	8.0	10.8	6.4	4.9	4.4	3.9	6.9	10.9	5.8	5.4	4.0	4.5
Methodist.......................	13.9	10.1	9.6	6.0	5.1	4.6	15.6	10.7	10.5	7.8	6.2	4.9
Presbyterian....................	7.1	6.4	6.7	4.5	3.9	6.0	8.2	6.1	8.3	5.1	4.4	6.9
Quaker (Society of Friends).....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Roman Catholic..................	29.0	38.1	35.9	49.5	59.8	43.4	28.3	39.0	34.3	46.1	58.7	36.1
Seventh Day Adventist...........	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
other Protestant................	5.0	3.9	4.8	4.4	2.7	3.9	5.1	3.8	4.5	4.2	2.7	4.1
other religion..................	4.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.9	3.6	4.4	2.6	3.6	3.2	2.1	3.2
none............................	5.1	5.0	7.4	3.9	3.9	8.6	4.1	4.4	6.4	3.6	3.9	8.9

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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
PERSONAL or FAMILY RESOURCES:	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Parental Aid												
none	26.1	21.3	21.4	19.1	14.6	13.0	24.5	16.8	17.1	15.8	10.6	11.7
$1-$499	7.8	6.2	6.1	5.5	3.5	2.3	7.9	6.6	5.9	5.8	4.4	2.9
$500-$999	7.9	6.0	5.7	4.7	3.5	3.0	7.2	6.3	5.7	5.0	3.6	3.0
$1,000-$1,499	8.8	7.4	7.2	4.9	4.5	4.2	8.0	6.7	6.5	5.3	4.2	3.3
$1,500-$1,999	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.1	2.9	2.8	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.4	4.2	3.1
$2,000-$3,000	10.7	11.8	12.0	8.8	8.0	8.7	11.1	12.1	11.6	9.8	6.9	6.5
over $3,000	32.2	41.3	42.3	52.9	62.9	65.9	34.9	45.7	48.0	53.9	66.0	69.6
Spouse												
none	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7
$1-$499	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$500-$999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over $3,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Savings from Summer Work												
none	46.7	39.6	39.9	46.2	41.0	33.6	48.7	38.1	39.9	47.9	39.6	37.5
$1-$499	19.5	18.4	19.1	17.8	17.2	14.1	24.7	25.7	25.9	22.8	22.2	17.4
$500-$999	14.5	17.7	19.4	14.3	18.0	23.9	14.5	18.8	19.1	14.9	18.9	24.5
$1,000-$1,499	9.9	13.0	12.6	10.7	12.9	16.7	7.2	11.0	10.2	8.9	11.4	13.4
$1,500-$1,999	3.8	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.5	5.5	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.1	4.2	4.1
$2,000-$3,000	3.9	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.7	4.3	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.4
over $3,000	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8
Other Savings												
none	76.4	73.2	72.2	75.5	72.6	63.2	77.7	71.0	72.5	74.8	71.4	63.4
$1-$499	11.4	12.2	12.3	10.0	12.7	15.8	11.8	14.4	13.9	12.0	13.0	16.1
$500-$999	5.0	5.6	6.2	5.1	4.8	7.2	4.2	5.7	5.4	4.7	5.3	7.1
$1,000-$1,499	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.7	2.6	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.6	4.8
$1,500-$1,999	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8
$2,000-$3,000	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.4
over $3,000	1.8	2.0	2.3	3.2	3.3	5.0	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.3	3.4	4.4
Full-time Job while in College												
none	97.7	98.6	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.8	98.4	98.8	99.3	98.6	99.4	99.4
$1-$499	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2
$500-$999	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
$1,500-$1,999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
PERSONAL or FAMILY RESOURCES:												
Part-time Job while in College												
none	72.3	72.7	75.4	71.4	74.2	68.8	69.0	68.5	72.5	67.3	69.8	66.6
$1-$499	15.1	14.9	14.0	11.8	12.1	8.6	18.8	19.1	16.9	15.8	16.3	10.0
$500-$999	7.7	8.5	7.2	8.8	7.9	8.3	8.1	8.6	7.3	9.7	7.8	7.7
$1,000-$1,499	3.2	2.8	2.2	5.2	4.4	9.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	5.2	4.8	9.5
$1,500-$1,999	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.9	4.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.8	5.4
$2,000-$3,000	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6
over $3,000	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:												
Pell Grant												
none	88.0	89.9	86.6	85.1	88.3	89.8	87.2	89.2	87.2	84.1	88.6	90.0
$1-$499	2.7	2.0	3.0	1.9	2.2	1.5	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.8
$500-$999	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.9	2.9	2.3
$1,000-$1,499	3.0	2.6	3.2	4.0	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.3	4.0	2.6	2.4
$1,500-$1,999	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.8
$2,000-$3,000	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	2.8	2.3	1.6
over $3,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant												
none	97.7	96.6	96.1	93.6	93.9	88.8	97.6	96.4	96.2	92.8	95.4	89.0
$1-$499	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7
$500-$999	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.3	1.1	2.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.5	1.2	2.3
$1,500-$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8
$2,000-$3,000	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	5.5
over $3,000	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7
State Scholarship or Grant												
none	90.7	91.5	79.4	83.6	85.5	89.3	89.8	90.8	83.3	82.3	87.0	86.9
$1-$499	3.8	2.3	12.6	1.8	2.8	1.3	4.1	2.8	3.7	2.1	1.9	1.3
$500-$999	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.5	1.9	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.6
$1,000-$1,499	1.6	2.0	3.3	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	3.1	4.2	2.4	2.5
$1,500-$1,999	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.8
$2,000-$3,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	3.3	1.4	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	4.3	1.4	2.3
over $3,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.8	2.4	2.6
College Work-Study Grant												
none	94.8	95.2	92.7	84.0	86.2	78.8	94.3	93.5	90.3	80.6	83.9	75.6
$1-$499	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.4	2.4	3.5	3.1	2.3	1.8
$500-$999	1.7	1.9	2.8	5.1	4.8	5.2	1.8	2.5	3.5	6.4	6.0	4.0
$1,000-$1,499	1.7	0.7	1.4	5.3	5.5	8.6	2.0	1.0	1.9	6.4	6.3	10.6
$1,500-$1,999	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.1	1.1	5.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.5	1.3	7.5
$2,000-$3,000	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2
over $3,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3

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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Other College Grant												
none	85.1	87.4	84.1	67.9	67.0	62.3	84.2	86.3	83.6	64.5	65.7	58.9
$1-$499	3.8	2.6	5.2	2.3	1.5	1.5	4.5	3.7	5.1	3.0	1.8	1.9
$500-$999	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.2	2.5	2.1	3.4	4.1	3.7	5.3	2.9	2.1
$1,000-$1,499	3.5	2.8	3.2	6.3	3.9	2.0	4.3	3.1	3.6	7.2	4.5	2.6
$1,500-$1,999	1.2	1.3	0.9	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.8	1.6
$2,000-$3,000	1.0	0.9	1.5	5.0	6.4	4.3	1.3	0.7	1.4	6.5	7.2	4.4
over $3,000	1.5	1.4	1.7	12.1	16.3	26.3	0.9	0.9	1.5	10.8	15.1	28.5
Corporate Tuition Assistance												
none	98.9	99.0	97.8	98.1	98.2	95.8	99.2	99.1	98.3	98.5	98.3	96.7
$1-$499	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
$500-$999	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9
Other Private Grant												
none	95.1	94.4	91.8	93.1	91.4	83.5	95.8	94.6	90.7	92.2	90.3	82.6
$1-$499	1.8	2.0	3.6	1.8	2.3	3.2	1.6	2.3	3.8	2.4	2.8	3.8
$500-$999	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.4	3.3	1.1	1.4	2.5	2.1	2.6	4.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.5	3.2	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.5
$1,500-$1,999	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.6
$2,000-$3,000	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.4	2.6
over $3,000	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.9
Student's G.I. Benefits												
none	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9
$1-$499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
$500-$999	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over $3,000	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parent's G.I. Benefits												
none	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.8
$1-$499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
$500-$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
$1,500-$1,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$2,000-$3,000	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:												
Other Government Aid												
none	97.9	98.4	97.9	98.5	97.7	94.0	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.0	98.9	98.6
$1-$499	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
$500-$999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
$1,500-$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $3,000	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.6	5.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9
AID WHICH MUST BE REPAID:												
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan												
none	86.4	80.6	80.4	71.5	70.2	64.5	87.1	80.2	81.4	70.8	69.1	63.6
$1-$499	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.4
$500-$999	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.4
$1,000-$1,499	2.7	3.5	3.1	4.2	3.5	4.1	2.4	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.9
$1,500-$1,999	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.1	4.7	1.6	2.4	2.5	3.2	3.3	6.1
$2,000-$3,000	6.2	9.0	9.2	17.3	19.1	23.9	5.5	9.0	8.9	18.9	20.8	23.5
over $3,000	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.0
National Direct Student Loan												
none	96.6	95.2	94.0	88.3	87.6	85.2	96.8	95.4	93.5	87.8	88.8	87.6
$1-$499	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.9
$500-$999	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.3	2.2	0.7	1.6	2.1	3.0	2.5	1.9
$1,000-$1,499	1.1	0.9	1.3	3.6	4.0	3.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	3.6	3.8	3.0
$1,500-$1,999	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.6	1.5	4.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.8	2.1	2.7
$2,000-$3,000	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.5	3.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.6	2.2	3.5
over $3,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
Other College Loan												
none	97.6	96.1	96.3	94.8	95.2	92.1	97.6	96.3	96.8	95.6	94.8	91.9
$1-$499	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
$500-$999	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2
$1,500-$1,999	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8
$2,000-$3,000	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.0
over $3,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.5	2.7
Other Loan												
none	97.2	96.2	96.7	96.1	96.2	94.6	97.1	96.3	96.4	95.9	95.2	94.9
$1-$499	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
$500-$999	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
$1,500-$1,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
$2,000-$3,000	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.7
over $3,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.6

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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
OTHER AID:	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Aid not Mentioned Above												
none	98.0	98.0	97.8	97.5	97.4	97.3	97.3	97.2	96.9	96.3	97.2	96.7
$1-$499	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5
$500-$999	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
over $3,000	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.1
Aid Awarded on Basis of												
academic merit	56.9	53.1	69.4	63.8	65.8	73.6	60.7	57.2	71.2	68.9	69.1	75.6
financial need	65.7	71.9	68.6	76.8	77.4	78.8	73.1	75.4	74.8	81.4	83.1	83.4
athletic talent	10.1	9.2	11.9	10.7	12.8	12.6	6.0	5.2	8.6	5.4	6.9	7.0
other talent	9.3	7.0	7.0	10.3	8.3	9.8	10.2	8.9	10.4	9.1	10.9	11.3
other	20.4	20.5	21.3	16.4	22.1	19.5	21.7	21.4	24.2	16.8	24.4	18.4
Concern about Financing College												
no concern	40.6	40.6	44.1	40.6	45.8	38.3	33.3	32.4	36.5	33.4	37.6	32.2
some concern	47.0	47.6	46.2	45.7	45.6	50.6	50.9	52.6	50.9	48.5	49.6	53.1
major concern	12.5	11.8	9.8	13.7	8.6	11.0	15.8	14.9	12.6	18.1	12.8	14.7
Residence Planned During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	27.0	11.4	9.2	20.2	11.4	1.5	25.3	10.5	6.9	19.0	9.1	1.3
other private home or apartment	4.4	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.5	0.3	3.1	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.3	0.2
college dormitory	65.6	79.2	81.5	75.2	84.2	92.6	69.4	84.9	86.9	78.0	87.9	94.3
fraternity or sorority house	0.8	3.2	2.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
other campus housing	1.7	1.8	2.9	1.1	1.3	4.9	1.6	1.8	2.9	1.0	1.4	4.1
other	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Residence Preferred During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	12.6	6.9	6.4	11.4	7.1	2.8	10.8	5.1	5.2	9.5	5.2	2.5
other private home or apartment	35.6	27.9	18.7	25.3	15.7	9.1	32.8	23.7	17.0	20.1	12.4	6.9
college dormitory	35.3	50.3	60.2	51.2	64.8	77.3	39.3	56.1	64.4	60.9	72.4	80.7
fraternity or sorority house	9.0	8.6	8.4	6.8	8.2	4.7	10.2	9.5	6.1	5.4	5.9	3.6
other campus housing	5.4	4.3	4.8	3.7	3.2	5.6	5.4	4.4	6.3	3.4	3.1	5.7
other	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7
Disabilities												
hearing	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
speech	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
orthopedic	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9
learning disability	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
health-related	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6
partially sighted/blind	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9
other	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
Students Estimate Chances are Very Good That They Will	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
change major field	12.9	15.7	17.8	12.4	14.6	17.8	16.8	20.3	23.7	16.7	19.4	24.1
change career choice	10.6	13.4	16.2	11.6	13.8	19.7	16.5	19.9	23.3	17.0	19.9	26.7
fail one or more courses	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.0
graduate with honors	12.5	12.3	15.2	17.3	17.8	24.8	11.1	10.6	13.0	14.9	15.6	22.0
be elected to student office	2.8	2.8	3.9	6.4	4.0	5.9	3.4	3.0	4.1	5.3	5.5	6.3
get job to pay college expenses	35.0	34.7	34.7	36.2	33.6	46.6	41.0	40.8	40.3	41.1	39.3	54.5
work full-time while attending	3.5	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.9	0.8	3.8	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.4	0.9
join social frat or sorority	17.5	20.2	21.7	24.0	23.9	25.7	27.7	29.7	30.9	35.4	31.6	34.0
live in coeducational dormitory	31.0	38.2	52.0	35.5	42.7	59.8	32.2	41.7	55.3	37.3	45.6	74.1
play varsity athletics	9.8	13.1	15.6	12.7	21.6	20.3	6.4	8.7	9.8	7.2	12.6	16.1
be elected to an honor society	7.8	6.9	10.1	11.3	11.7	18.2	8.6	7.6	10.0	11.6	12.4	18.2
make at least a "B" average	39.9	43.3	50.2	55.7	52.0	64.3	41.1	44.4	47.7	54.1	50.3	60.3
need extra time for degree	9.0	6.8	8.6	6.3	5.4	3.0	9.2	6.5	7.0	6.7	5.9	2.9
get tutoring in some courses	8.6	7.1	11.1	9.4	11.7	6.8	13.5	11.7	16.5	11.9	15.5	10.6
work at outside job	19.0	15.1	13.0	18.1	13.5	12.1	26.8	21.2	18.5	22.9	18.3	17.8
seek vocational counseling	4.4	4.7	7.1	6.4	7.0	11.0	5.8	7.6	11.8	9.1	10.4	16.9
seek individual counseling	3.1	2.9	4.0	4.2	4.7	3.1	4.0	3.5	5.2	4.5	4.7	6.7
get bachelor's degree	72.0	76.4	82.9	83.1	83.1	92.0	75.1	80.9	86.8	86.4	86.1	93.4
participate in student protests	4.7	4.8	8.0	7.7	7.2	8.6	4.1	4.3	7.5	5.8	6.5	12.3
drop out temporarily	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.5
drop out permanently	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
transfer to another college	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.2	5.5	1.7	7.0	7.5	6.6	6.1	6.4	2.2
be satisfied with college	49.6	51.4	56.7	58.8	61.8	75.9	60.7	61.6	66.6	68.8	68.2	80.2
find job in preferred field	68.5	69.0	67.4	72.1	71.0	74.7	75.7	75.2	70.6	75.3	73.4	72.7
marry while in college	5.1	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.6	1.3	7.8	4.9	3.3	4.5	2.9	1.2
marry within a year after coll.	14.9	12.6	11.0	12.2	11.4	6.8	21.3	18.0	15.5	17.1	14.1	7.2
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important												
achieve in a performing art	11.0	9.6	10.9	12.5	10.2	12.9	12.2	11.1	13.2	13.6	14.2	21.7
become authority in my field	76.7	73.6	72.5	77.4	75.1	75.3	76.9	74.1	73.7	73.2	71.8	75.1
obtain recog from colleagues	61.4	60.0	60.4	64.5	62.5	59.2	60.4	59.0	58.4	59.5	59.6	57.6
influence political structure	19.9	18.7	21.2	25.8	25.1	22.7	14.3	12.0	15.6	16.9	18.5	19.1
influence social values	29.4	27.9	30.2	34.5	34.5	28.9	36.3	33.7	34.6	38.4	36.9	33.0
raise a family	69.3	69.7	71.0	74.2	72.8	71.0	70.3	71.0	71.4	74.3	76.4	66.3
have admin. responsibility	46.8	46.7	43.8	48.3	47.4	38.6	44.7	44.1	40.6	43.3	41.3	33.2
be very well off financially	76.4	76.2	75.5	75.7	74.8	65.6	69.9	68.1	67.4	64.9	64.7	54.5
help others in difficulty	53.1	52.5	54.4	61.3	60.7	59.9	71.8	69.3	70.3	73.8	72.4	69.5
theoretical contrib to science	22.7	19.0	22.5	18.2	20.4	28.5	13.5	11.4	12.9	10.9	12.5	17.7
write original works	12.2	12.0	14.6	14.3	13.3	17.6	12.2	12.8	15.1	13.9	13.2	21.5
create artistic work	11.8	9.7	11.3	10.2	9.5	10.6	12.4	12.9	14.3	12.8	12.5	14.8
be successful in my own business	57.4	54.3	52.6	57.8	55.0	41.2	50.2	48.9	47.5	50.3	46.9	35.6
be involved in environ cleanup	22.4	20.9	22.4	20.4	21.3	17.6	18.4	16.4	17.8	16.5	14.5	16.5
develop philosophy of life	42.6	43.1	48.8	50.0	51.1	59.2	45.8	43.4	49.8	49.2	49.0	60.4
participate in community action	20.6	19.1	20.3	22.3	21.8	20.1	27.5	25.1	27.9	30.1	29.3	30.1
promote racial understanding	28.3	27.9	33.5	35.2	36.4	38.0	32.3	30.0	37.7	36.9	38.9	46.7
be expert on finance/commerce	31.6	31.4	30.9	36.9	35.7	24.2	23.3	22.3	23.0	22.8	23.9	16.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
FALL 1985

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level		
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Political Orientation												
far left........................	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.3
liberal.........................	20.5	21.1	24.7	22.9	24.5	27.3	21.8	20.8	27.0	21.2	24.2	36.4
middle of the road..............	50.6	50.3	44.8	42.3	42.2	38.3	59.9	62.2	54.4	55.6	54.7	42.8
conservative....................	25.1	24.8	26.1	29.9	29.3	30.3	16.7	15.6	17.0	21.7	19.6	19.1
far right.......................	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4
Agree Strongly or Somewhat												
gov't not protecting consumer...	53.1	53.6	53.5	54.1	55.2	47.0	60.4	62.2	62.3	62.1	62.2	57.3
gov't not promoting disarmament.	53.9	58.7	64.9	60.9	64.4	66.9	69.9	74.7	79.8	74.4	78.1	81.2
gov't not controlling pollution.	71.4	76.4	80.1	76.2	78.3	79.4	76.1	80.2	83.4	80.1	83.2	84.4
fed gov't discourage energy use.	64.5	69.2	70.9	67.4	67.8	69.4	72.2	76.6	80.7	76.4	77.4	80.9
raise taxes to reduce deficit...	30.8	29.5	31.3	26.3	28.2	36.5	22.6	21.4	21.5	19.4	21.2	28.5
increase fed military spending..	39.0	32.5	26.4	30.9	27.6	22.5	21.3	16.3	12.5	16.0	12.9	9.0
nuclear disarmament attainable..	49.5	48.7	50.6	50.6	49.6	49.3	55.8	57.2	60.1	59.9	60.0	59.0
abolish death penalty...........	19.8	20.2	24.0	22.9	25.1	28.7	26.3	27.9	31.7	30.9	33.6	37.6
need national health care plan..	49.1	51.8	53.3	51.9	52.8	47.4	55.6	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.9	52.3
abortion should be legalized....	57.0	59.6	65.8	51.0	53.8	58.8	60.4	62.0	70.6	51.3	57.0	69.3
high school grading too easy....	53.0	52.6	56.4	52.1	55.0	62.4	52.5	52.3	56.1	51.6	53.4	63.3
women's activities best in home.	26.8	25.6	22.4	25.5	25.9	16.9	13.9	13.0	10.4	13.1	9.4	6.8
live together before marriage...	50.2	53.7	57.5	49.4	51.6	50.5	41.6	43.8	47.7	35.6	38.8	46.1
women should get job equality...	86.2	88.9	89.7	88.4	88.6	92.6	96.5	97.4	97.6	97.1	97.6	98.3
wealthy should pay more taxes...	70.6	73.4	73.1	65.4	65.7	66.9	70.7	72.6	72.4	67.8	64.1	68.1
marijuana should be legalized...	26.8	25.9	29.8	22.9	23.7	21.2	21.1	18.7	21.6	15.3	18.6	17.9
busing ok to achieve balance....	43.9	46.3	47.9	44.5	47.6	44.5	48.3	51.5	53.7	50.0	52.6	51.9
prohibit homosexual relations...	57.1	53.0	45.0	47.9	45.6	30.4	36.7	30.8	24.7	31.6	23.7	15.1
col regulate students off campus	13.6	11.6	10.7	12.5	13.0	11.6	10.9	8.6	8.2	10.1	9.8	8.5
students help evaluate faculty..	71.7	73.3	75.1	72.8	73.8	77.5	73.2	75.4	78.4	76.4	76.9	82.8
college has right to ban speaker	25.3	24.7	21.2	23.6	23.6	17.8	22.2	20.3	16.6	22.7	17.6	12.8
one can do little to change soc.	38.4	39.2	38.1	32.7	34.0	29.4	34.4	32.7	32.2	27.3	27.6	24.7
college increases earning power.	74.6	74.0	67.7	68.1	67.6	49.7	69.7	67.4	59.2	61.9	57.6	40.4
Permission to Use Student I.D.?												
yes	79.7	77.8	78.4	76.0	66.2	77.1	81.2	80.6	78.9	78.4	73.1	77.8
no	20.3	22.2	21.6	24.0	33.8	22.9	18.8	19.4	21.1	21.6	26.9	22.2

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1985. Items not indicated with "**" are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2) Because no black two-year colleges participated in 1985, the associated black enrollment is deflated in two-year college norms and inflated in four-year college norms.
(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.
(4) Based on the curriculum recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
(5) Students who applied to no other college are not included in this item.
(6) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the AMERICAN FRESHMAN

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1985

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
Year Graduated from High School														
1985	93.4	96.5	96.3	94.2	97.4	97.8	98.4	94.7	98.1	98.3	96.6	97.5	98.7	96.4
1984	3.2	1.8	2.6	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.5	0.9	2.0
1983	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5
1982 or earlier	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.7
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
never completed high school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Age by December 31, 1985														
16 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
17	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.3	5.2	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.8
18	70.0	81.5	76.8	71.4	77.8	77.7	79.0	69.7	71.6	75.2	71.3	78.5	78.7	74.0
19	23.4	13.7	18.9	21.6	17.5	17.7	14.8	24.5	25.0	20.9	23.4	17.0	17.3	20.6
20	2.5	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.4
21-24	1.6	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.9
25-29	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
30-39	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
40-54	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
55 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Racial Background (1) (2)														
White/Caucasian	71.7	90.7	91.7	71.4	92.0	91.2	88.7	92.4	95.4	94.3	80.4	89.0	91.7	85.9
Black/Negro/Afro-American	25.7	6.5	3.7	26.4	3.9	3.1	3.8	5.1	2.6	2.7	3.9	3.9	2.8	9.7
American Indian	2.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9
Asian-American/Oriental	0.7	1.6	2.8	0.9	1.6	3.8	5.7	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.9	2.6	2.7	1.8
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	13.0	2.6	0.6	1.6
Puerto Rican-American	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.6	0.6
Other	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.5
Average Grade in High School														
A or A+	7.1	5.5	27.9	7.0	8.5	14.3	23.4	11.3	12.8	17.6	6.8	9.4	12.1	11.3
A-	10.3	10.0	25.0	9.3	12.0	18.7	28.9	12.4	16.0	20.3	11.3	13.6	16.6	14.4
B+	18.5	22.6	24.9	16.4	19.8	24.8	27.4	19.1	20.1	23.6	20.9	22.4	25.7	20.6
B	25.3	32.1	15.3	24.8	27.6	24.1	15.3	21.0	24.7	22.5	29.0	27.9	27.9	24.1
B-	14.2	15.3	4.7	15.6	14.9	10.9	3.9	12.7	13.6	9.8	14.3	13.8	11.5	12.8
C+	13.8	10.0	1.8	16.4	11.1	5.4	0.9	12.5	8.3	4.4	11.6	8.6	5.0	10.3
C	10.4	4.3	0.4	10.1	5.9	1.7	0.2	10.4	4.3	1.9	6.1	4.2	1.2	6.2
D	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Academic Rank in High School														
top 20%	39.3	40.6	75.9	33.2	40.7	57.7	79.9	44.4	51.1	62.9	36.3	41.3	50.5	46.4
second 20%	25.0	29.6	14.9	23.6	22.4	22.0	13.9	20.5	23.4	20.5	20.8	24.6	26.0	21.9
middle 20%	28.8	25.9	8.4	34.6	29.0	16.7	5.6	28.1	21.1	14.0	34.3	27.9	20.5	25.6
fourth 20%	6.2	3.5	0.7	7.4	6.7	3.0	0.6	5.9	3.8	2.2	7.3	5.3	2.7	5.2
lowest 20%	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.9
Miles from Home to College														
5 or less	10.0	7.7	1.4	7.2	4.7	4.0	1.1	5.8	5.7	2.9	8.5	8.6	7.9	5.8
6-10	7.3	11.0	1.9	8.5	6.6	3.2	1.1	4.3	4.3	3.0	9.2	10.6	12.9	6.3
11-50	27.5	40.7	13.6	20.7	23.6	16.6	7.3	20.7	17.1	13.3	21.3	29.1	39.7	20.3
51-100	25.0	19.6	16.9	12.8	17.6	13.7	11.8	17.4	17.5	19.1	17.6	15.5	16.7	15.4
101-500	26.0	18.8	31.7	29.2	30.9	37.6	46.2	37.6	36.9	42.7	31.5	23.2	17.6	33.4
more than 500	4.1	2.2	34.5	21.6	16.6	24.9	32.4	14.2	18.4	19.1	11.9	13.0	5.2	18.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1985

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
Estimated Parental Income														
less than $6,000	9.7	3.0	1.2	5.7	2.5	2.0	1.5	4.1	2.6	2.0	4.8	2.9	2.5	3.6
$6,000-$9,999	7.3	3.0	1.3	5.7	2.8	2.3	1.4	4.3	2.7	2.2	4.9	3.3	2.3	3.7
$10,000-$14,999	10.6	5.5	3.6	8.2	5.3	4.2	2.4	7.8	6.0	4.0	7.7	5.9	5.2	6.3
$15,000-$19,999	8.9	6.1	4.3	8.5	5.8	4.6	3.2	7.5	6.5	4.2	6.4	7.0	5.1	6.5
$20,000-$24,499	8.7	8.3	6.4	10.1	7.0	6.7	4.3	9.6	8.3	6.9	7.5	8.6	6.5	8.2
$25,000-$29,999	8.6	9.2	7.1	8.2	7.5	6.2	5.0	9.2	8.4	7.1	8.5	7.8	7.1	7.7
$30,000-$34,999	10.7	13.2	10.3	10.3	11.0	9.0	7.3	11.9	10.9	9.6	10.9	11.7	10.1	10.4
$35,000-$39,999	8.8	11.7	12.2	8.6	9.0	8.3	7.0	10.7	10.1	9.1	9.5	9.5	10.2	9.2
$40,000-$49,999	10.0	14.5	16.3	9.5	12.0	11.7	10.6	10.9	11.3	12.5	11.2	12.0	12.9	11.0
$50,000-$59,999	7.7	11.2	14.9	7.6	10.9	11.4	11.6	9.2	9.3	10.8	9.5	9.3	12.8	9.6
$60,000-$74,999	4.4	7.5	11.2	6.1	8.4	9.6	12.1	6.5	8.1	10.6	6.8	7.5	9.0	7.9
$75,000-$99,999	2.3	3.7	5.7	4.4	6.3	7.5	10.4	3.6	5.7	8.0	5.4	5.1	6.5	5.7
$100,000-$149,999	1.4	2.0	3.3	2.9	5.4	7.5	11.1	2.2	4.5	6.4	3.2	4.1	4.7	4.6
$150,000 or more	1.0	1.2	2.2	4.2	6.0	9.0	12.1	2.4	5.7	6.9	3.8	5.3	5.0	5.5
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support														
one	8.0	6.0	8.3	7.7	6.8	4.9	4.0	6.8	6.4	5.6	6.0	5.5	4.7	6.3
two	13.0	12.8	14.4	15.5	12.8	12.3	11.8	12.7	14.6	13.4	11.1	11.6	10.5	13.2
three	21.4	21.6	21.2	23.0	21.5	19.8	19.1	23.4	21.8	20.6	18.4	20.5	19.8	21.5
four	26.5	28.8	28.9	27.0	29.0	31.0	33.9	29.2	28.0	32.0	26.1	26.8	25.8	28.7
five	17.9	19.6	17.6	16.8	18.0	20.4	20.2	17.5	18.8	18.5	19.3	18.9	21.3	18.4
six or more	13.2	11.3	9.6	10.0	12.0	11.7	11.1	10.4	10.4	10.0	19.1	16.7	17.8	11.9
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College														
none	71.4	67.3	68.5	69.7	64.7	62.0	61.0	71.1	67.4	64.6	63.1	62.4	59.4	66.2
one	21.9	24.9	24.2	22.4	25.5	27.8	29.2	22.4	24.8	26.6	24.5	25.6	27.7	24.7
two	4.8	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.2	5.0	5.5	6.6	8.9	8.6	9.0	6.6
three or more	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.2	3.5	3.4	3.9	2.5
Dependency Status for 1984														
lived with parents for 6+ weeks	94.4	97.8	96.4	95.8	97.0	96.3	97.0	95.7	97.5	97.8	97.6	97.9	98.8	96.7
dependent on parent's tax return	87.8	92.9	94.2	88.7	92.6	93.5	95.8	91.0	93.8	95.0	90.7	93.2	94.9	92.0
received $600+ from parents	67.1	75.6	80.0	75.4	82.0	85.2	90.1	77.5	81.3	85.1	77.8	82.0	85.9	80.6
Dependency Status for 1985														
living with parents for 6+ weeks	82.1	88.3	70.7	80.1	82.7	81.1	80.9	81.7	81.5	83.2	83.2	84.3	87.7	81.9
dependent on parent's tax return	83.3	90.3	75.9	85.6	90.6	90.9	94.5	88.1	90.7	93.0	88.5	90.6	93.3	89.4
receiving $600+ from parents	67.7	80.0	71.4	76.4	86.1	89.7	94.4	79.5	85.1	89.3	78.1	83.8	87.6	83.1
Marital Status														
not presently married	98.3	99.4	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.8	98.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.6
married, living with spouse	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
married, not living with spouse	0.3	0.2	[illegible]	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Twin Status														
no	98.2	98.2	98.6	98.4	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.3	98.1	98.1	98.2
yes, identical	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
yes, fraternal	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1985

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
Activities Engaged in by Students During the Past Year														
used a personal computer (3)	24.6	28.3	35.3	24.5	23.2	27.0	25.4	23.5	25.3	25.2	22.0	24.9	26.0	24.6
played a musical instrument	43.4	39.8	46.2	43.8	43.6	47.6	52.6	51.7	54.5	53.7	39.5	41.1	41.1	47.0
attended a religious service	87.1	86.4	85.6	90.9	84.4	80.2	75.5	92.5	90.6	88.6	93.1	92.7	94.5	88.6
participated in speech or debate	26.2	25.0	32.1	29.1	28.3	31.8	34.6	27.2	30.8	29.0	28.3	27.6	27.5	29.3
pres of 1 or more student orgs	29.8	22.4	36.4	32.1	30.1	31.8	38.2	31.4	32.7	32.9	30.7	27.9	27.4	31.7
was bored in class	90.3	94.0	95.6	91.1	93.8	94.6	95.7	93.8	95.3	95.4	90.7	94.3	95.5	93.5
had major part in a play	23.4	16.5	17.1	24.7	21.4	21.8	24.1	24.8	25.1	21.8	18.4	17.2	16.5	22.6
won varsity letter in sports	45.9	48.7	63.7	44.8	49.8	52.9	53.5	49.1	56.9	53.1	50.1	49.5	49.2	49,8
didn't complete homework on time	69.0	71.0	71.7	70.3	72.2	70.2	71.9	72.9	72.4	70.9	66.8	66.8	65.6	70.5
won award in art contest	17.4	15.2	13.6	20.3	20.2	20.3	17.5	16.9	16.5	16.5	18.1	15.3	14.3	18.2
edited school paper, yearbook, mag	18.2	17.9	20.0	17.6	22.5	24.5	33.6	18.0	20.5	22.6	20.9	19.9	21.8	21.1
tutored another student	39.9	43.5	61.3	43.2	46.0	54.8	63.2	42.8	45.6	53.3	45.9	49.0	56.3	48.1
asked teacher for advice (3)	24.6	23.0	27.6	29.5	29.3	32.6	35.5	28.9	30.1	31.1	29.3	28.6	27.6	30.1
participated in science contest	17.5	14.0	21.3	19.3	16.4	17.2	16.8	16.3	15.8	17.3	16.0	16.4	15.8	17.2
did extra course work or reading	70.1	69.1	72.9	72.7	74.3	73.9	74.9	70.4	70.8	73.2	73.9	72.6	74.5	72.8
was guest in teacher's home	38.2	28.6	37.5	36.0	36.4	38.7	41.9	43.9	42.8	41.3	37.1	31.7	28.5	38.3
studied with other students	88.9	89.6	92.7	89.1	90.7	91.6	92.4	90.7	91.5	92.1	90.6	92.5	92.9	90.9
overslept and missed class/appt.	26.3	29.0	27.6	30.8	31.6	32.3	33.2	29.3	27.9	28.6	25.4	28.6	26.4	29.9
smoked cigarettes (3)	7.5	8.1	3.3	7.3	10.8	8.7	4.7	5.0	5.7	5.7	8.8	7.3	7.2	7.0
performed volunteer work	70.6	69.9	76.1	71.7	73.2	76.2	78.1	76.9	75.9	76.2	77.7	77.2	77.9	75.3
missed school because of illness	78.2	80.2	75.3	76.8	80.9	79.3	80.1	78.9	81.3	80.4	78.9	81.0	78.6	79.1
attended recital/concert	75.5	78.6	80.3	80.0	81.5	84.4	87.6	80.3	83.5	85.5	77.3	78.5	80.6	81.6
drank beer	58.6	72.9	69.9	48.7	71.9	71.8	73.1	43.7	64.1	69.9	69.8	71.9	75.4	60.9
stayed up all night	72.6	76.6	77.0	74.5	75.4	75.7	73.5	73.8	75.1	73.9	74.2	77.0	76.4	74.8
felt overwhelmed (3)	15.3	17.2	16.8	18.1	18.3	20.4	20.7	20.2	20.7	20.6	16.8	20.1	20.3	19.4
felt depressed (3)	10.1	7.6	6.9	9.6	8.8	8.6	9.1	10.2	8.0	9.1	8.7	9.0	8.5	9.2
Highest Degree Planned at Freshman College														
none	5.0	3.0	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.3	0.5	4.6	3.0	1.7	3.7	2.0	1.6	2.4
vocational certificate	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	3.8	2.8	1.2	4.4	1.6	0.6	0.3	4.1	1.6	1.0	3.0	3.6	1.0	2.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	69.7	75.4	81.0	73.7	77.4	83.7	89.8	76.1	83.1	86.8	75.0	76.9	77.5	78.9
master's (M.A., M.S.)	14.7	14.7	13.7	13.1	16.0	11.0	6.8	10.1	8.3	7.7	13.4	12.8	15.8	11.5
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S. or D.V.M.	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.8
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
other	2.2	1.1	0.4	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere														
none	3.0	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.3
vocational certificate	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.3	0.7	0.3	2.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.4	0.2	1.3
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	43.9	42.8	22.8	38.0	32.4	20.6	8.7	41.0	32.1	22.4	37.8	34.1	29.5	31.7
master's (M.A., M.S.)	31.6	38.1	49.2	32.1	40.8	41.4	37.1	33.4	35.9	38.1	35.7	35.2	42.9	36.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.7	7.9	18.6	11.5	10.9	17.1	25.8	9.2	12.5	16.6	9.1	11.2	11.0	13.0
M.D., D.O., D.D.S. or D.V.M.	4.5	4.4	4.8	5.7	6.3	10.8	14.6	6.4	8.9	12.1	6.4	9.7	7.9	8.2
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	2.8	3.2	2.2	5.5	5.0	7.0	11.9	2.5	6.3	8.1	4.4	5.1	5.6	5.8
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6
other	2.4	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1985

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
Current Religious Preference														
Baptist	30.1	8.1	10.5	24.5	8.7	5.8	2.4	28.7	11.3	8.1	4.1	3.0	2.1	14.4
Buddhist	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
Congregational (UCC)	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.1	2.5	3.6	1.4	2.1	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.7
Eastern Orthodox	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6
Episcopal	1.6	2.6	4.0	2.1	4.4	6.1	7.7	2.4	4.4	7.3	1.5	1.6	1.0	3.5
Islamic	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Jewish	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.9	5.0	4.5	11.3	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Lutheran	4.7	7.3	7.1	3.1	3.9	4.3	3.8	5.2	9.8	18.1	2.7	3.3	4.0	5.2
Methodist	10.4	9.3	9.6	8.0	8.7	5.8	4.6	11.5	13.8	11.2	4.0	3.2	1.7	7.9
Presbyterian	3.5	4.0	7.3	4.1	5.0	7.6	6.5	4.3	11.9	9.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	5.3
Quaker (Society of Friends)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
Roman Catholic	26.5	47.1	35.3	24.9	44.2	33.2	26.1	11.1	16.2	22.5	76.1	74.7	81.4	33.7
Seventh Day Adventist	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
other Protestant	4.6	4.4	6.9	10.9	3.8	6.9	4.4	17.0	17.6	4.2	2.0	2.4	1.2	8.9
other religion	7.0	3.8	2.9	11.5	3.1	4.9	4.0	10.3	4.5	3.6	2.8	2.6	1.5	6.7
none	7.6	7.7	12.1	5.5	10.3	15.8	21.8	5.1	6.2	9.4	3.9	4.6	3.3	8.2
Student Considers Self a "Born-Again" Christian														
yes	35.6	16.4	22.8	38.5	16.9	15.9	7.3	58.7	39.0	21.4	12.9	11.1	7.8	29.4
no	64.4	83.6	77.2	61.5	83.1	84.1	92.7	41.3	61.0	78.6	87.1	88.9	92.2	70.6
Have Met or Exceeded Recommended Years of Study in (%)														
English (4 years)	89.5	95.3	94.4	94.4	96.7	96.9	98.3	91.6	92.3	95.4	95.8	96.5	98.0	95.0
mathematics (3 years)	80.3	91.2	95.3	87.2	92.7	96.5	98.7	82.1	90.5	94.0	86.0	91.8	96.1	90.0
foreign language (2 years)	50.0	75.9	84.8	62.4	84.7	90.3	97.4	53.7	73.3	80.4	75.0	82.4	87.2	73.7
physical science (2 years)	48.4	58.0	69.1	48.5	59.3	68.2	74.9	47.4	60.8	64.6	49.7	55.9	64.3	56.6
biological science (2 years)	35.6	39.3	30.7	35.2	38.3	39.2	38.9	37.5	41.3	40.3	35.3	37.6	35.8	37.5
history or Am. gov't (1 year)	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.6	98.9	99.3	99.6	99.3
computer science (1/2 year)	54.1	65.5	70.8	54.5	62.0	65.0	62.8	54.0	62.9	63.4	57.1	62.2	67.8	59.3
art or music (1 year)	66.1	58.0	54.0	63.0	63.0	65.9	68.0	64.7	72.2	65.6	60.8	58.7	57.3	64.1
Student Rated Self Above Average or Highest 10% in														
academic ability	51.9	61.9	84.9	49.8	58.6	77.2	92.4	54.4	65.9	77.8	49.2	60.2	71.4	62.0
artistic ability	20.9	21.8	25.5	24.0	26.2	32.6	35.3	21.0	23.6	26.8	20.1	21.9	23.0	25.1
drive to achieve	61.3	62.7	80.0	66.0	66.6	72.7	80.2	62.0	67.3	71.0	62.4	67.2	70.0	67.6
emotional health	61.1	59.9	70.6	64.6	63.8	64.6	67.1	62.3	63.7	63.3	57.3	61.4	62.2	63.4
leadership ability	49.7	51.0	70.7	54.9	54.8	59.3	65.3	53.9	57.0	60.8	52.9	52.3	56.0	56.2
mathematical ability	33.7	42.5	67.5	33.4	36.7	48.2	59.7	33.5	40.5	48.0	29.9	39.8	47.3	39.5
physical health	59.9	63.0	71.0	64.7	62.8	64.7	65.8	59.0	63.2	64.2	59.4	63.9	64.8	63.2
popularity	42.8	44.4	53.4	47.8	45.4	47.6	48.9	40.2	43.0	45.3	40.6	42.9	45.2	45.0
self-confidence (intell)	55.0	53.8	71.5	59.1	58.4	64.4	72.0	53.1	58.2	63.7	51.2	57.9	59.2	59.2
self-confidence (social)	48.2	48.2	54.7	53.8	51.3	50.0	49.6	45.5	47.2	47.9	46.5	47.8	49.5	49.6
writing ability	35.6	37.3	55.5	38.3	43.0	51.5	65.9	37.9	43.7	51.3	36.4	40.2	43.5	43.5
U.S. Citizen														
yes	98.9	97.9	98.9	98.2	97.6	95.2	95.2	98.3	97.9	98.3	96.4	96.4	97.4	97.4
no	1.1	2.1	1.1	1.8	2.4	4.8	4.8	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.6	3.6	2.6	2.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1985

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College														
get a better job	84.4	83.8	79.7	81.9	78.9	73.4	64.8	76.9	76.9	74.8	78.6	81.7	83.1	77.7
gain general education	62.3	57.7	63.4	65.9	64.3	70.0	81.0	57.6	62.0	69.5	67.4	63.9	64.9	65.7
improve reading and study skills	46.7	37.6	33.2	48.4	39.3	39.9	38.7	39.9	38.5	39.3	48.6	41.8	40.3	42.5
nothing better to do	3.9	1.6	1.9	2.9	1.4	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.2	2.2
become a more cultured person	34.5	28.6	35.0	41.7	39.4	41.7	47.8	30.6	35.6	43.0	40.1	39.0	39.1	39.3
make more money	72.9	70.8	57.2	72.0	63.9	56.5	46.1	59.2	56.2	57.5	64.1	65.2	64.9	62.4
learn more about things	72.7	69.9	76.1	75.0	74.2	79.1	84.8	71.6	72.3	77.3	76.2	73.6	72.3	75.3
prepare for graduate school	44.7	39.3	44.7	49.2	45.2	51.3	59.5	39.8	44.8	53.6	47.8	49.5	47.7	48.1
parents wanted me to go	19.5	13.6	14.1	23.3	16.6	16.2	16.6	19.0	16.8	16.2	20.9	17.4	16.5	19.0
could not find a job	6.5	2.4	1.0	4.3	2.1	1.6	0.8	2.8	1.6	1.4	3.0	2.2	1.7	2.6
get away from home	10.0	7.9	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.0	10.4	9.7	10.9	11.1	9.2	8.9	8.0	9.7
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College														
relatives wanted me to come here	7.8	4.7	5.9	10.3	4.1	5.4	4.2	7.6	6.1	4.6	7.9	6.7	5.9	7.1
teacher advised me	5.9	3.0	3.2	6.2	4.3	5.6	4.9	3.1	3.8	3.8	4.5	3.8	3.3	4.6
has a good academic reputation	48.4	49.0	75.5	59.5	60.3	76.2	85.7	50.7	69.0	76.2	60.1	65.9	73.2	64.6
has a good social reputation	21.8	19.6	20.4	25.5	20.4	20.7	26.1	21.8	25.7	24.0	22.1	23.3	22.8	23.4
offered financial assistance	28.7	13.2	26.6	30.4	31.3	28.4	25.6	38.4	36.1	35.2	40.2	36.1	28.3	32.8
offers special educ programs	23.3	16.7	32.9	25.8	26.1	27.4	21.7	20.8	20.2	21.8	26.2	23.2	19.3	23.7
has low tuition	31.9	27.8	27.6	15.4	4.1	2.4	1.3	7.2	3.8	2.2	8.6	5.7	5.8	7.5
advice of guidance counselor	8.4	6.6	5.4	7.8	7.5	8.3	8.8	4.4	5.4	5.6	8.8	7.0	6.2	6.9
wanted to live near home	22.1	21.7	7.7	13.7	12.7	8.5	4.4	14.3	10.1	8.1	17.1	17.0	18.1	12.5
friend suggested attending	9.2	6.1	5.5	9.1	6.8	6.2	5.1	11.5	6.8	6.7	8.4	6.7	6.5	8.1
college rep recruited me	6.2	2.0	3.3	5.6	6.2	5.2	3.8	10.0	8.3	6.7	10.5	6.3	3.0	6.7
athletic department recruited me	5.9	4.4	7.6	5.6	7.5	5.9	4.9	11.1	10.2	7.8	11.7	9.5	3.4	7.6
graduates go to top grad schools	21.4	17.8	34.3	27.9	27.2	40.7	50.0	19.1	31.9	40.5	26.3	32.7	32.9	30.9
graduates get good jobs	41.3	38.1	64.7	50.0	50.5	56.6	51.4	38.3	51.2	52.2	48.3	53.8	58.3	49.7
not offered aid by first choice	6.0	5.2	3.5	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.7	4.3	3.6	4.0	5.9	4.5	4.0	4.3
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year														
none	35.2	27.4	19.4	30.5	17.5	14.5	14.4	34.7	25.0	19.2	21.0	20.4	20.6	24.4
one	22.9	22.3	19.0	20.3	15.8	14.2	5.7	22.2	19.6	17.0	19.4	19.6	18.8	18.0
two	18.4	20.1	19.2	17.3	19.3	16.1	8.4	16.6	19.4	19.5	21.3	21.5	20.5	17.5
three	12.6	16.4	17.3	15.7	18.8	17.9	13.1	14.6	16.1	17.6	19.0	19.7	18.5	16.6
four	5.9	7.4	10.6	7.9	11.8	13.5	15.4	6.2	9.9	11.3	10.5	9.6	10.1	9.8
five	2.7	3.8	6.3	4.5	8.6	10.7	14.8	3.0	5.4	7.1	4.8	5.2	6.2	6.4
six or more	2.3	2.6	8.1	3.8	8.1	13.2	28.3	2.7	4.7	8.3	4.1	3.9	5.4	7.2
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year (5)														
none	17.8	11.9	6.8	15.4	8.4	7.0	5.6	12.2	8.8	6.8	11.2	9.1	8.6	10.4
one	31.6	32.3	26.4	28.6	25.1	22.4	15.4	33.3	28.0	25.0	27.7	28.3	27.9	26.7
two	24.6	27.3	25.3	24.7	26.6	24.9	20.8	25.1	27.4	26.4	27.6	27.9	27.7	25.5
three	15.5	16.9	20.7	17.7	20.2	22.1	22.4	17.9	19.7	21.5	19.4	20.6	19.1	19.6
four	6.6	6.8	10.5	7.5	10.9	12.9	16.9	6.4	9.5	11.4	8.2	8.4	8.8	9.7
five	2.1	3.0	4.7	3.2	5.0	5.6	8.9	2.7	4.0	4.9	3.5	3.1	4.7	4.3
six or more	1.9	1.8	5.6	2.8	3.7	5.0	9.9	2.4	2.6	4.0	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
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Probable Major Field of Study	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
ARTS and HUMANITIES														
art, fine and applied	1.8	2.4	0.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.1	3.2
English (language & literature)	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.8	3.6	7.1	0.7	2.2	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.0
history	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.8	3.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.3
journalism	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.5
language (except English)	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.7	2.5	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
music	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.1	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.5
philosophy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
speech	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
theater or drama	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.1
theology or religion	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8
other arts and humanities	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.7
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE														
biology (general)	1.2	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.9	5.1	2.0	2.5	4.1	2.4	2.4	3.6	2.7
biochemistry or biophysics	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.7
botany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
microbiology or bacteriology	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
other biological science	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
BUSINESS														
accounting	8.4	8.7	2.5	8.7	7.7	1.9	0.8	6.9	5.7	3.6	8.9	9.0	9.9	6.6
business admin. (general)	8.0	5.9	3.2	8.8	8.9	5.5	3.5	8.3	8.6	7.2	8.5	9.8	8.5	7.9
finance	1.2	1.8	0.7	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	3.4	2.0
marketing	2.2	3.2	1.4	3.9	3.9	2.5	1.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.3	4.0	4.9	3.1
management	5.9	6.0	5.0	8.6	5.0	4.0	2.1	5.4	4.0	4.2	6.5	6.3	5.3	5.8
secretarial studies	1.4	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7
other business	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.3
EDUCATION														
business education	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
elementary education	5.2	3.7	3.4	2.8	4.0	1.2	0.3	7.0	4.9	1.9	5.0	2.4	1.9	3.4
music or art education	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4
physical education or recreation	2.0	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.8	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.1
secondary education	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	2.5	2.7	1.3	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.4
special education	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
other education	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
ENGINEERING														
aeronautical or astronautical	0.4	0.6	12.9	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5
civil	0.6	1.2	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.4
chemical	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4
electrical or electronic	2.2	3.5	8.8	2.1	0.4	6.0	2.3	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.4	1.4	4.9	2.0
industrial	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
mechanical	1.5	2.4	4.7	0.7	0.1	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.1
other engineering	0.5	1.1	4.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
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Major Field of Study (continued)	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
PHYSICAL SCIENCE														
astronomy	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
atmospheric science	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.4	2.2	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
earth science	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
marine science	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
mathematics	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.1
physics	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.8	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5
statistics	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical science	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
PROFESSIONAL														
architecture or urban planning	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
home economics	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2
health technology	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.8
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	4.1	4.9	0.4	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.0	3.7	3.5	1.1	3.3	4.4	4.7	2.4
pharmacy	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.6
predent, premed, prevet	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.1	5.4	5.6	3.6	5.1	6.6	2.6	6.2	4.0	4.1
therapy (phys,occupat,etc)	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.0	3.2	1.2	0.3	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.6
other professional	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.4
SOCIAL SCIENCE														
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
economics	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.7	4.3	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8
ethnic studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
geography	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	1.8	2.2	4.8	2.7	2.8	5.6	10.8	1.9	4.2	6.9	2.9	4.0	2.8	4.0
psychology	3.4	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.7	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.6	4.8	4.6	4.4
social work	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.1
sociology	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
women's studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other social science	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
TECHNICAL														
building trades	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
data processing or programming	2.8	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.5
drafting or design	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
electronics	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
mechanics	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
OTHER FIELDS														
agriculture	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
communications (radio,TV)	2.8	3.5	1.6	3.6	6.8	2.1	0.6	3.2	3.0	1.7	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2
computer science	4.0	3.5	2.2	2.4	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.8
forestry	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
law enforcement	2.0	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.2	1.3	0.7	0.9
military science	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
other field	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.1
undecided	6.5	8.3	5.7	4.3	5.5	8.2	13.0	5.8	7.7	9.0	6.8	5.6	6.5	6.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1985

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
Probable Career Occupation														
accountant or actuary	8.5	8.7	2.4	8.8	7.6	1.7	0.9	6.7	5.6	3.8	8.0	8.6	9.1	6.4
actor or entertainer	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.6	3.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.5	1.6
architect or urban planner	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6
artist	1.7	1.9	0.4	4.5	4.4	3.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.8	2.6
business (clerical)	1.9	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.8
business executive	13.1	12.3	6.4	16.8	13.7	12.0	10.7	12.3	12.7	13.5	14.5	16.5	16.9	14.2
business owner or proprietor	2.4	2.7	1.5	4.4	4.0	3.3	1.9	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.1	3.5
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.6	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.5	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.9	[illegible]	1.6
clergyman (minister,priest)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.8
clergy (other religious)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
clinical psychologist	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
college teacher	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
computer programmer or analyst	6.4	5.6	3.0	4.6	3.3	1.5	1.5	3.9	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3
conservationist or forester	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
dentist (incl orthodontist)	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6
dietitian or home economist	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
engineer	5.7	8.7	24.9	5.0	2.2	13.4	6.9	2.1	3.9	5.4	2.0	3.4	10.0	5.2
farmer or rancher	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
foreign service worker	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.4	2.5	4.4	0.7	1.5	3.6	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.5
homemaker (full-time)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
interior decorator	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.6
interpreter (translator)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
lab technician or hygienist	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
law enforcement officer	1.2	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.8
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.5	3.2	2.1	5.8	4.9	6.7	11.0	2.9	5.7	7.6	5.2	6.2	4.9	5.8
military service (career)	1.0	1.3	19.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4
musician (performer,composer)	1.8	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.4
nurse	4.1	4.9	0.5	1.9	1.7	0.7	0.0	3.8	3.5	1.1	3.5	4.5	4.9	2.4
optometrist	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
pharmacist	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.7
physician	2.7	2.9	2.9	4.3	4.2	7.7	11.7	4.2	6.0	8.9	4.1	7.1	6.3	5.9
school counselor	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
school principal or superintend.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
scientific researcher	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.4	4.0	0.9	1.9	2.7	0.9	1.2	1.9	1.6
social, welfare or rec. worker	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.5	2.2	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.5
statistician	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
therapist (phys,occup,speech)	2.0	3.1	1.5	1.1	3.5	1.5	0.5	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.9
teacher (elementary)	6.4	4.6	4.7	3.2	5.1	1.5	0.6	7.9	6.0	2.5	7.2	2.9	2.9	4.1
teacher (secondary)	4.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.4	5.7	5.6	3.0	4.4	2.9	1.7	3.3
veterinarian	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8
writer or journalist	2.1	2.4	1.3	2.6	4.2	3.3	4.5	2.0	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.9
skilled trades	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
other	5.3	5.7	3.5	5.5	6.8	4.5	4.1	6.7	4.8	4.7	6.4	6.0	4.8	5.6
undecided	11.4	12.6	9.4	9.0	11.4	15.0	24.0	10.6	14.4	16.8	10.8	11.1	12.4	12.5
This College is Student's														
first choice	68.7	68.2	83.2	70.9	72.5	71.9	65.6	74.5	77.2	76.4	68.6	72.0	75.5	72.3
second choice	23.7	24.9	13.4	21.8	21.1	20.1	22.8	19.5	17.4	17.8	25.4	21.3	19.6	20.8
third choice	5.4	4.9	2.2	4.9	4.5	5.2	7.5	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.8	3.3	4.7
less than third choice	2.2	1.9	1.2	2.4	2.0	2.8	4.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.5	2.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1985

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
Father's Education														
grammar school or less..........	6.2	3.6	1.0	5.6	2.5	1.8	1.2	4.4	2.4	1.5	8.0	3.6	4.2	3.8
some high school................	12.8	8.8	3.6	10.8	5.8	4.2	1.9	8.8	5.0	3.3	8.3	6.5	6.4	7.1
high school graduate............	33.6	29.5	16.2	27.0	22.9	15.3	7.4	26.7	22.7	15.4	25.3	25.4	20.5	22.3
postsecondary other than college	5.1	5.8	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.0	2.1	5.1	4.3	3.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.7
some college....................	14.1	15.3	16.7	14.4	14.6	11.8	8.0	17.1	13.3	12.5	16.1	15.4	13.7	14.1
college degree..................	16.1	20.7	26.5	18.9	24.9	23.7	21.8	19.4	23.3	25.1	17.7	21.0	24.9	21.3
some graduate school............	1.9	2.4	5.2	2.5	3.0	4.8	6.0	3.1	4.1	4.3	2.3	3.5	3.7	3.5
graduate degree.................	10.3	13.9	26.4	15.9	21.3	34.4	51.5	15.4	24.9	33.9	16.7	19.2	21.4	23.2
Father's Occupation (6)														
artist (incl performer).........	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.2
businessman.....................	23.6	29.2	31.9	28.6	39.5	35.7	34.1	28.3	33.8	36.3	31.5	33.9	37.5	32.5
clergy or religious worker......	0.9	0.5	0.7	2.7	0.9	1.6	1.1	5.5	3.4	2.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	2.4
college teacher or administrator	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.0	2.4	5.0	0.9	2.0	2.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5
doctor or dentist...............	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.5	3.3	6.1	10.5	1.5	3.8	6.4	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.6
education (secondary)...........	3.8	3.7	6.7	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.9	4.2	5.0	8.6	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.9
education (elementary)..........	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9
engineer........................	7.4	10.2	11.7	5.9	6.9	8.5	7.1	6.6	6.8	7.8	5.8	7.6	7.3	6.8
farmer or forester..............	7.5	2.7	1.6	2.9	1.4	1.0	0.7	4.2	4.9	2.4	3.1	1.4	1.1	2.5
health professional (non-M.D.)..	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2
lawyer..........................	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.6	2.5	4.5	8.0	0.9	2.4	3.8	2.5	2.5	3.4	2.8
military (career)...............	1.6	1.4	5.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.5
research scientist..............	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7
skilled worker..................	10.1	11.4	7.7	9.2	8.6	6.8	3.3	9.7	6.9	6.1	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.1
semi-skilled worker.............	6.7	4.9	3.1	4.8	2.9	3.0	1.4	5.5	3.9	2.4	4.5	4.7	3.5	4.0
laborer (unskilled).............	5.1	3.3	1.5	3.7	1.6	1.7	0.7	3.2	1.6	1.1	3.6	3.1	2.0	2.5
unemployed......................	4.1	2.2	1.2	4.0	2.3	1.6	1.0	2.6	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.6
other occupation................	23.6	24.9	19.2	25.2	20.7	16.8	15.2	21.7	18.9	16.7	24.7	23.2	21.6	21.2
Father's Religious Preference														
Baptist.........................	27.9	8.0	10.5	24.6	8.4	6.0	2.9	27.2	11.0	8.6	4.1	3.7	2.2	14.2
Buddhist........................	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
Congregational (UCC)............	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.5	4.0	1.3	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.7
Eastern Orthodox................	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7
Episcopal.......................	1.4	2.6	3.9	2.1	4.0	6.0	8.1	2.2	4.5	7.0	1.5	1.4	1.1	3.5
Islamic.........................	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Jewish..........................	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.4	6.0	5.6	13.4	0.5	1.0	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	3.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)......	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Lutheran........................	5.2	8.0	6.9	2.9	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.9	9.8	17.9	3.5	4.3	4.9	5.4
Methodist.......................	10.6	9.6	10.1	7.8	9.0	6.1	5.4	11.9	14.0	11.8	4.4	3.9	2.4	8.2
Presbyterian....................	4.0	4.2	7.5	4.5	5.6	8.4	7.4	4.7	12.0	10.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	5.7
Quaker (Society of Friends).....	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Roman Catholic..................	27.0	46.0	33.8	24.3	43.7	34.1	26.5	12.0	15.7	22.2	72.6	70.1	78.0	33.1
Seventh Day Adventist...........	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
other Protestant................	4.9	5.3	6.8	10.3	4.8	7.4	5.4	15.5	17.3	4.5	2.4	3.1	1.9	8.8
other religion..................	5.8	3.1	2.4	10.2	2.6	3.5	3.3	9.3	4.1	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.4	5.8
none............................	8.4	6.8	12.6	7.5	7.9	12.5	15.5	8.2	7.1	8.6	5.0	5.6	3.6	8.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1985

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
Mother's Education														
grammar school or less..........	3.7	2.6	0.8	3.4	1.9	1.5	1.0	2.8	1.4	1.0	6.3	3.2	3.0	2.6
some high school..............	11.9	7.0	2.8	7.8	3.9	3.1	1.5	7.3	4.0	2.0	6.7	4.5	5.2	5.4
high school graduate............	41.8	43.1	25.5	34.9	34.8	22.1	12.9	36.3	29.9	22.7	38.9	35.6	36.0	31.4
postsecondary other than college	7.1	8.6	9.1	7.2	8.5	7.5	5.8	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.9	8.1	7.4
some college..................	14.9	15.6	22.1	18.6	16.8	17.2	12.8	19.1	18.0	17.7	16.6	18.2	16.3	17.6
college degree................	13.5	14.8	23.0	16.2	21.3	28.1	33.1	17.5	25.2	28.6	15.1	19.4	19.9	21.1
some graduate school............	1.7	2.2	4.6	2.4	3.3	5.2	7.7	2.6	4.2	5.6	2.0	2.8	3.5	3.6
graduate degree................	5.5	6.1	12.0	9.5	9.5	15.3	25.3	6.9	10.1	15.2	7.3	8.3	7.9	10.9
Mother's Occupation (6)														
artist (incl performer)..........	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.8	3.6	4.5	1.3	1.9	3.0	1.0	1.7	1.1	2.2
businesswoman................	10.8	11.8	14.2	12.8	14.6	13.7	13.8	12.3	11.2	14.1	11.3	12.7	11.7	12.8
business (clerical)............	10.2	12.7	10.8	10.2	11.8	8.7	6.6	11.6	9.6	9.5	10.0	9.9	12.2	10.1
clergy or religious worker.......	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
college teacher or administrator	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6
doctor or dentist..............	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
education (secondary)...........	3.4	2.7	5.7	5.0	3.6	4.7	7.0	4.0	4.8	5.8	3.3	3.0	2.6	4.5
education (elementary)..........	5.8	5.1	7.5	6.8	6.0	6.9	8.6	7.2	8.8	8.4	6.1	5.2	4.9	6.9
engineer.....................	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
farmer or forester..............	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)..	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.8
homemaker (full-time)...........	20.7	21.8	21.3	21.1	21.6	24.1	21.2	22.7	25.3	22.8	24.7	25.6	29.0	23.1
lawyer.......................	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
nurse........................	7.2	8.3	8.7	6.2	7.3	7.4	5.7	6.9	7.5	7.0	7.6	8.5	8.8	7.0
research scientist..............	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
social, welfare or rec. worker..	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.5
skilled worker................	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.7
semi-skilled worker.............	4.0	3.2	2.2	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.1	2.8	1.9	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.3
laborer (unskilled).............	3.4	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.5	2.2	1.4	0.8	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.5
unemployed....................	8.2	6.6	4.1	7.6	6.7	5.3	4.5	6.4	5.8	4.3	9.0	6.2	6.2	6.4
other occupation................	18.1	18.7	16.1	17.1	15.8	14.7	14.8	16.4	15.6	14.3	17.1	17.6	14.7	16.1
Mother's Religious Preference														
Baptist......................	29.1	8.6	11.1	24.9	9.2	6.3	3.0	28.8	11.6	8.8	4.5	3.5	2.2	14.8
Buddhist.....................	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Congregational (UCC)............	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.7	4.4	1.4	2.2	2.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8
Eastern Orthodox................	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6
Episcopal.....................	1.7	3.0	4.7	2.4	4.7	7.0	9.5	2.6	4.8	7.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	4.0
Islamic......................	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Jewish.......................	1.5	2.3	1.4	2.0	5.4	5.3	12.7	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.6	2.8
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)......	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Lutheran.....................	5.2	7.9	7.9	3.3	4.5	5.0	4.5	5.5	10.0	18.7	3.1	3.9	4.5	5.6
Methodist....................	11.4	10.2	10.7	8.8	9.3	6.6	5.7	11.8	14.4	12.2	4.7	3.6	2.1	8.6
Presbyterian..................	4.2	4.3	8.0	4.5	5.9	9.1	8.1	4.9	12.6	10.5	1.9	2.4	1.9	6.0
Quaker (Society of Friends).....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Roman Catholic................	27.5	47.9	36.0	25.0	45.4	35.0	28.5	12.2	16.5	23.3	75.4	74.9	81.1	34.4
Seventh Day Adventist...........	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5
other Protestant................	5.2	5.1	7.1	10.7	4.7	7.9	5.8	16.6	17.7	4.6	2.2	2.8	1.7	9.1
other religion..................	6.8	3.5	2.6	11.2	3.1	4.1	3.5	9.7	4.3	3.3	2.5	2.3	1.2	6.3
none........................	4.4	3.3	6.9	3.5	4.3	8.1	10.5	3.3	3.6	4.5	2.2	2.5	1.6	4.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
PERSONAL or FAMILY RESOURCES:	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
Parental Aid														
none	37.0	23.4	49.6	27.3	18.3	13.7	9.7	22.8	17.9	16.2	24.8	21.4	16.8	20.6
$1-$499	15.9	11.3	5.2	12.9	6.8	5.6	2.3	12.6	8.5	5.6	10.7	9.6	8.3	9.4
$500-$999	9.6	10.7	4.7	8.7	5.6	4.5	2.4	8.5	6.1	4.7	7.2	6.7	5.9	6.7
$1,000-$1,499	8.4	11.7	5.0	7.2	6.6	5.4	3.5	8.8	7.3	5.6	7.2	7.6	6.1	6.8
$1,500-$1,999	5.8	8.9	3.9	5.3	4.0	4.0	3.1	6.0	5.5	4.2	6.3	5.3	5.1	5.0
$2,000-$3,000	9.1	11.9	8.3	9.2	10.3	8.4	6.8	11.1	10.9	9.7	11.2	10.9	11.0	9.8
over $3,000	14.1	22.2	23.3	29.3	48.4	58.3	72.2	30.3	43.8	54.0	32.5	38.6	46.8	41.5
Spouse														
none	99.0	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.3
$1-$499	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
$500-$999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,500-$1,999	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Savings from Summer Work														
none	58.9	42.1	63.2	56.0	46.4	41.5	35.5	50.1	40.0	40.2	47.5	45.1	37.0	46.9
$1-$499	21.6	27.9	13.1	21.8	22.1	19.5	17.0	25.0	23.6	22.4	24.0	24.3	22.6	22.3
$500-$999	11.0	16.4	11.3	11.5	16.3	18.3	20.8	13.0	17.9	18.5	13.9	15.1	18.5	15.2
$1,000-$1,499	5.3	8.7	6.9	6.1	9.8	10.7	18.2	7.0	10.0	11.7	9.1	9.2	12.3	9.3
$1,500-$1,999	1.5	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.6	3.8	4.6	2.5	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.9	4.4	3.0
$2,000-$3,000	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	3.7	2.9	1.8	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.7	3.6	2.4
over $3,000	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.0
Other Savings														
none	80.9	74.4	84.5	80.2	76.2	72.4	68.0	79.5	72.6	72.6	77.1	75.5	72.3	76.1
$1-$499	11.5	14.7	7.3	10.9	11.6	12.7	14.2	11.0	13.1	13.4	11.2	12.7	13.0	12.0
$500-$999	3.8	5.0	3.1	3.8	4.7	5.2	6.0	3.7	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.8	5.7	4.6
$1,000-$1,499	1.8	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.8	3.5	4.3	2.5	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.0	4.2	2.9
$1,500-$1,999	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.2
over $3,000	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.1	4.1	1.4	2.4	2.8	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.1
Full-time Job while in College														
none	97.1	97.4	98.7	96.6	98.4	96.6	98.9	98.2	98.6	99.2	97.6	98.1	98.6	97.8
$1-$499	1.3	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7
$500-$999	0.8	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
$1,500-$1,999	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
PERSONAL or FAMILY RESOURCES:														
Part-time Job while in College														
none	71.8	60.0	85.0	69.1	66.1	69.7	68.5	67.3	65.0	71.1	64.3	62.1	60.4	67.2
$1-$499	19.2	25.6	9.2	18.4	17.8	14.4	13.1	19.3	17.5	14.8	19.8	19.6	21.1	17.7
$500-$999	6.1	9.9	3.7	7.4	10.1	9.6	11.3	8.9	12.3	9.6	10.3	11.2	11.5	9.5
$1,000-$1,499	2.1	3.2	1.4	3.4	4.5	4.3	6.2	3.1	3.8	3.6	4.0	5.6	4.8	4.0
$1,500-$1,999	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.9
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
over $3,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:														
Pell Grant														
none	72.4	83.2	94.0	70.4	80.7	83.7	90.1	70.2	76.4	84.1	72.1	75.2	81.5	76.3
$1-$499	6.3	5.0	1.7	5.5	2.9	2.6	1.4	4.6	3.6	2.2	4.8	4.2	2.8	3.9
$500-$999	7.2	5.0	1.6	7.0	4.7	3.9	2.1	7.3	6.9	3.4	7.8	6.5	5.1	5.9
$1,000-$1,499	6.5	3.6	1.3	7.2	4.8	4.3	2.6	7.3	5.2	3.9	7.0	6.1	4.6	5.8
$1,500-$1,999	3.8	1.5	0.8	4.2	2.6	2.4	1.6	4.8	3.7	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.0	3.5
$2,000-$3,000	2.9	1.2	0.4	3.5	3.5	2.1	1.6	4.7	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.6	2.5	3.3
over $3,000	1.0	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.2
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant														
none	95.2	95.7	97.7	91.0	92.6	93.1	94.8	89.4	91.4	91.7	88.5	90.1	94.0	91.4
$1-$499	2.2	1.9	1.3	2.7	2.1	1.3	0.6	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.5	2.1
$500-$999	1.4	1.5	0.5	3.0	2.1	1.9	1.1	3.6	2.9	2.1	4.8	3.2	2.3	2.8
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.6	2.6	1.8	2.8	3.7	2.3	1.2	2.2
$1,500-$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.6
over $3,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
State Scholarship or Grant														
none	85.8	83.1	91.4	83.6	78.5	82.2	87.8	74.3	72.7	79.1	79.4	74.5	73.3	79.3
$1-$499	7.4	6.9	5.4	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.6	4.3	5.3	2.6	4.1	6.0	6.6	4.3
$500-$999	4.1	6.2	1.1	5.5	6.7	4.0	2.5	7.8	7.0	4.6	6.9	5.5	5.9	5.8
$1,000-$1,499	1.6	2.4	1.4	4.0	4.7	4.8	3.1	7.2	7.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3
$1,500-$1,999	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.7	2.0
$2,000-$3,000	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0	2.9	2.2	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	1.3	3.0	3.4	2.3
over $3,000	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	2.7	1.5	1.0
College Work-Study Grant														
none	90.7	91.1	96.6	81.9	80.9	78.3	77.9	82.7	74.0	75.3	70.7	76.6	79.9	79.2
$1-$499	4.8	3.5	1.0	5.2	4.9	4.8	3.4	5.4	6.0	5.8	8.9	6.4	5.0	5.4
$500-$999	2.8	3.1	1.0	5.8	7.6	9.0	10.1	7.8	12.9	11.6	15.0	9.6	7.7	8.7
$1,000-$1,499	1.1	1.8	1.2	4.1	5.5	6.5	7.5	3.5	5.6	5.6	4.0	6.0	5.7	5.0
$1,500-$1,999	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
over $3,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
Other College Grant														
none	77.7	86.4	91.3	73.6	64.6	65.8	65.4	53.1	53.1	56.8	59.9	59.8	60.8	63.1
$1-$499	5.7	4.3	2.1	5.4	2.4	2.1	1.4	7.6	6.1	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.6
$500-$999	9.4	3.5	1.8	5.0	5.0	2.9	2.1	10.0	8.5	4.8	9.0	7.2	6.8	6.1
$1,000-$1,499	3.6	3.0	1.4	4.8	6.8	4.3	2.3	10.6	9.6	7.1	10.8	8.9	8.6	7.0
$1,500-$1,999	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.8	3.9	2.3	1.5	5.6	6.3	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.3	3.8
$2,000-$3,000	1.2	0.8	0.4	3.1	8.2	6.2	4.3	8.0	8.3	9.2	6.2	7.9	8.3	6.3
over $3,000	0.9	0.9	2.5	6.3	9.1	16.3	22.9	5.0	8.1	14.2	4.1	6.1	6.2	9.0
Corporate Tuition Assistance														
none	98.8	98.9	98.5	98.1	98.1	97.9	97.5	98.4	98.0	98.0	97.6	98.3	98.0	98.1
$1-$499	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3
$500-$999	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
$2,000-$3,000	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
over $3,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Other Private Grant														
none	95.5	94.9	95.4	93.2	92.2	90.9	87.0	87.9	85.9	89.2	92.5	91.7	92.1	90.6
$1-$499	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.0	5.3	5.0	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.2
$500-$999	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.2	3.3	2.8	4.0	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7
$1,500-$1,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
$2,000-$3,000	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
over $3,000	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
Student's G.I. Benefits														
none	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5
$1-$499	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
$500-$999	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
$1,500-$1,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
over $3,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Parent's G.I. Benefits														
none	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.5
$1-$499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$500-$999	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
$2,000-$3,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
over $3,000	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:														
Other Government Aid														
none	98.0	98.6	86.6	98.6	98.5	98.8	98.9	98.8	99.0	98.8	98.8	99.1	98.4	98.7
$1-$499	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
$500-$999	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
$1,500-$1,999	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
$2,000-$3,000	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
over $3,000	0.2	0.4	12.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3
AID WHICH MUST BE REPAID:														
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan														
none	81.0	80.5	90.5	74.0	66.3	66.7	66.0	65.2	60.1	64.0	63.2	60.0	65.1	66.9
$1-$499	1.6	1.9	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0
$500-$999	2.7	2.8	0.9	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.3	3.1	2.5	1.7	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.3
$1,000-$1,499	3.6	4.1	1.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.4	4.3	4.6
$1,500-$1,999	2.4	2.3	1.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.8	3.6	3.9
$2,000-$3,000	8.1	7.7	4.8	13.9	22.5	22.0	21.9	19.7	25.0	22.8	20.3	24.8	22.8	19.9
over $3,000	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3
National Direct Student Loan														
none	96.0	94.9	96.7	92.5	91.9	89.5	91.3	86.5	88.2	90.0	88.3	90.0	88.3	90.0
$1-$499	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4
$500-$999	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.5	4.0	3.0	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.1	3.9	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	3.9	2.6
$1,500-$1,999	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
$2,000-$3,000	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8
over $3,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other College Loan														
none	96.9	96.5	98.3	96.0	95.3	94.0	92.9	95.3	94.1	93.9	95.3	94.7	94.5	94.9
$1-$499	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
$500-$999	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9
$1,000-$1,499	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.9
$1,500-$1,999	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
$2,000-$3,000	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
over $3,000	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6
Other Loan														
none	96.8	96.0	98.3	95.6	95.1	94.8	94.6	95.5	94.6	95.2	94.5	94.8	95.0	95.2
$1-$499	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
$500-$999	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
$1,500-$1,999	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
$2,000-$3,000	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4
over $3,000	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.2	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1

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SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
OTHER AID:	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
Aid not Mentioned Above														
none	97.7	97.8	96.6	97.1	96.7	96.9	97.3	95.9	95.9	96.7	96.9	96.3	97.2	96.7
$1-$499	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.8
$500-$999	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
$1,500-$1,999	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
$2,000-$3,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
over $3,000	0.1	0.3	1.7	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Aid Awarded on Basis of														
academic merit	59.9	51.0	81.0	48.2	62.2	65.0	67.7	64.9	67.2	72.5	57.5	60.3	65.8	61.2
financial need	79.9	78.9	53.4	85.9	83.6	84.6	85.1	81.2	82.3	81.1	84.9	85.9	80.5	83.8
athletic talent	12.7	13.0	31.9	13.8	14.7	11.2	8.8	19.1	17.6	10.8	24.6	19.6	6.2	15.2
other talent	13.6	8.8	17.2	10.1	13.0	10.2	9.5	14.5	14.9	13.5	6.6	6.8	3.7	11.0
other	18.2	22.2	37.0	21.6	22.5	18.6	19.2	25.9	26.2	20.0	22.1	19.1	16.4	22.0
Concern about Financing College														
no concern	28.5	35.3	60.3	34.4	37.7	37.0	39.0	31.5	32.5	34.7	27.2	30.9	29.3	33.8
some concern	53.8	53.0	32.5	50.2	48.6	49.5	49.7	52.1	53.6	51.0	54.9	52.4	53.0	51.1
major concern	17.8	11.8	7.1	15.4	13.6	13.5	11.3	16.3	13.9	14.4	18.0	16.7	17.7	15.1
Residence Planned During Fall Term														
with parents or relatives	24.8	40.3	3.4	22.1	14.8	7.6	0.7	12.0	5.8	3.8	21.1	25.0	32.7	15.0
other private home or apartment	3.8	3.1	1.8	3.4	1.6	1.3	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.6	2.7	1.5	2.1	1.9
college dormitory	68.8	53.3	91.9	72.7	81.3	88.8	96.4	84.6	91.9	94.2	74.7	72.0	61.0	81.1
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
other campus housing	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	3.7	1.3
other	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Residence Preferred During Fall Term														
with parents or relatives	15.6	18.8	10.6	16.3	11.1	8.4	3.0	12.5	7.0	5.1	16.0	16.7	16.9	11.9
other private home or apartment	30.2	24.7	25.0	31.0	21.3	16.1	8.2	22.7	17.7	15.6	21.9	19.4	15.9	21.3
college dormitory	40.8	43.0	48.5	41.4	55.4	61.7	78.7	50.8	61.1	67.3	46.2	51.4	53.8	54.0
fraternity or sorority house	4.7	6.1	9.3	5.0	5.9	7.5	3.9	6.2	8.7	7.0	6.6	6.0	4.9	6.0
other campus housing	6.1	5.4	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.0	3.6	7.4	5.1	7.5	5.0
other	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.7
Disabilities														
hearing	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9
speech	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
orthopedic	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
learning disability	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.3
health-related	1.7	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2
partially sighted/blind	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.6
other	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1985

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
Students Estimate Chances are Very Good That They Will														
change major field..............	13.8	15.3	16.5	11.3	12.4	16.6	26.5	11.8	16.9	20.6	13.4	13.4	15.8	14.6
change career choice............	12.5	13.7	14.6	10.3	11.8	17.7	29.4	11.5	17.7	21.9	12.6	12.9	16.6	14.7
fail one or more courses........	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.4
graduate with honors............	13.4	10.6	16.3	15.7	13.9	15.3	14.9	12.7	11.5	15.5	12.3	13.8	16.2	14.3
be elected to student office....	4.6	2.6	4.5	6.2	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.4	5.1	4.6	3.1	4.9
get job to pay college expenses.	36.8	44.9	30.4	35.7	39.2	42.7	45.1	38.2	42.7	40.5	40.9	42.1	46.1	39.9
work full-time while attending..	4.5	3.4	6.1	3.9	1.9	3.5	1.0	2.6	1.7	1.3	4.3	2.2	2.2	2.7
join social frat or sorority....	18.1	16.1	21.6	23.2	21.1	24.3	24.5	19.9	25.3	26.1	19.2	22.3	22.4	22.7
live in coeducational dormitory.	22.8	28.5	69.2	9.8	34.7	50.3	73.5	19.2	27.7	43.7	23.0	17.8	22.7	27.8
play varsity athletics..........	15.0	17.4	30.0	17.2	21.8	26.4	29.3	22.7	26.0	25.7	23.7	21.2	18.1	22.2
be elected to an honor society..	8.3	6.1	12.8	9.7	9.9	10.5	11.2	9.2	9.7	12.4	8.4	8.6	10.6	9.9
make at least a "B" average.....	37.3	40.1	46.5	40.0	45.4	49.3	50.2	39.9	42.6	49.9	41.5	46.7	51.0	44.0
need extra time for degree......	6.9	6.1	6.1	6.7	5.4	4.6	3.0	6.4	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.7
get tutoring in some courses....	12.1	9.7	14.9	13.9	10.8	13.1	11.4	11.5	12.2	11.0	13.6	12.8	11.5	12.4
work at outside job.............	20.9	27.6	11.5	20.2	18.7	14.6	12.6	17.9	17.6	13.7	21.4	23.0	26.9	18.5
seek vocational counseling......	5.9	5.7	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.7	13.7	6.1	7.2	9.7	6.8	7.2	9.6	7.5
seek individual counseling......	4.8	3.4	6.6	5.1	4.4	4.5	5.8	4.7	4.3	4.4	5.9	5.4	4.5	4.9
get bachelor's degree...........	70.7	79.0	86.6	72.3	77.8	84.2	88.8	72.8	76.7	83.7	74.8	76.5	81.8	77.2
participate in student protests.	5.4	4.0	3.2	6.0	6.0	8.6	15.8	4.1	4.9	7.5	5.5	5.0	4.1	6.5
drop out temporarily............	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2
drop out permanently............	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.8
transfer to another college.....	12.2	11.5	10.8	10.5	8.5	7.3	3.8	12.7	11.2	9.3	10.6	10.4	7.2	9.7
be satisfied with college.......	48.7	50.2	62.4	55.1	56.8	63.2	71.5	55.9	57.6	63.3	55.0	55.0	60.3	58.3
find job in preferred field.....	67.7	70.8	79.5	71.0	70.8	68.8	59.1	72.1	69.8	68.6	73.3	70.1	71.7	69.9
marry while in college..........	6.7	4.9	2.9	6.1	3.8	2.7	1.3	7.9	5.1	2.9	4.6	4.6	2.8	4.9
marry within a year after coll..	18.2	16.3	15.5	17.8	15.3	13.1	7.4	23.7	18.4	14.9	17.6	15.8	13.6	16.8
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important														
achieve in a performing art.....	13.0	10.3	9.4	13.8	15.2	15.0	19.1	12.4	13.1	15.3	11.5	11.7	9.0	13.8
become authority in my field....	72.4	72.0	74.5	75.9	73.0	71.1	71.6	68.7	68.6	70.5	72.7	72.3	70.4	72.1
obtain recog from colleagues....	55.4	58.8	55.3	59.6	60.1	55.9	56.4	46.3	51.4	54.8	57.4	58.4	56.2	55.5
influence political structure...	17.4	14.1	19.2	21.4	17.1	19.6	24.9	14.0	15.7	19.8	16.8	16.8	16.0	18.5
influence social values.........	34.0	31.3	30.3	44.3	36.4	35.5	35.3	40.1	34.6	34.8	39.4	37.6	34.9	38.8
raise a family..................	68.2	70.2	74.0	71.7	70.0	68.5	67.5	77.0	73.9	70.1	75.5	71.7	76.4	72.3
have admin. responsibility......	44.1	43.9	48.9	47.0	41.7	37.7	32.7	38.6	37.2	37.5	46.8	43.5	44.5	41.5
be very well off financially....	71.9	73.3	61.3	72.8	69.8	63.6	58.2	57.1	58.6	61.2	67.5	70.1	69.4	65.5
help others in difficulty.......	65.6	63.5	62.9	70.2	66.3	65.0	67.0	72.5	65.2	65.5	75.8	68.9	67.2	68.9
theoretical contrib to science..	13.2	12.8	18.0	13.2	10.6	16.1	17.1	9.1	11.4	14.3	11.4	12.5	13.8	12.7
write original works............	13.2	10.5	11.8	14.2	15.4	17.5	23.8	11.6	13.3	15.4	12.4	11.5	12.0	14.5
create artistic work............	12.4	10.1	8.8	14.3	15.8	17.7	16.0	9.8	10.7	12.2	13.2	11.2	9.9	13.3
be successful in my own business	53.7	48.2	37.3	60.7	55.2	49.2	40.4	45.7	45.4	46.1	53.4	53.3	49.0	51.5
be involved in environ cleanup..	22.2	17.4	19.5	23.2	19.5	21.4	24.5	17.8	17.9	20.2	21.7	18.3	17.9	20.6
develop philosophy of life......	46.2	40.3	45.6	49.3	44.8	51.9	59.6	45.5	46.8	52.3	44.9	46.4	48.0	48.8
participate in community action.	26.8	20.4	23.9	30.2	22.8	24.4	26.9	24.7	24.2	26.5	29.8	25.9	24.4	26.5
promote racial understanding....	36.7	29.3	35.5	43.5	33.9	39.4	49.7	34.4	33.4	37.7	38.9	35.0	34.7	38.8
be expert on finance/commerce...	30.6	25.5	19.6	33.0	27.3	22.9	22.0	21.6	22.5	23.8	27.6	28.2	28.5	26.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1985

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges			All Private 4-Year Colleges
	Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level				Selectivity Level			Selectivity Level			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Very High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
Political Orientation														
far left........................	2.4	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.9	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.8
liberal.........................	20.6	20.5	19.4	22.3	23.6	28.1	37.1	16.9	20.5	24.3	20.8	22.2	21.5	23.0
middle of the road..............	57.6	59.1	48.3	50.0	54.9	45.2	38.3	52.6	51.5	48.4	58.4	56.1	55.5	50.7
conservative....................	17.4	17.7	29.4	23.8	18.7	23.2	20.6	27.7	25.6	24.0	18.0	19.3	20.7	23.1
far right.......................	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4
Agree Strongly or Somewhat														
gov't not protecting consumer...	66.6	60.1	48.4	65.2	63.3	59.2	58.2	61.7	60.2	58.2	63.4	61.9	59.5	61.9
gov't not promoting disarmament.	67.5	66.6	53.9	66.4	69.5	71.1	79.1	62.2	67.5	70.4	68.8	71.9	72.7	68.5
gov't not controlling pollution.	78.4	78.6	75.9	76.2	79.4	82.1	87.0	75.9	78.8	82.7	75.7	78.6	79.0	78.7
fed gov't discourage energy use.	71.2	72.0	74.3	71.4	73.6	74.6	79.6	71.1	72.6	74.1	70.9	70.5	73.8	72.8
raise taxes to reduce deficit...	23.7	21.0	28.6	22.6	22.7	25.1	33.4	21.8	23.6	26.3	20.8	20.6	20.8	23.5
increase fed military spending..	28.5	25.4	42.0	29.7	23.4	19.9	14.3	30.2	22.2	20.6	21.5	19.9	18.0	24.2
nuclear disarmament attainable..	54.8	54.5	50.9	53.6	57.7	54.7	58.2	52.3	53.8	55.3	58.1	56.0	57.0	54.9
abolish death penalty...........	29.9	25.6	21.5	30.0	27.6	28.5	36.0	25.3	26.4	29.7	34.4	31.4	33.8	29.5
need national health care plan..	63.2	62.3	48.5	63.2	61.7	56.3	56.2	55.9	54.3	51.7	64.9	61.8	61.7	59.2
abortion should be legalized....	52.8	56.2	59.9	50.6	58.3	64.3	77.8	37.6	49.5	62.1	37.9	42.7	39.3	51.3
high school grading too easy....	47.2	52.0	62.0	46.6	49.7	57.7	60.4	52.3	54.6	58.4	44.7	51.3	51.0	51.7
women's activities best in home.	24.5	20.6	19.4	27.8	21.4	18.8	12.6	25.1	20.8	16.2	21.0	21.0	17.4	22.1
live together before marriage...	45.1	49.2	43.3	40.3	51.3	53.0	60.1	28.2	35.3	44.8	36.8	41.2	38.7	41.6
women should get job equality...	90.8	92.6	93.6	90.0	92.7	93.3	95.2	90.4	91.4	94.1	91.4	91.8	93.5	91.8
wealthy should pay more taxes...	76.1	75.0	76.2	71.5	68.5	66.8	69.2	73.2	71.1	69.3	71.3	70.7	73.1	70.7
marijuana should be legalized...	22.0	21.7	14.4	20.7	22.6	25.8	27.4	13.8	17.2	20.1	16.5	18.5	17.5	19.9
busing ok to achieve balance....	57.6	54.2	47.3	57.1	55.4	53.1	56.8	52.8	52.8	50.6	55.4	53.3	49.9	54.4
prohibit homosexual relations...	52.4	44.0	43.1	55.2	40.6	35.1	20.5	62.3	49.4	36.4	45.0	42.8	40.5	46.7
col regulate students off campus	17.0	11.2	12.9	19.1	11.5	12.3	9.4	17.3	13.8	11.4	14.1	11.5	10.6	14.6
students help evaluate faculty..	69.1	71.5	74.2	69.6	71.4	75.6	78.9	69.3	71.7	74.4	69.4	70.5	75.4	71.8
college has right to ban speaker	26.7	23.4	25.5	28.5	22.4	19.0	12.6	29.9	23.8	18.5	23.5	23.4	21.6	24.1
one can do little to change soc.	39.2	35.9	32.3	38.3	34.1	32.0	28.5	33.1	33.7	31.0	33.7	33.0	33.1	34.0
college increases earning power.	74.0	73.2	63.7	73.1	68.7	56.4	40.7	67.5	63.2	57.4	69.8	68.8	66.0	65.1
Permission to Use Student I.D.?														
yes	80.7	85.8	87.6	79.3	72.2	76.2	75.0	80.6	81.6	79.2	78.2	77.3	82.7	78.4
no	19.3	14.2	12.4	20.7	27.8	23.8	25.0	19.4	18.4	20.8	21.8	22.7	17.3	21.6

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1985. Items not indicated with "**" are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2) Because no black two-year colleges participated in 1985, the associated black enrollment is deflated in two-year college norms and inflated in four-year college norms.
(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.
(4) Based on the curriculum recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
(5) Students who applied to no other college are not included in this item.
(6) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the AMERICAN FRESHMAN

Appendix A

Research Methodology

APPENDIX A

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

1985 CIRP FRESHMAN SURVEY

The freshman survey data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the American college freshman population for persons engaged in policy analysis, manpower planning, administration, educational research, guidance and counseling, as well as for the general community of students and parents. The survey instrument, the Student Information Form (SIF), is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and of others who use the information. SIF data also provide initial input information for longitudinal research. Follow-up surveys of individual students in each entering class are conducted at various intervals after the initial survey. In recent years, longitudinal follow-ups of CIRP students have been used in major studies of dropouts (Astin, 1975), campus protests (Astin, Astin, Bayer, & Bisconti, 1975), education and work (Bisconti and Solmon, 1976), campus change (Astin, 1976), student development (Astin, 1977), and minorities (Astin, 1982). (For the most recent follow-up report, see Green et. al., 1986.)

From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited to participate in the program. As the academic community became aware of the value of program participation, additional institutions asked to participate. Beginning in 1971, all institutions that have entering freshman classes and that respond to the U. S. Department of Education's (DOE) Higher Education General Information Survey were invited to participate. A minimum charge, plus a unit rate based on the number of forms processed, helps to defray the direct costs of the survey. In Fall 1974 and 1975, samples of proprietary institutions also participated in the survey.

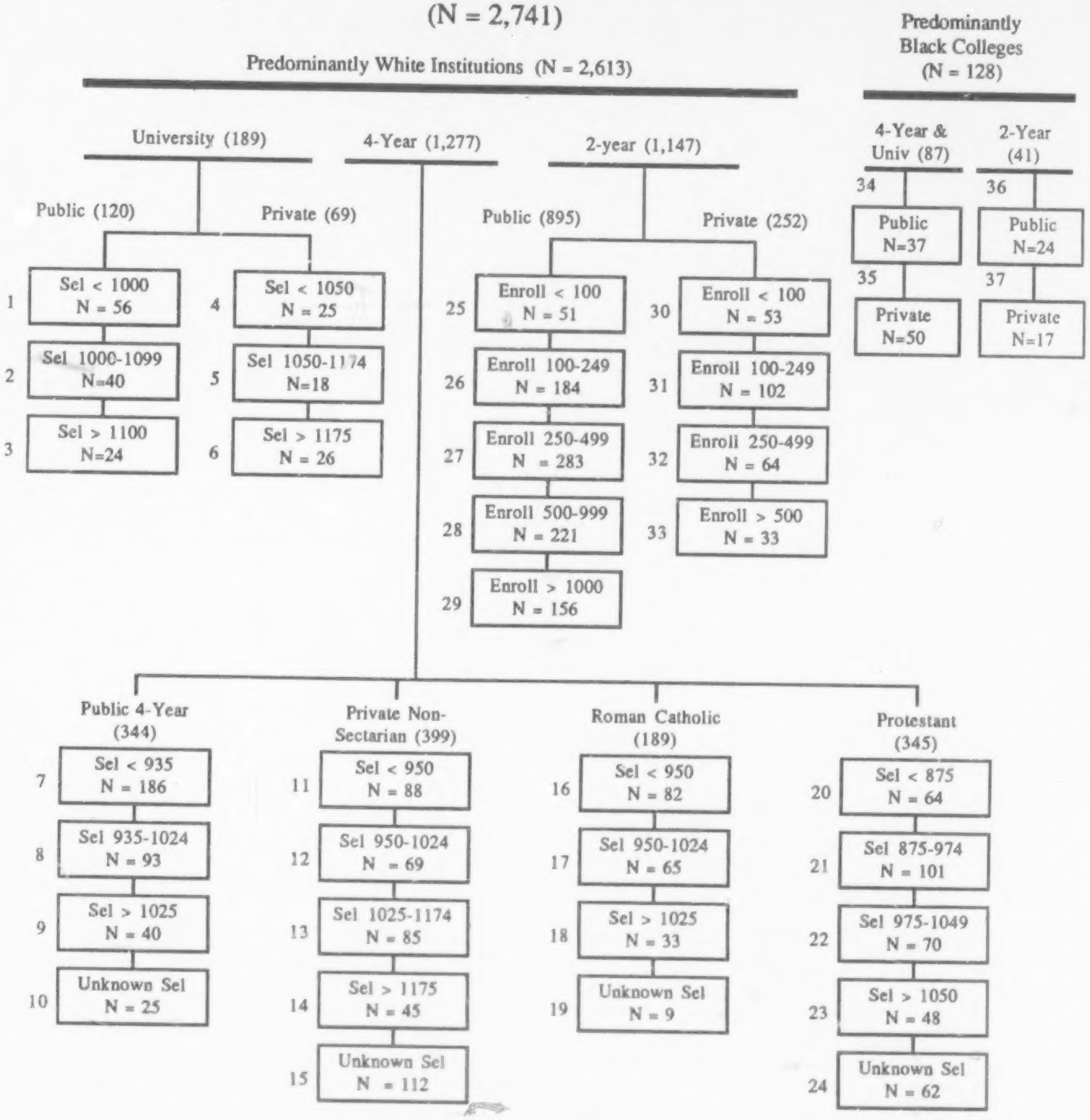
The normative data are reported separately for women and men, and for 37 different groupings of institutions. The major stratifying factors are institutional race (predominantly black versus predominantly white), type (two-year college, four-year college, university), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, and Protestant), and the "selectivity level" of the institution. Selectivity, which is an estimate of the average academic ability of the entering class, was made an integral part of the CIRP stratification design (Figure A-1) in 1968 because of its substantial correlation with most measures of institutional "quality" (Astin, 1962). Since 1975, a revised and updated selectivity measure has been used (Astin & Henson, 1977). Stratification cell assignment is based chiefly on data supplied by institutions to various educational directories and college guides. Changes in stratification cell assignments do occur; requests for review are honored each year. Appendix D lists the current stratification cell assignment of all institutions that have participated in the CIRP freshman survey since 1966.

The 1985 Data

Although 279,985 entering freshmen at 546 colleges and universities returned their forms in time for data to be included in the 1985 norms, the normative data presented here are based on responses from 192,453 freshmen entering 365 institutions.

The national norms are based only on data from institutions where the coverage of entering freshmen was judged to be representative. This judgment is based on the percentage of first-time freshmen who completed the 1985 SIF and on the procedures used to administer the forms. Four-year

Figure A-1: 1985 Data Bank Population


(N = 2,741)
Predominantly White Institutions (N = 2,613)
Predominantly Black Colleges (N = 128)
University (189)
4-Year (1,277)
2-year (1,147)
4-Year & Univ (87)
2-Year (41)
Public (120)
Private (69)
Public (895)
Private (252)
1
Sel < 1000
N = 56
2
Sel 1000-1099
N=40
3
Sel > 1100
N=24
4
Sel < 1050
N = 25
5
Sel 1050-1174
N=18
6
Sel > 1175
N = 26
25
Enroll < 100
N = 51
26
Enroll 100-249
N = 184
27
Enroll 250-499
N = 283
28
Enroll 500-999
N = 221
29
Enroll > 1000
N = 156
30
Enroll < 100
N = 53
31
Enroll 100-249
N = 102
32
Enroll 250-499
N = 64
33
Enroll > 500
N = 33
34
Public
N=37
35
Private
N=50
36
Public
N=24
37
Private
N=17
Public 4-Year (344)
7
Sel < 935
N = 186
8
Sel 935-1024
N = 93
9
Sel > 1025
N = 40
10
Unknown Sel
N = 25
Private Non-Sectarian (399)
11
Sel < 950
N = 88
12
Sel 950-1024
N = 69
13
Sel 1025-1174
N = 85
14
Sel > 1175
N = 45
15
Unknown Sel
N = 112
Roman Catholic (189)
16
Sel < 950
N = 82
17
Sel 950-1024
N = 65
18
Sel > 1025
N = 33
19
Unknown Sel
N = 9
Protestant (345)
20
Sel < 875
N = 64
21
Sel 875-974
N = 101
22
Sel 975-1049
N = 70
23
Sel > 1050
N = 48
24
Unknown Sel
N = 62

Selectivity (SEL), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is an estimate of the mean score of entering freshmen on the Verbal plus Mathematical portions of the Scholastic Aptitude Test (or the converted SAT verbal and math equivalents for the American College Test composite). The method of estimation is described in detail in Astin and Henson (1977) and also in Appendix A of the current report. ***Enrollment (ENROLL)***, used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants.

colleges are included in the national norms if over 85 percent of their first-time, full-time freshmen completed the SIF; universities must have over 75 percent participation, while two-year colleges must have 50 percent.[1]

The normative data presented here were collected by administering the 1985 SIF during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes. The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. Those data meeting minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the1985 norms were differentially weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen at all higher educational institutions in the United States.[2]

Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) were excluded from the normative sample. Since the 1972 survey, special care has been taken to define these enrollment statuses; in surveys before 1972, the participating institutions were asked to exclude part-time students, while non-first-time students were excluded during the data processing stage by screening out those who indicated that they had previously attended college. Since that time, all students who did not identify themselves as part-time were included in the national norms if they either graduated from high school in the year of the survey or had never attended any institution for credit.

Institutional Stratification Design

The stratification design for the 1985 survey is identical to that used in 1984 (see Figure A-1). The rationale for this particular design is provided in the 1971 and 1979 normative reports.

The population included all eligible institutions of higher education listed in the annual Department of Education *Education Directory* (1983). An institution was considered eligible if it was operating at the time of the survey and if it had a freshman class of at least 25 students. Thus, institutions requiring undergraduate credits for admission to their first class (e.g., some professional schools) and a few very small institutions were excluded. In addition, some institutions or their branches were included even though separate 1984 enrollments were not available from DOE, because they were part of prior universes in these surveys and were known to be functioning with first-time, full-time entering freshmen. With these exceptions, the defined population comprised all accredited and nonaccredited institutions listed by DOE, whether university, four-year college, or two-year college. For the 1985 survey, the population of institutions numbered 2,741.

Typically, institutions make budgetary decisions and plan their orientation and registration programs early in the year. Since these matters affect participation in the freshman survey, institutions must be invited to participate several months before information is available to define the final survey population. A total of 2,741 institutions were invited to participate in the 1985 survey. Of these, 1,224 (44.6 percent) had participated in one or more of the earlier surveys, and 1517 (55.4 percent) were new invitees. A total of 561 (20.5 percent) of the institutions accepted the invitation to participate. Of the 526 institutions participating in the 1984 freshman survey, 449 (85.4 percent) opted to participate again in 1985.

Because of administrative and logistic problems, 13 institutions that accepted the invitation to participate in the 1985 survey were unable to return their completed freshman survey forms in time for their data to be included in the national norms. Thus, data were obtained from 546 (97.3 percent) of the institutions that had agreed to participate in the 1985 survey. Appendix D lists all institutions that have participated in the CIRP in any of the twenty years since its inception. Appendix D also provides information about current stratification cell assignment, the number of years an institution has participated in the CIRP freshman survey, and its norm status (norms data or not norms data) in all surveys.

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[1] Each participating institution received a complete tabulation of its data, but those with unrepresentative sampling were informed that comparisons between their institutional data and the national norms should be made with caution.

[2] A distinction should be made between higher education and postsecondary education. The normative data exclude students attending most proprietary, special vocational, or semiprofessional institutions; they include those attending two-year colleges and terminal occupational programs.

Weighting Procedures

The data obtained from students were differentially weighted because of disproportionate sampling of institutions within each stratification cell and because not all students at each college completed the SIF. Table A-1 shows the number of participating institutions in each stratification cell and the cell weights applied to each institution's data in computing the national norms. The cell weights in the last two columns are the ratios between the number of first-time, full-time freshmen in the eligible population within a given cell and the total number of freshmen entering sample institutions in that cell, computed separately for each sex. Since population data for Fall 1985 and Fall 1984 enrollments were not available at the time of the 1985 survey, these weights were derived from the Department of Education's Higher Education General Information (HEGIS) Fall 1983 enrollment data. In effect, this procedure assumes that the sample institutions within a cell account for the same proportion of students in that cell in 1985 as in Fall 1983.

These cell weights were further adjusted within each institution, by sex, according to the proportion of the institution's 1985 first-time, full-time freshmen who completed the SIF. These total counts of 1985 freshmen are obtained directly from each participating institution at the time of the freshman survey. Typically, this second weight was between 1.0 and 2.0; in the case of an institution that administered the form to its entire freshman class, the weight was exactly 1.0. The final weight applied to the data from each student was the product of this within-institution participation weight and the appropriate cell weight shown in Table A-1.[3]

These weighting procedures generated summary data representative of all first-time, full-time students entering institutions of higher education in the fall of 1985. Note that the SIF was completed by entering freshmen and, thus, the data reflect responses prior to any substantial experience with college life.

The Student Information Form

The SIF is designed to serve two functions: first, to obtain student input data for longitudinal research; and second, to obtain standard descriptive and normative data for general information about the freshman population at American colleges. The form thus contains standard biographic and demographic items that have been administered annually to each entering class, as well as research-oriented items that have been modified from previous years (e.g., see the list of attitudinal questions listed under item #37). The inclusion of modified items permits a more thorough coverage of student characteristics but also represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year which is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility in item content to meet changing information and research needs. Table A-2 lists the 1985 SIF items and indicates previous survey years in which comparable items have been used.

The SIF, reproduced in Appendix B, has been developed in collaboration with students, professional associations, participating institutions, government agencies, educational researchers, administrators, policy makers, and members of the CIRP Advisory Committee. It is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with an optical mark reader. The 1986 SIF is currently being designed with the assistance of the CIRP Advisory Committee, as well as others interested in the annual freshman survey program.

Four tape files are developed from the SIF each year: (1) an institutional summary file containing institutional identification numbers and an institutional summary of the responses for men and women; (2) a file containing individual responses and a student identification number, but no names and addresses; (3) a name-and-address file containing a second, independent student identification number; and (4) a

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[3] The cell weight in Table A-1 is a sex-specific constant for each sample institution in a given cell, whereas the within-institution weight is a sex-specific constant for a given institution but varies from one institution to another, depending on how adequately the institution "covered" its entering class.

Table A-1

Institutional Sample and Population Weights Used to Compute the 1985 National Freshman Norms

		Number of Institutions			Cell Weights[a] Applied to Data Collected From	
			Participants			
Stratification Cell for Sampling		Population	Total	Used In Norms	Men	Women
Public Universities						
	SAT V + M:					
1.	Less than 1,000	56	12	6	6.17	7.24
2.	1,000-1,099	40	16	12	4.30	3.69
3.	1,100 or more	24	13	9	2.82	2.74
Private Universities						
	SAT V + M:					
4.	Less than 1,050	25	14	10	2.83	2.62
5.	1,050 - 1,174	18	8	6	4.36	4.65
6.	1,175 or more	26	11	8	3.20	3.52
Four-Year Public Colleges						
	SAT V + M:					
7,10.	Less than 935 and unknown	211	28	15	18.20	17.70
8.	935 - 1,024	93	24	12	9.41	8.42
9.	1,025 or more	40	12	7	4.17	8.30
Four-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges						
	SAT V + M:					
11,15.	Less than 950 and unknown	200	35	14	16.92	9.06
12.	950 - 1,024	69	32	21	5.03	4.00
13.	1,025 - 1,174	85	44	31	2.94	2.44
14.	1,175 or more	45	35	28	1.50	1.40
Four-Year Catholic Colleges						
	SAT V + M:					
16,19.	Less than 950 and unknown	91	21	14	13.51	12.17
17.	950 - 1,024	65	30	20	3.75	3.65
18.	1,025 or more	33	14	11	2.34	2.88
Four-Year Protestant Colleges						
	SAT V + M:					
20,24.	Less than 875 and unknown	126	17	12	8.42	8.37
21.	875 - 974	101	27	17	6.18	6.18
22.	975 - 1,049	70	30	22	2.85	3.00
23.	1,050 or more	48	31	24	2.03	2.00
Two-Year Public Colleges						
	Freshman Enrollment:					
25,26.	Less than 249	235	15	12	12.99	20.42
27.	250 - 499	283	16	12	18.77	29.92
28.	500 - 999	221	11	7	29.80	30.76
29.	1,000 or more	156	10	9	16.35	20.16
Two-Year Private Colleges						
	Freshman Enrollment:					
30.	Less than 100	53	4	3	9.53	40.11
31.	100 - 249	102	11	8	18.93	11.71
32,33.	250 - 499 and 500 or more	97	5	5	20.26	28.05
Predominantly Black Colleges						
34,36.	Public 4-year & 2-year	61	7	1	104.72	78.02
35,37.	Private 4-year & 2-year	67	12	8	5.42	6.24

[a] Ratio between the number of 1985 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students enrolled at colleges in the 1985 CIRP sample.

Table A-2

Uses of 1985 Student Information Form Items in Previous CIRP Surveys[a]

1985 Item Number	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
1. Sex	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
2. Age	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
3. Twin status	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X
4. Year graduated from high school	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
5. Enrollment status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Financial aid for college	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Persons dependent upon parents for support	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. High school grade average	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
9. High school class rank	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-
10. Marital status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
11. Prior enrollment at this college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Transfer status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Degree aspirations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
14. Residence hall during fall term	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Rank of college choice	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. Miles from home to college	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
17. Admissions data	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-
18. Acceptance data	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-
19. Sources of financial support for college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
20. Basis of aid award	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Parental support	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Racial background	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
23. U. S. Citizen	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-
24. Activities in past year	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
25. Self-rating of abilities	X	-	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	X
26. Reasons for attending college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
27. Concern about finances	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
28. Political views	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
29. Parental/family income	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
30. Parental education	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
31. Student's career choice & parental occupation	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
32. Reasons for attending this college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X
33. Disability	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34. Religious preference of student and parents	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
35. Born-again Christian	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36. High school subjects	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37. Attitudes on public and academic issues	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
38. Undergraduate major	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
39. Values and life goals	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
40. Chances certain events will occur during college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

[a] The content of many of the items has varied somewhat over the survey years. For exact content and wording, the earlier Student Information Form should be consulted.

"link" file containing *only* the two independent identification numbers. This last file is maintained under an elaborate system developed to ensure strict confidentiality of individual student data and to protect against misuse of the name-and-address file (Astin & Boruch, 1970).

The 1985 National Norms

Table A-3 shows the number of institutions and students on which the 1985 national norms are based; it also gives an estimate, derived through weighting procedures, of the total student population. (These counts are the product of the 1985 enrollments reported to us by the institutions and the cell weights shown in Table A-1.)

The creation of norms groups based on selectivity was accomplished as follows:

Selectivity Level	*Stratification Cells Assigned to Each Level*
low	1, 4, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24
medium	2, 5, 8, 12, 17, 22
high	3, 6, 9, 13, 18, 23
very high	14

New selectivity measures for the population (Astin & Henson, 1977) were used to restratify the CIRP population for the 1975 survey. These estimates are based on data provided in several published college guides and on data reported previously by Astin (1971). Most estimates were originally in the form of mean SAT Verbal (V) plus Mathematical (M) scores of entering freshmen. Mean ACT composite scores were converted into comparable mean SAT V+M scores (see Table 3-1 in Astin, 1971). The current dividing lines between selectivity levels are listed below:

	Universities				*Four-Year Colleges*							
	Private		Public		Public		Nonsectarian		Catholic		Protestant	
Dividing Line Between	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT
low-medium	1050	24	1000	22.5	935	21	950	21.5	950	21.5	875	19.2
medium-high	1175	27	1100	25	1025	23	1025	23	1025	23	1050	24
high-very high	—	—	—	—	—	—	1175	27	—	—	—	—

These new selectivity measures are more recent, more accurate (i.e., most were provided directly by the institutions), and involve less missing data (i.e., fewer with "unknown" selectivity). For details see Astin and Henson (1977).

The items of normative data appear in the same order in the norms report and in the individual reports furnished to each participating institution. The first 51 pages of the national norms present item data separately for men, women, and all students according to the first 17 categories in Table A-3; the next two sets of 17 pages show norms for universities and four-year colleges, respectively, broken out by selectivity levels.

The different types of institutions can be compared on any given item by examining the percentages in the row following the item. For many items the data differ substantially among categories of institutions, as well as *within* any single category.

It is impractical to report statistical indicators of precision for every categorical percentage in every norms group. However, some idea of the reliability of the reported data is important for comparisions across related item categories, and over time (i.e. with data from earlier norm reports). Appendix E presents some guidelines for judging the precision of the normative estimates and their comparisons.

Table A-3

Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing the Weighted National Norms in Fall 1985

Norm Group	Number of Institutions in the 1985 Norms	*Number of 1985 Entering Freshmen**			
			Weighted Totals		
		Participants	Number	% Men	% Women
All institutions	365	192,453	1,660,277	48.20	51.80
All 2-year colleges	56	20,298	619,944	46.79	53.21
All 4-year colleges	258	88,777	643,558	47.45	52.55
All universities	51	83,378	396,778	50.49	49.51
Predominantly black colleges	9	2,927	63,485	43.99	56.01
2-year public colleges	40	17,467	547,049	47.79	52.21
2-year private colleges	16	2,381	72,895	39.29	60.71
4-year public colleges	35	25,715	365,064	52.45	47.55
4-year private colleges	223	63,062	278,497	47.30	52.70
4-year private nonsectarian colleges	103	32,827	146,006	50.41	49.59
4-year Protestant colleges	75	19,333	84,117	45.87	54.13
4-year Catholic colleges	45	10,902	48,379	40.42	59.58
Public universities	27	61,994	314,022	50.11	49.89
Private universities	24	21,384	82,757	51.92	48.08
4-year public colleges - low selectivityΔ	16	8,256	216,157	46.47	53.53
4-year public colleges - medium selectivity	12	10,209	105,278	46.50	53.50
4-year public colleges - high selectivity	7	7,250	43,630	55.46	44.54
4-year private nonsectarian colleges - low selectivityΔ	23	6,258	73,022	53.12	46.88
4-year private nonsectarian colleges - medium selectivity	21	4,838	24,776	44.67	55.33
4-year private nonsectarian colleges - high selectivity	31	9,317	27,735	49.90	50.10
4-year private nonsectarian colleges - very high selectivity	28	12,414	20,474	48.40	51.60
4-year Protestant colleges - low selectivityΔ	28	5,445	45,798	45.51	54.49
4-year Protestant colleges - medium selectivity	22	6,262	20,610	47.12	52.88
4-year Protestant colleges - high selectivity	24	7,626	17,709	45.36	54.64
4-year Catholic colleges - low selectivityΔ	14	2,043	16,080	36.24	63.76
4-year Catholic colleges - medium selectivity	20	4,409	18,797	39.31	60.69
4-year Catholic colleges - high selectivity	11	4,450	13,503	46.92	53.08
Public universities - low selectivityΔ	6	14,064	119,738	48.77	51.23
Public universities - medium selectivity	12	25,179	119,719	47.84	52.16
Public universities - high selectivity	9	22,751	74,556	49.00	51.00
Private universities - low selectivityΔ	10	8,896	27,164	46.93	53.07
Private universities - medium selectivity	6	4,742	24,416	50.10	49.90
Private universities - high selectivity	8	7,746	31,176	57.71	42.29
Public predominantly black colleges	1	465	46,495	44.73	55.27
Private predominantly black colleges	8	2,464	16,990	41.96	58.04
Region of the institution					
East	141	73,675	747,734	47.18	52.82
Midwest	103	58,015	408,648	49.04	50.96
South	75	38,876	333,298	48.85	51.15
West	46	21,887	170,602	46.76	53.24

* First-time, fullt-ime students

Δ Includes those institutions with unknown selectivity

NOTE: The weighted counts may not always sum to idential totals due to rounding errors.

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Appendix B

The 1985 Student Information Form

273944

PLEASE PRINT: YOUR NAME ______________________________
First Middle or Maiden Last

HOME STREET ADDRESS ______________________________

CITY ______ STATE ______ ZIP CODE ______ ( ) Area Code ______ Home Phone No. ______

When were you born?

Month (01-12)	Day (01-31)	Year
☐☐	☐☐	☐☐

STUDENT INFORMATION FORM

DIRECTIONS

Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

- **Use only black lead pencil (No. 2 is ideal).**
- **Make heavy black marks that fill the circle.**
- **Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.**
- **Make no stray markings of any kind.**

EXAMPLE:

Will marks made with ballpoint or felt-tip marker be properly read? Yes . . ○ No . . ●

Dear Student:

The information in this form is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education conducted jointly by the American Council on Education and the University of California at Los Angeles. Your voluntary participation in this research is being solicited in order to achieve a better understanding of how students are affected by their college experiences. Detailed information on the goals and design of this research program are furnished in research reports available from the Higher Education Research Institute at UCLA. Identifying information has been requested in order to make subsequent mail follow-up studies possible. Your response will be held in the strictest professional confidence.

PLEASE USE #2 PENCIL

Sincerely, Alexander W. Astin

Alexander W. Astin, Director
Higher Education Research Institute

MARK IN THIS AREA ONLY IF DIRECTED | **GRP. CODE**

⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪
①	①	①	①	①	①	①	①	①	①	①	①
②	②	②	②	②	②	②	②	②	②	②	②
③	③	③	③	③	③	③	③	③	③	③	③
④	④	④	④	④	④	④	④	④	④	④	④
⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤
⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥
⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦
⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧
⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨

1. Your sex: Male . . ○ Female . . ○

2. How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)

16 or younger	○	21-24	○
17	○	25-29	○
18	○	30-39	○
19	○	40-54	○
20	○	55 or older	○

3. Are you a twin? (Mark one)

No . . . . ○ Yes, identical . . ○
Yes, fraternal . . ○

4. In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)

1985	○	Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	○
1984	○		
1983	○	Never completed high school	○
1982 or earlier	○		

5. Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:
(Mark one) Full-time student? . . . ○
Part-time student? . . . ○

(Note: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. Do not use pen or make ✓'s or ✗'s. Thank you.)

6. Where did you get the money to pay for college this year? (Write in actual dollar amounts; write "0" if none)

Grants and scholarships	$
All loans	$
Work or savings	$
Parents and/or spouse	$
Other sources	$

7a. How many persons are currently dependent on your parents for support (include yourself and your parents, if applicable)?

1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 or more ○

7b. How many of these dependents other than yourself are currently attending college?

None ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 or more ○

8. What was your average grade in high school?
(Mark one) A or A+ ○ B ○ C ○
A- ○ B- ○ D ○
B+ ○ C+ ○

9. Where did you rank academically in your high school graduating class? (Mark one)

Top 20% . . . . ○ Fourth 20% . . ○
Second 20% . . ○ Lowest 20% . . ○
Middle 20% . . ○

10. Are you: (Mark one)

Not presently married . . . . ○
Married, living with spouse . . . . ○
Married, not living with spouse . . . . ○

11. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?

Yes . . . . ○ No . . . . ○

12. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution? (Mark all that apply in each column)

	For Credit	Not for Credit
No	○	○
Yes, at a junior or comty. college	○	○
Yes, at a four-year college or university	○	○
Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business)	○	○

13. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?

(Mark one in each column)

	Highest Planned	Highest Planned at this college
None	○	○
Vocational certificate	○	○
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	○	○
Bachelor's degree (BA, BS, etc.)	○	○
Master's degree (MA, MS, etc.)	○	○
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	○	○
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	○	○
LL.B., or J.D. (Law)	○	○
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	○	○
Other	○	○

14. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? If you had a choice, where would you have preferred to live?

(Mark one in each column)

	Plan To Live	Prefer To Live
With parents or relatives	○	○
Other private home, apt. or rm.	○	○
College dormitory	○	○
Fraternity or sorority house	○	○
Other campus student housing	○	○
Other	○	○

15. Is this college your: (Mark one)

First choice? . . ○ Less than third choice? . . . . ○
Second choice? . ○
Third choice? . . ○

16. How many miles is this college from your permanent home? (Mark one)

5 or less ○ 11-50 ○ 101-500 ○
6-10 ○ 51-100 ○ More than 500 ○

17. To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?

No other ○ 1. ○ 3. ○ 5 . . . . . ○
2. ○ 4. ○ 6 or more . ○

Note: If you applied to no other college, skip to item 19 on the next page.

18. How many other acceptances did you receive this year? (Mark one)

None ○ 1. ○ 3. ○ 5 . . . . . ○
2. ○ 4. ○ 6 or more . ○

19. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below? (Mark one answer for each possible source)

	None	$1-$499	$500-$999	$1,000-$1,499	$1,500-$1,999	$2,000-$3,000	Over $3,000
a. My Own or Family Resources							
Parents, other relatives or friends	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Spouse	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Savings from summer work	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other savings	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Full-time job while in college	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Part-time job while in college	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
b. Aid Which Need Not Be Repaid							
Pell Grant	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
State Scholarship or Grant	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
College Work-Study Grant	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
College Grant/Scholarship (other than above)	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Corporate Tuition Assistance	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other private grant	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Your GI benefits	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Your parent's GI benefits	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other government aid (ROTC, BIA, Social Security, etc.)	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
c. Aid Which Must Be Repaid							
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
National Direct Student Loan	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other College Loan	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other Loan	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
d. Other Than Above	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

If you are receiving any form of aid indicated in sections b or c, please answer Question No. 20. Otherwise go on to Question 21.

20. Was the aid you are receiving awarded on the basis of:
(Mark all that apply)

	Yes	No
Academic merit	○	○
Financial need	○	○
Athletic talent	○	○
Other talent (music, art, etc.)	○	○
Other	○	○

21. Were you last year, or will you be this year:

	1984 Yes	1984 No	1985 Yes	1985 No
Living with your parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)	Ⓨ	Ⓝ	Ⓨ	Ⓝ
Listed as a dependent on your parents' Federal Income Tax Return	Ⓨ	Ⓝ	Ⓨ	Ⓝ
Receiving assistance worth $600 or more from your parents	Ⓨ	Ⓝ	Ⓨ	Ⓝ

22. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

- White/Caucasian ○
- Black/Negro/Afro-American ○
- American Indian ○
- Asian-American/Oriental ○
- Mexican-American/Chicano ○
- Puerto Rican-American ○
- Other ○

23. Are you a U.S. citizen? ○ Yes ○ No

24. For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. If you engaged in an activity frequently, mark Ⓕ. If you engaged in an activity one or more times, but not frequently, mark Ⓞ (occasionally). Mark Ⓝ (not at all) if you have not performed the activity during the past year. (Mark one for each item)

	Frequently	Occasionally	Not at all
Used a personal computer	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Played a musical instrument	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Attended a religious service	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Participated in a speech or debate contest	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Elected president of one or more student organizations	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Was bored in class	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Had a major part in a play	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Won a varsity letter for sports	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Failed to complete a homework assignment on time	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Won a prize or award in an art competition	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Edited the school paper, yearbook, or literary magazine	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Tutored another student	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Asked a teacher for advice after class	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Participated in a science contest	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Did extra (unassigned) work/reading for a course	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Was a guest in a teacher's home	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Studied with other students	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Overslept and missed a class or appointment	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Smoked cigarettes	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Performed volunteer work	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Missed school because of illness	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Attended a recital or concert	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Drank beer	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Stayed up all night	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Felt depressed	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ

25. Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself. (Mark one in each row)

	Highest 10%	Above Average	Average	Below Average	Lowest 10%
Academic ability	○	○	○	○	○
Artistic ability	○	○	○	○	○
Drive to achieve	○	○	○	○	○
Emotional health	○	○	○	○	○
Leadership ability	○	○	○	○	○
Mathematical ability	○	○	○	○	○
Physical health	○	○	○	○	○
Popularity	○	○	○	○	○
Self-confidence (intellectual)	○	○	○	○	○
Self-confidence (social)	○	○	○	○	○
Writing ability	○	○	○	○	○

26. In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons?

(Mark one answer for each possible reason)

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
To be able to get a better job	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
To improve my reading and study skills	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
There was nothing better to do	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
To make me a more cultured person	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
To be able to make more money	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
To learn more about things that interest me	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
My parents wanted me to go	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
I could not find a job	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Wanted to get away from home	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ

27. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

- None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds) ○
- Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds) ○
- Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college) ○

28. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

- Far left ○
- Liberal ○
- Middle-of-the-road ○
- Conservative ○
- Far right ○

29. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

○ Less than $6,000
○ $6,000-9,999
○ $10,000-14,999
○ $15,000-19,999
○ $20,000-24,999
○ $25,000-29,999
○ $30,000-34,999
○ $35,000-39,999
○ $40,000-49,999
○ $50,000-59,999
○ $60,000-74,999
○ $75,000-99,999
○ $100,000-149,999
○ $150,000 or more

30. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents?
(Mark one in each column)

	Father	Mother
Grammar school or less	○	○
Some high school	○	○
High school graduate	○	○
Postsecondary school other than college	○	○
Some college	○	○
College degree	○	○
Some graduate school	○	○
Graduate degree	○	○

31. Mark only three responses, one in each column.

Ⓜ **Your mother's occupation**
Ⓕ **Your father's occupation**
Ⓨ **Your probable career occupation**

NOTE: If your father or mother is deceased, please indicate his or her last occupation.

	Your probable career occupation	Your father's occupation	Your mother's occupation
Accountant or actuary	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Actor or entertainer	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Architect or urban planner	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Artist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Business (clerical)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Business executive (management, administrator)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Business owner or proprietor	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Business salesperson or buyer	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Clergyman (minister, priest)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Clergy (other religious)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Clinical psychologist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
College teacher	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Computer programmer or analyst	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Conservationist or forester	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Dentist (including orthodontist)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Dietician or home economist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Engineer	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Farmer or rancher	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Homemaker (full-time)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Interior decorator (including designer)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Interpreter (translator)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Lab technician or hygienist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Law enforcement officer	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Military service (career)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Musician (performer, composer)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Nurse	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Optometrist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Pharmacist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Physician	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
School counselor	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
School principal or superintendent	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Scientific researcher	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Social, welfare or recreation worker	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Statistician	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Veterinarian	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Writer or journalist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Skilled trades	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Other	Ⓨ		
Undecided	Ⓨ		
Laborer (unskilled)		Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Semi-skilled worker		Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Other occupation		Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Unemployed		Ⓕ	Ⓜ

32. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
My relatives wanted me to come here	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
My teacher advised me	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
This college has a very good academic reputation	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
This college has a good reputation for its social activities	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
I was offered financial assistance	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
This college offers special educational programs	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
This college has low tuition	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
My guidance counselor advised me	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
I wanted to live near home	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
A friend suggested attending	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
A college rep. recruited me	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
The athletic dept. recruited me	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
This college's graduates get good jobs	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Not offered financial aid by first choice college	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ

33. Do you have a disability? (Mark all that apply)

None ○
Hearing ○
Speech ○
Orthopedic ○
Learning disability ○
Health-related ○
Partially sighted or blind ○
Other ○

BE SURE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS 34, 35, AND 36.

34. Current religious preference: (Mark one in each column)

	Yours	Father's	Mother's
Baptist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Buddhist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Congregational (U.C.C)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Eastern Orthodox	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Episcopal	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Islamic	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Jewish	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Lutheran	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Methodist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Presbyterian	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Quaker (Society of Friends)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Roman Catholic	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Seventh Day Adventist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Other Protestant	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Other Religion	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
None	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ

35. Are you a born-again Christian?

Yes ○ No ○

36. During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? (Mark one for each item)

	None	½	1	2	3	4	5 or more
English	⓪	(½)	①	②	③	④	⑤
Mathematics	⓪	(½)	①	②	③	④	⑤
Foreign Language	⓪	(½)	①	②	③	④	⑤
Physical Science	⓪	(½)	①	②	③	④	⑤
Biological Science	⓪	(½)	①	②	③	④	⑤
History/Am. Govt.	⓪	(½)	①	②	③	④	⑤
Computer Science	⓪	(½)	①	②	③	④	⑤
Art and/or Music	⓪	(½)	①	②	③	④	⑤

37. Mark one in each row:

① **Disagree Strongly**
② **Disagree Somewhat**
③ **Agree Somewhat**
④ **Agree Strongly**

	Agree Strongly	Agree Somewhat	Disagree Somewhat	Disagree Strongly
The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services	④	③	②	①
The Federal government is not doing enough to promote disarmament	④	③	②	①
The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	④	③	②	①
The Federal government should do more to discourage energy consumption	④	③	②	①
The Federal government should raise taxes to help reduce the deficit	④	③	②	①
Federal military spending should be increased	④	③	②	①
Nuclear disarmament is attainable	④	③	②	①
The death penalty should be abolished	④	③	②	①
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	④	③	②	①
Abortion should be legalized	④	③	②	①
Grading in the high schools has become too easy	④	③	②	①
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	④	③	②	①
A couple should live together for some time before deciding to get married	④	③	②	①
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	④	③	②	①
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	④	③	②	①
Marijuana should be legalized	④	③	②	①
Busing is O.K. if it helps to achieve racial balance in the schools	④	③	②	①
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	④	③	②	①
College officials have the right to regulate student behavior off-campus	④	③	②	①
Faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations	④	③	②	①
College officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus	④	③	②	①
Realistically, an individual person can do little to bring about changes in our society	④	③	②	①
The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power	④	③	②	①

38. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES
Art, fine and applied ○
English (language and literature) ○
History ○
Journalism ○
Language and Literature (except English) ○
Music ○
Philosophy ○
Speech ○
Theater or Drama ○
Theology or Religion ○
Other Arts and Humanities ○

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE
Biology (general) ○
Biochemistry or Biophysics ○
Botany ○
Marine (Life) Science ○
Microbiology or Bacteriology ○
Zoology ○
Other Biological Science ○

BUSINESS
Accounting ○
Business Admin. (general) ○
Finance ○
Marketing ○
Management ○
Secretarial Studies ○
Other Business ○

EDUCATION
Business Education ○
Elementary Education ○
Music or Art Education ○
Physical Education or Recreation ○
Secondary Education ○
Special Education ○
Other Education ○

ENGINEERING
Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng. ○
Civil Engineering ○
Chemical Engineering ○
Electrical or Electronic Engineering ○
Industrial Engineering ○
Mechanical Engineering ○
Other Engineering ○

PHYSICAL SCIENCE
Astronomy ○
Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology) ○
Chemistry ○
Earth Science ○
Marine Science (incl. Oceanography) ○
Mathematics ○
Physics ○
Statistics ○
Other Physical Science ○

PROFESSIONAL
Architecture or Urban Planning ○
Home Economics ○
Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory) ○
Library or Archival Science ○
Nursing ○
Pharmacy ○
Predental, Premedicine, Preveterinary ○
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) ○
Other Professional ○

SOCIAL SCIENCE
Anthropology ○
Economics ○
Ethnic Studies ○
Geography ○
Political Science (gov't., international relations) ○
Psychology ○
Social Work ○
Sociology ○
Women's Studies ○
Other Social Science ○

TECHNICAL
Building Trades ○
Data Processing or Computer Programming ○
Drafting or Design ○
Electronics ○
Mechanics ○
Other Technical ○

OTHER FIELDS
Agriculture ○
Communications (radio, TV, etc.) ○
Computer Science ○
Forestry ○
Law Enforcement ○
Military Science ○
Other Field ○
Undecided ○

Prepared by the Higher Education Research Institute, University of California, Los Angeles, California 90024.

39. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)

	Ⓔ Essential	Ⓥ Very Important	Ⓢ Somewhat Important	Ⓝ Not Important
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Becoming an authority in my field	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Influencing the political structure	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Influencing social values	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Raising a family	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Being very well off financially	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Helping others who are in difficulty	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Making a theoretical contribution to science	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Being successful in a business of my own	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Participating in a community action program	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Helping to promote racial understanding	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Becoming an expert on finance and commerce	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ

40. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: (Mark one for each item)

	Ⓥ Very Good Chance	Ⓢ Some Chance	Ⓛ Very Little Chance	Ⓝ No Chance
Change major field?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Change career choice?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Fail one or more courses?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Graduate with honors?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Be elected to a student office?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Get a job to help pay for college expenses?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Work full time while attending college?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Live in a coeducational dorm?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Be elected to an academic honor society?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Make at least a "B" average?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Get tutoring help in specific courses?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Have to work at an outside job during college?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Seek vocational counseling?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Seek individual counseling on personal problems?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Participate in student protests or demonstrations?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Transfer to another college before graduating?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Be satisfied with your college?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Find a job after college in the field for which you were trained?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Get married while in college? (skip if married)	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Get married within a year after college? (skip if married)	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ

The Higher Education Research Institute at UCLA actively encourages the colleges that participate in this survey to conduct local studies of their students. If these studies involve collecting follow-up data, it is necessary for the institution to know the students' ID numbers so that follow-up data can be linked with the data from this survey. If your college asks for a tape copy of the data and signs an agreement to use it only for research purposes, do we have your permission to include your ID number in such a tape? Yes ○ No ○

41. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
42. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
43. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
44. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
45. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ

The remaining circles are provided for items specifically designed by your college, rather than by the Higher Education Research Institute. If your college has chosen to use the circles, observe carefully the supplemental directions given you.

THANK YOU!

46. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
47. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
48. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
49. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
50. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ

Appendix C

Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items

1. Father's Occupation
2. Mother's Occupation

Father's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist	Actor or entertainer; Artist; Interior decorator (or designer); Musician (composer; performer); Writer or journalist.
Business	Accountant or actuary; Business executive; Business owner or proprieter; Salesman or buyer.
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergyman (minister; priest); Clergy (other religious).
College Teacher	College teacher
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician.
Educator (secondary)	School counselor; School principal or superintendent; Teacher or administrator (secondary).
Elementary Teacher	Teacher or administrator (elementary).
Engineer	Engineer.
Farmer/Forester	Conservationist or forester; Farmer or rancher.
Health Professional	Dietitian or home economist; Lab technician or hygienist; Optometrist; Pharmacist; Therapist (physical, occupational, or speech); Veterinarian.
Lawyer	Lawyer (attorney) or judge.
Military Career	Military service (career).
Research Scientist	Scientific researcher.
Skilled Worker	Skilled trades.
Semiskilled Worker	Semiskilled worker.
Laborer	Laborer (unskilled).
Unemployed	Unemployed.
Other	Architect or urban planner; Business (clerical); Clinical psychologist; Computer programmer or analyst; Foreign service worker (including diplomat); Homemaker (full-time); Interpretor (translator); Law enforcement officer; Nurse; Social, welfare, or recreation worker; Statistician; Other occupation not listed above.

Mother's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist	Actor or entertainer; Artist; Interior decorator (or designer); Musician (composer; performer); Writer or journalist
Business	Accountant or actuary; Business executive; Business owner or or proprieter; Salesman or buyer.
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergyman (minister; priest); Clergy (other religious).
College Teacher	College teacher
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician.
Educator (secondary)	School counselor; School principal or superintendent; Teacher or administrator (secondary).
Elementary Teacher	Teacher or administrator (elementary).
Engineer	Engineer.
Farmer/Forester	Conservationist or forester; Farmer or rancher.
Health Professional	Dietitian or home economist; Lab technician or hygienist; Optometrist; Pharmacist; Therapist (physical, occupational, or speech); Veterinarian.
Homemaker (full-time)	Homemaker (full-time).
Lawyer	Lawyer (attorney) or judge.
Nurse	Nurse.
Military Career	Military service (career).
Research Scientist	Scientific researcher.
Social, Welfare, or Recreation Worker	Social, welfare, or recreation worker.
Skilled Worker	Skilled trades.
Semiskilled Worker	Semiskilled worker.
Laborer	Laborer (unskilled).
Unemployed	Unemployed.
Other	Architect or urban planner; Clinical psychologist; Computer programmer or analyst; Foreign service worker (including diplomat); Intrepretor (translator); Law enforcement officer; Statistician; Other occupation not listed above.

Appendix D

Institutions Participating in the ACE/UCLA Freshman Survey

APPENDIX D

INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM[a]

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
ABILENE CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	11	11	X*				X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*			X*	X*	X*		
ACADEMY OF AERONAUTICS	32	10										X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*		X*	X*
ADELPHI UNIVERSITY	4	17		X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*		X
ADRIAN COLLEGE	21	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AGNES SCOTT COLLEGE	23	5	X*	X*						X*	X*	X*										
ALABAMA A & M COLLEGE	34	14						X	X	X	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
ALABAMA LUTHERAN ACADEMY	30	2								X*					X*							
ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY	34	14		X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
ALASKA PACIFIC UNIVERSITY	11	2					X	X														
ALBANY BUSINESS COLLEGE	31	2									X*	X*										
ALBERTUS MAGNUS COLLEGE	17	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*									
ALBION COLLEGE	23	8	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X												
ALBRIGHT COLLEGE	23	1					X															
ALCORN A&M COLLEGE	34	1													X							
ALDERSON-BROADDUS COL	21	3								X	X	X*										
ALEXANDER CITY ST JR COL	27	2									X*				X*							
ALFRED UNIVERSITY	13	9								X	X*					X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALICE LLOYD COLLEGE	31	10						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
ALLEGHENY COLLEGE	13	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALLENTOWN COLLEGE	17	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
ALLIANCE COLLEGE	11	2							X*	X*												
ALMA COLLEGE	23	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*										
ALVIN JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	1											X									
AMERICAN UNIVERSITY	4	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
AMHERST COLLEGE	14	20	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ANDERSON COLLEGE	32	10	X*		X*		X*		X*		X*		X*		X*	X*	X*	X*				
ANDERSON COLLEGE	21	1												X*								
ANDREWS UNIVERSITY	21	13			X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X					
ANTIOCH COLLEGE	13	4	X*	X*	X*										X							
ANTIOCH COLLEGE-WASH-BALT	13	2														X	X					
APPALACHIAN STATE UNIV	7	8							X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
AQUINAS COLLEGE	17	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AQUINAS COLLEGE	30	7								X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*						
ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3																		X	X*	X*
ARKANSAS COLLEGE	21	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*		X*									
ART INSTITUTIE OF CHICAGO	12	4	X	X	X	X*																
ASSUMPTION COLLEGE	18	1												X*								
ATHENS COLLEGE	20	6															X*	X	X*	X*	X	X
ATLANTIC CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	20	1				X*																
ATLANTIC COMMUNITY COL	28	2														X*	X					
ATLANTIC UNION COLLEGE	20	1	X																			
AUGSBURG COLLEGE	23	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	22	17	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	23	16	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*				
AUSTIN COLLEGE	23	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUSTIN PEAY ST UNIVERSITY	7	16	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*				
AVERETT COLLEGE	21	15					X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
AZUSA PACIFIC COLLEGE	11	10		X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X		X								

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[a] Participation in the ACE/UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program for a given year is indicated by an "X". Institutions providing data judged to be representative of their first-time, full-time freshman class and included in the norms are indicated by an asterisk. Participation for 1985 is shown for those institutions which had submitted data in time to be included in this publication.

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
BABSON COLLEGE	13	3	X*									X	X									
BACONE COLLEGE	31	1							X*													
BAKER UNIVERSITY	21	7		X*		X*	X	X*	X*	X*				X*								
BALL STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2																X	X			
BAPTIST BIBLE SEMINARY	24	8											X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
BAPTIST COL OF CHARLESTON	21	3								X			X					X				
BARAT COLLEGE	18	6				X		X*	X	X	X	X*										
BARD COLLEGE	13	15	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X		X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*				
BARNARD COLLEGE	14	9	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*											
BARRINGTON COLLEGE	12	3								X*		X*		X*								
BARRY COLLEGE	16	1												X*								
BARTON COUNTY COMMUNITY COL	27	2			X*	X*																
BATES COLLEGE	14	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BAY PATH JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	11		X*	X*									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BAYLOR UNIVERSITY	4	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BEAVER COLLEGE	22	8								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*					
BEE COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	6													X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*		
BELHAVEN COLLEGE	22	1									X											
BELLARMINE COLLEGE	17	4	X									X	X	X								
BELLARMINE-URSULINE COL	16	8													X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
BELLEVUE COLLEGE	11	1							X													
BELMONT ABBEY COLLEGE	16	1											X*									
BELOIT COLLEGE	13	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
BENEDICT COLLEGE	35	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*											
BENNETT COLLEGE	35	4				X	X*	X*	X													
BENNETT COLLEGE	31	3												X*	X*	X*						
BENNINGTON COLLEGE	14	11		X									X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BENTLEY COLLEGE	12	2										X*		X*								
BEREA COLLEGE	11	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BERGEN COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	9									X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X			
BERKSHIRE COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	2				X*	X*															
BERRY COLLEGE	12	9	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X		X*					X*						
BETHANY COLLEGE	13	5	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*															
BETHANY COLLEGE	21	5	X*	X*							X*	X*	X									
BETHANY LUTH COL & THEO S	31	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BETHANY NAZARENE COLLEGE	20	3									X*	X*	X*									
BIRMINGHAM-SOUTHERN COL	22	12	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X								
BISHOP COLLEGE	35	4								X			X	X		X*						
BLACK HAWK COLLEGE	29	10										X*	X	X*	X		X	X	X*	X	X	X*
BLACKBURN COLLEGE	13	9		X		X		X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X								
BLOOMFIELD COLLEGE	20	13		X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X						
BLOOMSBURG STATE COLLEGE	8	8	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*												
BLUEFIELD STATE COLLEGE	34	1													X							
BLUFFTON COLLEGE	21	3												X*		X*	X*					
BOISE STATE UNIVERSITY	7	1																				X
BOSTON COLLEGE	5	4		X																X*	X*	X*
BOSTON UNIVERSITY	5	11		X		X*		X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X						
BOWDOIN COLLEGE	14	20	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BOWIE STATE COLLEGE	34	14	X				X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*		X*
BOWLING GREEN ST UNIVERSITY	1	7							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
BRADFORD JUNIOR COLLEGE	11	5					X*						X*	X*	X*		X*					
BRADLEY UNIVERSITY	4	20	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY	6	19	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*
BRENAU COLLEGE	11	6		X	X*					X	X		X	X*								
BREVARD COLLEGE	32	16	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
BREWTON-PARKER COLLEGE	32	5							X*	X*	X*	X*	X									
BRIARCLIFF COLLEGE	12	9										X		X*		X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY	4	3	X					X									X					
BROWN UNIVERSITY	6	4		X*						X*	X	X*										
BRYAN COLLEGE	15	2											X*			X*						

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
BRYANT COLLEGE OF BUS ADM	12	5										X	X	X	X*			X				
BRYN MAWR COLLEGE	14	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X	X*	X								
BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY	14	3		X			X	X														
BUENA VISTA COLLEGE	21	20	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BUNKER HILL CMTY COL	29	1										X*										
BUTLER UNIVERSITY	5	4					X*	X*	X*	X*												
C.W. POST CENTER OF L.I.U.	12	4			X				X	X	X											
CABRINI COLLEGE	16	1	X																			
CALDWELL COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	3			X					X				X								
CALIF COL OF ARTS & CRAFTS	11	3	X									X		X								
CALIF INSTITUTE OF TECH	6	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CALIF INSTITUTE OF THE ARTS	15	1											X									
CALIF LUTHERAN COLLEGE	21	7	X*		X*		X		X		X			X		X*						
CALIF STATE COLLEGE	8	3																X*		X*	X	
CALIF STATE U-BAKERSFIELD	7	3							X			X*	X*									
CALIF STATE U-CHICO	7	4						X			X	X*	X*									
CALIF STATE U-DOMINGUEZ HLS	7	4						X	X	X	X											
CALIF STATE U-FRESNO	8	5						X											X	X	X	X*
CALIF STATE U-FULLERTON	8	18			X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CALIF STATE U-LONG BEACH	8	2	X	X																		
CALIF STATE U-NORTHRIDGE	8	1												X								
CALIF STATE U-STANISLAUS	8	12	X	X	X							X	X	X*	X	X		X	X*		X*	X*
CALVIN COLLEGE	22	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	
CANISIUS COLLEGE	17	8	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*												
CAPITAL UNIVERSITY	22	2			X*						X											
CARDINAL STRITCH COLLEGE	16	18		X*	X	X	X		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARL ALBERT JUNIOR COLLEGE	25	2					X*		X*													
CARLETON COLLEGE	14	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
CARLOW COLLEGE	18	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*											
CARNEGIE-MELLON UNIVERSITY	6	9	X*	X						X*	X*	X	X*					X	X	X*		
CARROLL COLLEGE	23	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARROLL COLLEGE	18	8		X						X*	X	X	X*	X*	X		X*					
CARSON NEWMAN COLLEGE	21	16	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*				
CARTHAGE COLLEGE	22	1							X*													
CASCADE COLLEGE	11	1																		X*		
CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIV	5	5	X*	X																X*	X	X
CATAWBA COLLEGE	21	4	X*	X	X*	X*																
CATHOLIC UNIV OF AMERICA	5	9	X*	X		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						X*	X					
CAZENOVIA COLLEGE	32	12				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*		X*		
CEDAR CREST COLLEGE	22	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
CENTENARY COLLEGE WOMEN	21	2														X*	X*					
CENTER FOR CREATIVE STUDIES	11	2	X	X																		
CENTERVILLE COMMUNITY COL	26	5																X	X	X*	X*	X*
CENTRAL METHODIST COLLEGE	21	4										X*	X*	X*			X*					
CENTRAL NEBRASKA TECH	27	12							X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
CENTRAL STATE UNIVERSITY	34	3								X						X	X					
CENTRAL VIRGINIA CMTY COL	27	1										X										
CENTRE COLLEGE OF KENTUCKY	13	15	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
CERRITOS COLLEGE	29	9										X	X	X		X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	
CHAMINADE COLLEGE	16	5							X			X	X	X	X*							
CHAMPLAIN COLLEGE	32	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*			
CHAPMAN COLLEGE	11	19	X	X	X*	X	X		X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*
CHATHAM COLLEGE	13	20	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CHESTNUT HILL COLLEGE	18	1															X*					
CHICAGO STATE COLLEGE	34	15	X	X	X				X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*		
CHOWAN COLLEGE	32	17	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
CITRUS JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	6														X	X		X	X	X	X*
CITY COL OF SAN FRANCISCO	29	9									X	X*			X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	
CLAREMONT MCKENNA COLLEGE	14	18	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
CLARENDON COLLEGE	26	3																X	X	X*		

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
CLARION STATE COLLEGE	9	7								X*		X*						X	X*	X	X	X
CLARK CO TECHNICAL INST	27	13						X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*		
CLARK COLLEGE	35	13		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						
CLARK UNIVERSITY	14	5	X*														X	X	X	X*		
CLARKE COLLEGE	17	4											X*	X*	X	X*						
CLARKSON COL OF TECHNOLOGY	13	2												X	X*							
CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	1	1												X*								
CLEVELAND INSTITUTE OF ART	12	12	X		X	X	X*	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X*						
CLEVELAND ST UNIVERSITY	8	2													X	X						
CMTY COL OF DELAWARE CO	28	4															X*	X	X	X*		
COCHISE COLLEGE	27	5										X	X						X		X*	X*
COE COLLEGE	13	5					X*	X		X*	X*	X										
COGSWELL COLLEGE	11	2									X*	X*										
COKER COLLEGE	11	2											X*	X*								
COL OF WHITE PLAINS OF PACE	17	2								X		X*										
COLBY COLLEGE	14	18	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*			X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*
COLBY COLLEGE-NEW HAMPSHIRE	11	1														X*						
COLGATE UNIVERSITY	14	8	X*		X*		X*		X*		X		X*		X*		X*					
COLLEGE MISERICORDIA	16	7	X	X	X	X	X*						X*	X*								
COLLEGE OF BOCA RATON	32	1			X																	
COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON	9	9	X	X											X	X	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF GANADO	31	1											X									
COLLEGE OF MOUNT ST JOSEPH	16	7		X	X*	X*	X*	X					X*	X								
COLLEGE OF MOUNT ST VINCENT	18	20	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF NEW ROCHELLE	18	17	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*				X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF NOTRE DAME	18	1						X*														
COLLEGE OF NOTRE DAME	17	8		X												X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF SACRED HEART	16	2																	X	X		
COLLEGE OF SAINT BENEDICT	17	17	X	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
COLLEGE OF SAINT CATHERINE	17	15	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
COLLEGE OF SAINT FRANCIS	17	6					X	X*	X				X*	X*	X*							
COLLEGE OF SAINT ROSE	17	3													X*	X*	X*					
COLLEGE OF SAINT SCHOLASTICA	17	7		X*	X*	X*			X	X*					X	X*						
COLLEGE OF SAINT TERESA	17	9	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*											
COLLEGE OF SAINT THOMAS	18	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*		X*											
COLLEGE OF SANTA FE	16	4											X			X		X	X			
COLLEGE OF THE ATLANTIC	11	1	X																			
COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND	27	4												X	X	X				X		
COLLEGE OF THE SEQUOIAS	28	10	X*											X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF THE VIRGIN ISL	34	1				X*																
COLLEGE OF WILLIAM & MARY	9	5		X	X	X	X	X														
COLLEGE OF WOOSTER	23	9					X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
COLLEGE OUR LADY OF ELMS	16	2														X*	X*					
COLORADO COLLEGE	14	6	X	X*	X*	X	X*									X*						
COLORADO MOUNTAIN COL-EAST	25	4										X	X	X	X							
COLORADO STATE COLLEGE	8	2																X*		X		
COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY	2	2																	X			X*
COLORADO WOMEN'S COLLEGE	11	4								X		X*	X*	X*								
COLUMBIA COLLEGE	21	2							X*								X*					
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	6	6	X	X*	X															X*	X*	X*
COMPTON COLLEGE	36	11							X*		X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X*
CONCORDIA COLLEGE	31	4							X*	X*	X	X										
CONCORDIA COLLEGE	20	12		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
CONCORDIA COLLEGE	11	4	X*	X*	X*	X*																
CONCORDIA COLLEGE-MOORHEAD	23	4										X	X								X*	X*
CONCORDIA LUTHERAN COLLEGE	20	1	X																			
CONNECTICUT COLLEGE	14	19	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*
CONVERSE COLLEGE	12	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X										
COOPER UNION	14	1														X						
COPPIN STATE COLLEGE	34	14		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X				

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
CORNELL COLLEGE	23	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*							
CORNELL UNIV-HUMAN ECOLOGY	6	2																	X	X*		
CORNELL UNIVERSITY	6	5					X	X*					X*	X	X							
CORNING COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*										X*	
COTTEY COLLEGE	31	5					X*							X*	X*	X*	X					
COVENANT COLLEGE	22	5		X			X		X*	X*	X*											
COWLEY COUNTY CMTY JR COL	26	9												X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*
CULLMAN COLLEGE	30	8								X*	X*	X	X*		X*	X*	X	X*				
CUNY-BARUCH COLLEGE	10	7												X	X		X	X*	X	X*	X*	
CUNY-BORO OF MANHATTAN	29	3													X	X		X				
CUNY-BRONX CMTY COLLEGE	29	2																		X*	X*	
CUNY-BROOKLYN COLLEGE	9	1																X				
CUNY-CITY COLLEGE	9	16					X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CUNY-HOSTOS COMMUNITY COL	28	3										X	X	X								
CUNY-HUNTER COLLEGE	8	3																	X	X*		X
CUNY-JOHN JAY COLLEGE	7	12				X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X				
CUNY-LEHMAN COLLEGE	10	1																X				
CUNY-N.Y. CITY TECH COLLEGE	29	3																X		X*	X	
CUNY-QUEENS COLLEGE	9	1																X				
CUNY-QUEENSBOROUGH CMTY C	29	15	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*				
CUNY-YORK COLLEGE	7	10				X		X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*			X*				
CURRY COLLEGE	12	4													X	X	X	X				
D'YOUVILLE COLLEGE	16	9	X	X*							X	X*	X*	X	X*		X	X				
DAKOTA WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	20	5		X	X*													X	X	X*		
DALLAS BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	3																X		X	X*	
DANIEL PAYNE COLLEGE	35	3										X	X							X		
DANVILLE COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1										X*										
DARTMOUTH COLLEGE	14	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DAVID LIPSCOMB COLLEGE	21	3																X	X	X*		
DAVIDSON COLLEGE	23	6										X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
DAVIS & ELKINS COLLEGE	21	20	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DEFIANCE COLLEGE	11	17	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*		X*	X*	X*	X	X*		
DEL VAL COL OF SCI & AGRI	11	17				X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DELAWARE STATE COLLEGE	34	11		X*		X*					X	X	X				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DELTA COLLEGE	29	1								X												
DENISON UNIVERSITY	13	2														X	X*					
DEPAUL UNIVERSITY	4	2	X*	X																		
DEPAUW UNIVERSITY	23	16		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
DICKINSON COLLEGE	14	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DILLARD UNIVERSITY	35	17	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X*	X*		
DOANE COLLEGE	21	3													X*	X*	X*					
DOMINICAN COL OF BLAUVELT	16	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
DOMINICAN COL SAN RAFAEL	17	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DOMINICAN COLLEGE-RACINE	17	1													X							
DONNELLY COLLEGE	31	10											X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DOWLING COLLEGE	12	1																X				
DRAKE UNIVERSITY	5	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*		
DREW UNIVERSITY	23	7	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X													
DREXEL UNIVERSITY	13	4	X	X					X			X										
DRURY COLLEGE	12	1	X																			
DUKE UNIVERSITY	6	10					X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X					
DUTCHESS CMTY COLLEGE	29	16			X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*		X*	X	X	X	X*	
DYKE COLLEGE	15	2											X*	X								
EARLHAM COLLEGE	23	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
EAST CAROLINA UNIVERSITY	7	4			X*	X*	X*	X*														
EAST CENTRAL JR COLLEGE	27	3											X	X*	X							
EAST CENTRAL ST COLLEGE	7	3														X	X	X*				
EAST L.A. CMTY COLLEGE	29	3						X*	X					X								
EAST STROUDSBURG ST	8	3							X*	X	X*											
EAST TEXAS STATE UNIV	7	1													X							

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
EASTERN BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	4												X*	X*	X	X					
EASTERN IOWA CC-MUSCATINE	26	7													X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	
EASTERN MENNONITE COLLEGE	21	20	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
EASTERN MONTANA COLLEGE	7	5			X	X	X*	X	X*													
EASTERN WYOMING COLLEGE	25	7		X*					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*								
ECKERD COLLEGE	23	14	X	X	X		X	X		X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
EDGEWOOD COLLEGE	16	2					X*	X*														
EDMONDS COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1																		X		
EISENHOWER COLLEGE	13	10					X			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*				
ELIZABETH CITY STATE UNIV	34	15	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*					
ELIZABETH SETON COLLEGE	32	4										X	X	X*	X							
ELIZABETHTOWN COLLEGE	22	17	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*			
ELKO COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	1															X					
ELMIRA COLLEGE	13	6					X*	X*	X	X	X						X					
ELON COLLEGE	20	6	X*	X*					X*	X*						X*	X					
EMANUEL COUNTY JUNIOR COL	25	4					X*	X*	X*	X*												
EMERSON COLLEGE	12	6	X*	X*	X*	X*	X			X												
EMORY & HENRY COLLEGE	22	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
EMORY UNIVERSITY	5	16	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					X*
EMPORIA STATE UNIVERSITY	21	1													X							
ERSKINE COLLEGE	21	5	X*									X			X*	X*	X*					
ESSEX COUNTY COLLEGE	29	1												X*								
EUREKA COLLEGE	21	4			X			X	X*						X*							
EVERGREEN STATE COLLEGE	7	11	X*		X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X							
FAIRFIELD UNIVERSITY	18	7		X					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*								
FAIRHAVEN COLLEGE	30	5											X	X	X	X		X				
FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON UNIV	13	11						X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X				
FAIRMONT STATE COLLEGE	7	15		X*		X*	X	X*	X*		X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X			X*	X*	X*
FEATHER RIVER COLLEGE	26	1										X										
FELICIAN COLLEGE	16	3						X	X	X												
FERRUM COLLEGE	11	2		X*	X																	
FINDLAY COLLEGE	20	5	X*	X*											X*	X*	X*					
FISK UNIVERSITY	35	18	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FITCHBURG STATE COLLEGE	8	1						X*														
FLORIDA A&M UNIVERSITY	34	2										X*	X*									
FLORIDA COLLEGE	31	7								X	X*	X*				X*	X*		X*	X*		
FLORIDA INST OF TECHNOLOGY	13	1					X*															
FLORIDA KEYS JUNIOR COL	26	5													X	X		X	X	X*		
FLORIDA MEMORIAL COLLEGE	35	1													X							
FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	2	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X										X*	X*	X	X*
FLORIDA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIV	8	5													X*		X	X	X	X		
FLORISSANT VALLEY CMTY COL	29	8												X	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	
FOREST PARK CMTY COLLEGE	28	4											X	X	X			X*				
FORT HAYS KANS STATE COL	8	15	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X					X*	X	X*		X	X	X	X	X*
FORT LEWIS COLLEGE	7	1																X				
FORT SCOTT CMTY JR COLLEGE	27	16	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*		X			
FRAMINGHAM STATE COLLEGE	9	12							X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*		
FRANKLIN & MARSHALL COL	14	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FRANKLIN COLLEGE	12	6					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*										
FRANKLIN UNIVERSITY	11	2	X	X																		
FREED HARDEMAN COLLEGE	20	19	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
FRESNO CITY COLLEGE	29	1										X*										
FRIENDS UNIVERSITY	20	2		X							X*											
FROSTBURG STATE COLLEGE	7	3												X	X*	X*						
FT. VALLEY STATE COLLEGE	34	1								X*												
FURMAN UNIVERSITY	23	13	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*						
GALLAUDET COLLEGE	11	15	X						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
GANNON COLLEGE	17	10	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*										
GARDEN CITY CMTY JR COL	27	11	X*	X	X*					X		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*		
GARLAND JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	6											X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
GENERAL MOTORS INSTITUTE	13	20	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
GENEVA COLLEGE	21	5						X*	X*						X*	X*	X*					
GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY	9	7										X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*				
GEORGE PEABODY COL TCHRS	11	4																	X*	X	X*	X*
GEORGE WILLIAMS COLLEGE	12	15	X*	X					X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY	6	2												X*	X							
GEORGIA INST OF TECHNOLOGY	9	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
GEORGIA SOUTHWESTERN COL	7	10					X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*					
GEORGIAN COURT COLLEGE	16	2	X*				X*															
GETTYSBURG COLLEGE	14	17	X*	X*	X*	X				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
GLASSBORO STATE COLLEGE	8	1																X				
GODDARD COLLEGE	13	3												X	X	X						
GONZAGA UNIVERSITY	17	16		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X		X*		X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*
GOSHEN COLLEGE	22	2	X												X*							
GOUCHER COLLEGE	13	5			X		X*		X*	X*	X*											
GRACELAND COLLEGE	22	1												X								
GRAMBLING STATE UNIV	34	1											X									
GRAND CANYON COLLEGE	21	3												X			X*	X*				
GRAND RAPIDS BAPTIST COL	20	2	X*													X						
GRAND VALLEY STATE COLLEGE	8	1													X							
GRAND VIEW COLLEGE	11	18	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*		
GRAYSON COUNTY JUNIOR COL	27	13					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
GREEN RIVER CMTY COLLEGE	29	1																X				
GREENFIELD CMTY COLLEGE	28	1																X				
GRINNELL COLLEGE	14	16	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X		X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
GROVE CITY COLLEGE	13	1					X*															
GUILFORD COLLEGE	23	19	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*
GULF COAST JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	13			X*	X*	X*	X		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X				
GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS COLLEGE	23	15	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*		X*				
GWYNEDD-MERCY COLLEGE	16	1											X*									
HAMILTON COLLEGE	14	18	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*		
HAMLINE UNIVERSITY	23	20	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HAMPDEN-SYDNEY COLLEGE	22	16	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	13	5								X		X	X	X	X							
HAMPTON INSTITUTE	35	2									X*						X*					
HARCUM JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	6	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*														
HARDING COLLEGE	21	18	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
HARRIMAN COLLEGE	31	4									X*	X*	X*		X*							
HARRIS TEACHERS COLLEGE	7	2																X	X			
HARRISBURG AREA CMTY COL	29	4															X	X	X		X	
HARVARD UNIVERSITY	6	5																X	X	X	X	X
HARVEY MUDD COLLEGE	14	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*
HAVERFORD COLLEGE	14	16	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*			X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
HEIDELBERG COLLEGE	21	6				X		X*		X*		X*		X			X*					
HENDRIX COLLEGE	22	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X											
HENRY FORD COMMUNITY COL	29	3																		X*	X*	X*
HERKIMER CO CMTY COLLEGE	28	13	X*		X*		X*		X*		X*	X		X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*		
HIGHLAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	6														X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	
HILLSBOROUGH CMTY COLLEGE	28	1													X*							
HILLSDALE COLLEGE	12	1					X*															
HIRAM COLLEGE	12	16	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
HOBART & WILLIAM SMITH COL	14	11			X	X		X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*						
HOCKING TECHNICAL COLLEGE	29	4	X*					X	X						X							
HOFSTRA UNIVERSITY	4	11		X		X*		X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
HOLLINS COLLEGE	13	16	X*	X	X	X*	X		X				X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HOLY CROSS JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	1																	X			
HOLY NAMES COLLEGE	17	9				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X								
HOLY REDEEMER COLLEGE	19	3		X*	X	X*																
HOOD COLLEGE	13	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*										
HOPE COLLEGE	13	7			X							X	X	X*	X*	X*	X					

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
HOUGHTON COLLEGE	23	7	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X													
HOUSTON BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	3																X	X*	X		
HOWARD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	2												X	X							
HOWARD UNIVERSITY	35	18		X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X		X*	X	X	X
HUMPHREYS COLLEGE	30	16	X	X*	X*			X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*		X	X	X	
HUNTINGTON COLLEGE	21	14	X*				X*	X	X	X*		X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*		
HURON COLLEGE	20	10									X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*		
HUSTON TILLOTSON COLLEGE	35	4		X							X				X					X*		
IDAHO STATE UNIVERSITY	7	7										X	X					X	X*	X*	X	X*
ILLINOIS BENEDICTINE COL	17	4	X*		X*				X			X										
ILLINOIS CENTRAL COLLEGE	29	1																		X*		
ILLINOIS INST OF TECHNOLOGY	13	9	X	X	X			X										X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
IMMACULATA COLLEGE	12	2																			X*	X*
IMMACULATE HEART COLLEGE	17	8										X	X			X	X*		X	X*	X	X*
INDIAN RIVER JR COLLEGE	28	7							X						X*			X*	X*	X*	X	X*
INDIANA CENTRAL UNIVERSITY	21	9	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X											
INDIANA INST OF TECH	12	5					X				X	X	X*	X								
INDIANA U AT BLOOMINGTON	1	11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X				X		X				
INDIANA UNIV-PURDUE	7	7						X	X	X	X	X	X	X								
INDIANA UNIVERSITY OF PA	9	1	X																			
INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COL	32	1										X*										
INVER HILLS CMTY COLLEGE	28	1										X*										
IONA COLLEGE	17	1												X*								
IOWA ST U OF SCI & TECH	3	17	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X*		
IOWA WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ITASCA STATE JR COLLEGE	27	6			X*													X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ITHACA COLLEGE	13	7									X	X	X	X	X	X	X*					
JACKSON STATE COLLEGE	34	11					X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					
JAMESTOWN BUSINESS COLLEGE	32	1										X*										
JAMESTOWN COMMUNITY COL	28	7	X		X*			X*			X*			X*			X				X	
JEFFERSON COMMUNITY COL	27	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*		
JEFFERSON TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	1							X*													
JERSEY CITY STATE COLLEGE	7	1								X												
JOHN A GUPTON COLLEGE	30	2											X*		X							
JOHN BROWN UNIVERSITY	11	5	X*		X		X*			X*							X*					
JOHN TYLER CMTY COLLEGE	26	2																	X	X*		
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY	6	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
JOHNSON C SMITH UNIVERSITY	35	19	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
JOHNSTON COLLEGE	23	2												X*	X							
JUDSON COLLEGE	11	4					X	X*	X	X*												
JUNIATA COLLEGE	13	7		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X												
KALAMAZOO COLLEGE	13	13	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X							
KALAMAZOO VALLEY CMTY COL	27	1											X									
KANSAS CITY ART INSTITUTE	11	12	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*			X						
KANSAS ST TEACHERS COLLEGE	7	1													X							
KANSAS WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	21	11										X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
KEAN COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY	8	7					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X	X							
KEENE STATE COLLEGE	7	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*												
KENT ST U-ASHTABULA CAMPUS	27	3								X*	X*	X										
KENT ST U-E. LIVERPOOL	26	3								X*	X	X										
KENT ST U-GEAUGA CAMPUS	26	1										X										
KENT ST U-SALEM CAMPUS	25	5						X*	X*	X*	X	X*										
KENT ST U-STARK	28	3								X*	X*	X										
KENT ST U-TRUMBULL	28	7								X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*						
KENT ST U-TUSCARWAS	26	7							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
KENTUCKY STATE COLLEGE	7	16			X		X	X	X		X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*
KENTUCKY WESLEYAN COLLEGE	20	17	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*		X	X		X	X*	X	X*	X*	
KENYON COLLEGE	13	6	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*													
KEUKA COLLEGE	12	1		X																		
KEYSTONE JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	17	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
KING COLLEGE	23	2		X						X*												
KING'S COLLEGE	12	5	X*	X	X*	X*	X*															
KIRKLAND COLLEGE	14	10									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*		
KIRTLAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	25	1	X																			
KISHWAUKEE COLLEGE	27	13					X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*			
KITTRELL COLLEGE	37	2												X*		X*						
KNOX COLLEGE	13	10	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*										
KNOXVILLE COLLEGE	35	7						X	X*	X	X*		X		X					X*		
KUTZTOWN STATE COLLEGE	9	1																X				
LA ROCHE COLLEGE	16	5				X										X*	X	X	X*			
LA SALLE COLLEGE	18	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X		X	X	X*	X	X						
LA VERNE COLLEGE	21	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X								
LABOURE JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1											X									
LAFAYETTE COLLEGE	23	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
LAKE CITY JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	18	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*			X	X*	X*
LAKE ERIE COLLEGE	12	5								X		X*	X*	X*	X*							
LAKE FOREST COLLEGE	23	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LAKE-SUMTER COMMUNITY COL	26	1								X*												
LAKELAND COLLEGE	21	15						X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LAKELAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	4	X	X													X*	X*				
LAKESHORE TECHNICAL INSTI	26	3											X	X*	X							
LAMAR UNIVERSITY-BEAUMONT	7	1	X																			
LAMBUTH COLLEGE	21	2		X*	X																	
LANDER COLLEGE	7	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*	X								
LANGSTON UNIVERSITY	34	3													X	X	X					
LAREDO JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	5															X	X	X	X	X	
LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY	13	8	X*	X	X*	X*							X	X	X	X						
LE MOYNE COLLEGE	18	20	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
LE MOYNE-OWEN COLLEGE	35	1													X							
LEA COLLEGE	14	1																X				
LEBANON VALLEY COLLEGE	23	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LEE COLLEGE	20	1					X															
LEES JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	3													X*	X*	X*					
LEHIGH UNIVERSITY	6	9		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*										
LENOIR-RHYNE COLLEGE	21	11	X	X*	X	X					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
LESLEY COLLEGE	12	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*													
LEWIS & CLARK CMTY COL	26	1															X					
LEWIS AND CLARK COLLEGE	13	16	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*				
LEWIS COLLEGE	12	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X							X							
LINCOLN COLLEGE	31	3														X		X*	X*			
LINCOLN NEB TECH CMTY COL	27	1														X*						
LINCOLN UNIVERSITY	35	10	X*	X*	X	X*	X*									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
LINDENWOOD COLLEGE	21	13							X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
LINFIELD COLLEGE	22	15	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X					
LIVINGSTON COLLEGE	3	2					X	X														
LIVINGSTONE COLLEGE	35	10				X	X	X	X		X	X	X*	X	X	X*						
LOCK HAVEN STATE COLLEGE	7	19	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	
LONE MOUNTAIN COLLEGE	17	2											X				X					
LONGWOOD COLLEGE	7	18	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
LORAIN CO CMTY COLLEGE	28	4											X						X	X	X*	
LORETTO HEIGHTS COLLEGE	11	20	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LOS ANGELES BAPTIST COL	20	19	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*		X*	X*	X*
LOS ANGELES CITY COLLEGE	29	10							X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*				
LOS ANGELES HABOR COLLEGE	29	1												X								
LOS ANGELES PIERCE COLLEG	29	1												X								
LOS ANGELES SOUTHWEST COL	27	1												X								
LOS ANGELES TRADE-TECH COL	29	1												X								
LOS ANGELES VALLEY COLLEGE	29	1												X								
LOUISIANA COLLEGE	20	4	X*	X*					X*	X*												
LOUISIANA POLY INSTITUTE	7	7														X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*

Institution	Strati- fication Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
LOUISIANA ST U-ALEXANDRIA	28	17	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X	
LOUISIANA ST U-NEW ORLEANS	7	2																		X*	X	
LOUISIANA ST U-SHREVEPORT	7	3					X*													X*	X	
LOUISIANA ST UNIV-EUNICE	27	8	X	X*	X*	X*			X*				X							X	X	
LOUISIANA ST UNIVERSITY	1	3																		X*	X	X*
LOYOLA COLLEGE	18	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*										
LOYOLA MARYMOUNT UNIVERSITY	4	3			X*	X*	X*															
LOYOLA UNIV-LOS ANGELES	17	8													X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	4	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	4	16	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X		X*	X*			
LUTHER COLLEGE	23	12			X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*			X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
LYNCHBURG COLLEGE	12	9	X*	X				X*	X*	X*	X	X	X			X						
MACALESTER COLLEGE	23	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X			X	X*		X					
MACCORMAC JR COLLEGE	31	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*								
MACMURRAY COLLEGE	23	17	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MADISON AREA TECH COLLEGE	29	5			X*			X			X		X				X*					
MADISON COLLEGE	8	1															X*					
MADONNA COLLEGE	16	10										X	X		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MAHARISHI INTERNATIONL	11	7	X	X*			X	X		X	X	X*										
MALLINCKRODT COLLEGE	30	1						X*														
MANATEE JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	14				X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X			
MANCHESTER COLLEGE	21	11	X*	X	X*	X*			X*		X*		X*		X*	X*	X*	X*				
MANHATTAN COLLEGE	18	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X		X*					
MANHATTANVILLE COLLEGE	13	14	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X				X*		X
MANOR JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	6			X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*												
MANSFIELD STATE COLLEGE	8	3												X*	X*	X*						
MARIA REGINA COLLEGE	31	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*												
MARIAN COL OF FOND DU LAC	18	17				X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MARIETTA COLLEGE	12	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MARION COLLEGE	21	6	X*	X		X	X*	X*	X*													
MARIST COLLEGE	12	13	X		X	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X						
MARJORIE WEBSTER JUNIOR COL	32	1															X*					
MARLBORO COLLEGE	13	20	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	4	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*								
MARS HILL COLLEGE	20	10					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X*	X*					
MARY BALDWIN COLLEGE	22	18	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X			X*	X*	X*
MARY HOLMES JR COLLEGE	35	4	X	X									X*					X				
MARY MANSE COLLEGE	17	1													X							
MARY WASHINGTON COLLEGE	9	2												X*	X*							
MARYGROVE COLLEGE	16	2										X*	X*									
MARYKNOLL SEMINARY	18	3																	X*	X*	X*	
MARYLAND INST COL OF ART	11	12	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X		X*	X							
MARYMOUNT COLLEGE	17	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X													
MARYMOUNT COLLEGE	16	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MARYMOUNT MANHATTAN COL	13	13	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X							
MARYMOUNT OF VIRGINIA	19	7	X	X*	X*		X	X	X	X												
MARYVILLE COLLEGE	21	4			X		X*		X*					X*								
MARYWOOD COLLEGE	17	17	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
MASSACHUSETTS BAY CMTY COL	29	8		X		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*										
MASSACHUSETTS COLLEGE OF ART	8	1	X																			
MAYVILLE STATE COLLEGE	7	6	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*														
MCKENDREE COLLEGE	20	6							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X								
MCPHERSON COLLEGE	20	20	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MEDAILLE COLLEGE	11	16			X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*		X
MEDGAR EVERS COLLEGE-CUNY	10	2									X*	X*										
MENLO COLLEGE	11	1												X								
MERCER COUNTY CMTY COLLEGE	29	6														X	X	X	X	X*	X*	
MERCY COLLEGE	12	1								X*												
MERCY COLLEGE OF DETROIT	16	9										X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*		
MERCYHURST COLLEGE	16	18	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*			X	X*	X*	X*

Institution	Strati- fication Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
MEREDITH COLLEGE	22	1												X*								
MERRIMACK COLLEGE	17	13	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					X	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*		
MESA COLLEGE	7	3																		X*	X	X*
METROPOLITAN JR COLLEGE	28	4															X*	X*	X	X		
MIAMI UNIVERSITY-OXFORD	3	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	2	6				X											X		X*	X*	X*	X*
MID AMERICA NAZARENE COL	20	13	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE	14	19		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MIDDLESEX COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	6			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*												
MIDDLESEX COUNTY COLLEGE	29	7											X*	X	X*	X*		X	X*	X*		
MIDWAY JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	16	X*	X	X*	X*	X*		X*		X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
MIDWESTERN STATE UNIVERSITY	8	1						X														
MILLERSVILLE UNIV OF PENNA	9	1	X																			
MILLIGAN COLLEGE	11	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
MILLS COLLEGE	13	18	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*		X*	X*	X	X		X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
MILLSAPS COLLEGE	22	8											X	X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*		
MILTON COLLEGE	11	6													X	X*	X	X	X*	X		
MILW SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING	12	1	X																			
MIRA COSTA COLLEGE	27	3													X					X	X	
MISSISSIPPI COLLEGE	22	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X								
MISSISSIPPI ST C FOR WOMEN	8	1															X					
MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIV	2	1												X								
MISSOURI BAPT COL-ST LOUIS	15	4													X	X	X	X				
MISSOURI BAPTIST COLLEGE	31	10								X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
MISSOURI VALLEY COLLEGE	21	6							X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*								
MODESTO JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	5												X*		X		X		X*	X*	
MOHAWK VALLEY CMTY COLLEGE	29	1											X*									
MOLLOY COLLEGE	17	5			X	X	X*	X						X								
MONMOUTH COLLEGE	21	15			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MONMOUTH COLLEGE	11	3	X*	X*	X																	
MONROE CO CMTY COLLEGE	27	1									X											
MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	13	X*	X*								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MONTANA TECHNICAL COLLEGE	7	5		X	X*	X*	X			X												
MONTCLAIR STATE COLLEGE	8	11			X				X	X	X	X	X					X	X	X	X*	X*
MONTGOMERY COUNTY CMTY COL	29	1															X*					
MONTICELLO COLLEGE	11	4																X	X*	X*	X*	
MOORHEAD STATE UNIVERSITY	8	1	X																			
MOORPARK JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	4															X	X	X	X		
MORAVIAN COLLEGE	23	1												X								
MOREHEAD STATE UNIVERSITY	7	2	X												X							
MOREHOUSE COLLEGE	35	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X			X*	X*	X*
MORGAN STATE COLLEGE	34	16	X	X		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X				X*	X*
MORNINGSIDE COLLEGE	22	17	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*			
MORRIS BROWN COLLEGE	35	7													X*	X*	X*		X	X*	X	X
MORRIS HARVEY COLLEGE	11	8												X	X		X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
MORRISTOWN COLLEGE	37	3									X*		X*					X*				
MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE	14	20	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT MARY COLLEGE	16	2	X	X																		
MOUNT MERCY COLLEGE	16	1											X*									
MOUNT OLIVE JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	14	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
MOUNT SAINT CLARE COLLEGE	19	6	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*														
MOUNT SAINT MARY COLLEGE	11	15	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
MOUNT SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE	17	7	X*	X*	X*	X	X*			X*			X									
MOUNT SAINT MARYS COLLEGE	16	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
MOUNT SAINT SCHOLASTICA COL	16	4															X*	X*	X*	X*		
MOUNT SAN ANTONIO COLLEGE	29	12									X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT UNION COLLEGE	22	5						X*				X*	X*	X*	X*							
MOUNT VERNON COLLEGE	12	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*											
MOUNT VERNON NAZARENE COLL	20	9	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X											
MPLS COL OF ART AND DESIGN	11	2	X	X																		

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
MUHLENBERG COLLEGE	23	1				X*																
MUNDELEIN COLLEGE	12	14	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X			X				
MUSKINGUM COLLEGE	22	5	X*								X*	X*	X*	X*								
N.C. SCHOOL OF ARTS	8	2													X	X						
N.C. WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	17	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
NAPA COLLEGE	27	3														X				X*	X*	
NASSAU COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	2							X						X*							
NASSON COLLEGE	12	2									X	X*										
NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE COL	31	4												X	X	X	X*					
NATIONAL COLLEGE OF EDUC	11	13						X	X*	X*		X*		X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
NAZARETH COL OF ROCHESTER	12	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NAZARETH COLLEGE	11	10										X	X*		X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
NEBRASKA WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	12	5		X*	X*	X*	X*	X														
NEW COLLEGE	7	3	X*											X*	X*							
NEW HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	11	1													X*							
NEW JERSEY INST OF TECH	9	20	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NEW MEX STATE UNIVERSITY	1	7														X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*
NEW MEXICO HIGHLANDS UNIV	7	1					X															
NEW MEXICO JR COLLEGE	27	9					X*	X	X*	X*	X*		X*	X	X	X*						
NEW MEXICO MILITARY INSTITUT	27	1	X																			
NEW MEXICO ST U-CARLSBAD	25	2									X*	X*										
NEW MEXICO ST UNIV-ALAM.	26	5										X	X	X	X	X*						
NEW RIVER COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	1										X*										
NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	5	7												X	X	X	X		X	X		X
NEWARK COL OF ARTS & SCIENCE	3	4								X*	X*	X*	X									
NEWBURY JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	2									X	X										
NEWTON COLLEGE	18	8													X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NIAGARA COUNTY CMTY COLLEGE	28	9		X										X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	
NORTH ADAMS STATE COLLEGE	8	4	X	X	X*	X																
NORTH CAROLINA A&T STATE U	34	16	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X				
NORTH CENTRAL COLLEGE	22	1							X													
NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	2	7	X*					X*				X*		X*			X*				X*	X*
NORTH FLORIDA JUNIOR COLLEGE	25	4				X*	X*	X	X*													
NORTH GREENVILLE JR COL	32	13					X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NORTH SHORE CMTY COLLEGE	28	6	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*														
NORTHAMPTON CO AREA C COL	28	17	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X		X*	X*	X*		
NORTHEAST MISSOURI ST UNIV	7	4	X*	X								X	X*									
NORTHEASTERN - BURLINGTON	28	2																		X*	X*	
NORTHEASTERN CHRISTIAN JC	31	4													X*				X	X*	X*	
NORTHEASTERN ILLINOIS UNIV	7	10	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X										
NORTHEASTERN JR COLLEGE	27	2														X*	X*					
NORTHEASTERN ST COLLEGE	7	9	X*	X*	Y*	X*	X*				X	X*	X		X*							
NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY	4	20	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NORTHERN ESSEX CMTY COL	29	9	X	X	X	X		X	X	X					X					X		
NORTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY	2	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*									
NORTHERN MICHIGAN UNIV	7	1															X*					
NORTHERN NEW MEXICO CMTY COL	25	1							X*													
NORTHLAND COLLEGE	12	16					X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NORTHWEST CMTY COLLEGE	27	3													X*	X*		X*				
NORTHWEST COLLEGE	24	1												X*								
NORTHWEST MISSOURI ST COL	7	17	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*				X	X*	X*	X	X*
NORTHWESTERN COLLEGE	22	12	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*								
NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	6	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
NOTRE DAME COLLEGE	16	4						X*	X*	X*	X*											
NOTRE DAME COLLEGE	16	6	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X														
NYACK COLLEGE	21	2		X*	X																	
OAKLAND CITY COLLEGE	20	7	X				X	X	X							X					X*	X*
OAKLAND UNIVERSITY	8	19	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*		X	X*	X*	X*	X*
OAKTON COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	1				X																
OAKWOOD COLLEGE	35	1													X							

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
OBERLIN COLLEGE	14	16	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*		X	X	X	X	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*	X*
OCCIDENTAL COLLEGE	14	19	X*	X*		X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*
OHIO DOMINICAN COLLEGE	16	20	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO NORTHERN UNIVERSITY	22	7										X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*				
OHIO STATE U	1	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO STATE U-LIMA	27	1						X*														
OHIO STATE U-MANSFIELD	27	1						X*														
OHIO STATE U-MARION	7	6	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*														
OHIO STATE U-NEWARK	27	1						X*														
OHIO TECHNICAL COLLEGE	11	18	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*		
OHIO U-CHILLOCOTHE	25	15	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
OHIO UERSTY-ZANESVILLE	26	1															X					
OHIO UNIVERSITY	2	3															X		X	X*		
OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	22	15	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
OKLAHOMA BAPTIST UNIV	21	5	X*					X	X	X	X*											
OKLAHOMA CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	11	9										X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		
OKLAHOMA CITY UNIVERSITY	23	2	X*	X																		
OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	7	X												X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*
OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY	8	5	X											X	X*	X*	X*					
OLIVET COLLEGE	12	1														X						
OLIVET NAZARENE COLLEGE	21	2													X	X						
ORAL ROBERTS UNIVERSITY	12	9					X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					X			
ORANGE COAST COLLEGE	29	15					X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X		X	X*	X	X*	X*
OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2																			X	X
OTIS PARSONS ART INSTITUTE	11	1	X																			
OTTAWA UNIVERSITY	21	11							X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
OTTERBEIN COLLEGE	22	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
OUR LADY OF THE LAKE COL	16	13	X*							X	X	X	X	X*		X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
PACE COLLEGE	12	13				X		X		X*		X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*		X	X
PACE UNIV-WESTCHESTER	11	6		X*				X*		X		X		X				X				
PACIFIC UNION COLLEGE	21	1											X*									
PACIFIC UNIVERSITY	12	14	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						
PACKER COLLEGIATE INST	30	5															X*	X*	X	X*	X*	
PADUCAH JUNIOR COLLEGE	16	3																X	X*	X*		
PAINE COLLFGE	35	1	X																			
PALMER JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1											X									
PARK COLLEGE	20	9	X*								X*	X*	X	X	X	X				X*	X*	
PARKS COLLEGE OF ST LOUIS	11	9					X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X							
PARSONS COLLEGE	22	5														X*	X	X*	X*	X*		
PASSAIC COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	2												X	X							
PATRICK HENRY COMMUNITY COL	26	1										X*										
PENN ST U-ALLENTOWN	25	11	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*								X*		
PENN ST U-ALTOONA	28	10		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*								X		
PENN ST U-BEAVER	27	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X								X		
PENN ST U-BEHRENDS	8	11	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X								X		
PENN ST U-BERKS	27	11	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*								X		
PENN ST U-CAPITOL	6	2																X	X			
PENN ST U-DELAWARE	27	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*								X		
PENN ST U-DUBOIS	25	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							X		
PENN ST U-FAYETTE	25	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*										
PENN ST U-HAZLETON	28	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*							X		
PENN ST U-MAIN CAMPUS	2	16	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*			X	X		X	X	X		X*
PENN ST U-MCKEESPORT	7	10	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*										
PENN ST U-MOUNT ALTO	27	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X								X		
PENN ST U-NEW KENSINGTON	27	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*								X		
PENN ST U-OGONTZ	28	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*								X		
PENN ST U-SCHENANGO VALLEY	25	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X							X		
PENN ST U-SCHULYHILL	25	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X								X		
PENN ST U-SCRANTON	27	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*			X		
PENN ST U-WILKES BARRE	25	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					X*			X*		

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
PENN ST U-YORK	27	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					X*			X		
PEPPERDINE COLLEGE	12	16	X	X	X	X	X			X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*		
PERU STATE COLLEGE	7	8								X*				X		X	X		X*	X*	X*	X*
PFEIFFER COLLEGE	20	2												X*	X*							
PHILA COLLEGE OF ART	12	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X*	X*					
PHILA COLLEGE OF BIBLE	11	8									X*	X*	X	X	X		X*	X*	X*			
PHILA COLLEGE OF TEX & SCI	13	15	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					
PHILA COLLEGE PHAR & SCI	13	16	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
PHILANDER SMITH COLLEGE	35	6													X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*		
PHILLIPS UNIVERSITY	22	2												X*	X*							
PIKEVILLE COLLEGE	20	2	X*	X																		
PINE MANOR COLLEGE	11	18	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*		
PITT TECHNICAL INSTITUTE	27	9								X	X	X	X	X	X	X*		X	X			
PITTSBURGH STATE UNIVERSITY	7	4			X*	X*	X*	X*														
PITZER COLLEGE	13	12	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X							X*		
POINT PARK COL	11	1												X								
POLYTECHNIC INST OF N.Y.	14	19	X	X	X	X	X	X		X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
POMONA COLLEGE	14	8		X								X*	X	X	X	X			X	X*		
PRAIRIE STATE COLLEGE	29	13							X	X	X	X*	X ..	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*		X	X*
PRATT INSTITUTE	4	9										X		X	X	X	X	X		X*	X*	X*
PRESBYTERIAN COLLEGE	22	4		X	X*			X*				X*										
PRESCOTT COLLEGE	13	3												X	X*	X*						
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY	6	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
PROVIDENCE COLLEGE	18	3													X*	X	X*					
PURDUE UNIVERSITY	2	5																X	X	X	X	X
QUEENS COLLEGE	21	9				X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*								
QUINCY COLLEGE	17	8	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*												
QUINNIPIAC COLLEGE	11	2	X	X																		
QUINSIGAMOND CMTY COLLEGE	28	7	X	X*													X*	X*	X*	X*	X	
RADCLIFFE COLLEGE	6	3																	X	X*		X
RADFORD UNIVERSITY	7	1	X																			
RAINEY RIVER ST JR COLLEGE	25	13	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						X*		
RAMAPO COL OF NEW JERSEY	8	8	X						X			X	X	X	X	X*	X					
RANDOLPH MACON WOMANS COL	23	17	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*		
RANDOLPH-MACON COLLEGE	23	9	X*	X*			X*	X*					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
RANGER COLLEGE	26	6														X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	
RAPPAHANNOCK CMTY COL	26	1										X										
REED COLLEGE	14	18	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X		X*	X*		X
REGIS COLLEGE	16	4		X*		X*		X*	X													
REGIS COLLEGE	13	19	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
REINHARDT COLLEGE	31	8	X									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*				
RENSSELAER POLY INSTITUTE	6	7						X*				X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*					
RHODE ISLAND CMTY COLLEGE	29	4							X*	X	X*	X										
RHODE ISLAND COLLEGE	8	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RHODE ISLAND SCH OF DESIGN	13	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X*	X*								X*	X	X*
RICE UNIVERSITY	6	10			X		X		X*	X*	X	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*					
RICHARD BLAND COLLEGE	26	2											X*	X*								
RICKS COLLEGE	33	2																			X*	X*
RIDER COLLEGE	12	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
RINGLING SCHOOL OF ART DSGN	11	1	X																			
RIO GRANDE COLLEGE	11	1															X					
RIPON COLLEGE	13	1					X															
ROANOKE CHOWAN TECH INST	25	5				X	X	X*	X*	X												
ROANOKE COLLEGE	22	4	X*							X	X*	X*										
ROBERT MORRIS COLLEGE	11	7	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X													
ROBERTS WESLEYAN COLLEGE	22	2	X*											X*								
ROCHESTER INST OF TECH	12	2	X													X						
ROCKFORD COLLEGE	13	20	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
ROCKHURST COLLEGE	16	18	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*		
ROGER WILLIAMS COLLEGE	11	7										X	X	X		X	X	X*	X			

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
ROLLINS COLLEGE	13	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ROSARY COLLEGE	17	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*						
ROSEMONT COLLEGE	17	3										X	X*	X*								
RUSSELL SAGE COLLEGE	12	15	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
RUTGERS-CAMDEN COLLEGE	8	8	X*	X*	X*		X*	X	X	X*	X*											
SACRAMENTO CITY COLLEGE	29	1																				X
SACRED HEART UNIVERSITY	16	5										X	X*	X	X	X						
SAGINAW VALLEY ST	8	2								X*	X											
SAINT ALPHONSUS COLLEGE	19	3					X	X	X*													
SAINT ANDREWS PRESBYTERIAN C	22	13	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
SAINT ANSELM'S COLLEGE	17	2														X*	X*					
SAINT AUGUSTINES COLLEGE	35	1															X					
SAINT BENEDICT COLLEGE	16	2																	X*	X*		
SAINT CATHARINE JR COLLEGE	30	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						
SAINT EDWARDS UNIVERSITY	16	19	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SAINT FRANCIS COLLEGE	17	10	X	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*				X							
SAINT JOHN COL OF CLEVELAND	17	9												X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
SAINT JOHN FISHER COL INC	18	11										X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SAINT JOHN'S COLL-SANTA FE	14	1															X*					
SAINT JOHN'S COLLEGE	12	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
SAINT JOHNS UNIVERSITY	4	4											X	X*	X*	X*						
SAINT JOHNS UNIVERSITY	18	18	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
SAINT JOSEPH COLLEGE	17	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SAINT JOSEPH'S COLLEGE	18	5								X				X*	X*	X*	X*					
SAINT LAWRENCE SEMINARY	30	3																	X*	X*	X*	
SAINT LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY	13	5	X*			X*				X*				X			X*					
SAINT LEO COLLEGE	16	3						X	X	X												
SAINT LOUIS INST OF MUSIC	15	2												X	X							
SAINT LOUIS UNIVERSITY	4	13			X				X			X	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SAINT MARY COLLEGE	17	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						
SAINT MARY OF THE PLAINS COL	16	13	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X							
SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE	18	12	X	X	X		X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
SAINT MARY'S JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1													X*							
SAINT MARY'S UNIVERSITY	16	5							X*	X	X*	X	X*									
SAINT MARYS COL OF O'FALLON	30	9				X			X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*						
SAINT MARYS COLLEGE	16	15	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*		
SAINT MARYS COLLEGE OF CALIF	18	19	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*		X
SAINT MARYS COLLEGE OF MD	7	17	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X			X*		X*	X*	X*
SAINT MARYS DOMINICAN COLL	17	14							X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SAINT MEINRAD SEMINARY	16	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SAINT NORBERT COLLEGE	17	20	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SAINT OLAF COLLEGE	23	2					X*		X*													
SAINT PAUL'S COLLEGE	30	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						
SAINT PETER'S COLLEGE	16	2						X*	X*													
SAINT PETERSBURG JR COLLEGE	29	2													X							X*
SAINT PIUS X SEMINARY	31	1																				X*
SAINT VINCENT COLLEGE	17	4	X*	X	X	X*																
SAINT XAVIER COLLEGE	16	8										X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*			
SALEM COLLEGE	11	4							X*	X	X	X*										
SALEM COLLEGE	23	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SALEM COMMUNITY COLLEGE	31	1								X*												
SALISBURY STATE COLLEGE	7	4												X	X	X*	X*					
SALVE REGINA COLLEGE	16	1										X*										
SAM HOUSTON STATE UNIV	7	4											X	X*	X*	X						
SAN FRANCISCO ART INSTITUTE	13	3	X									X		X								
SAN FRANCISCO CONS MUSIC	15	0																				
SAN JOSE CITY COLLEGE	29	1																				X*
SAN LUIS REY COLLEGE	18	3																		X*	X*	X*
SANTA BARBARA CITY COLLEGE	29	3																X		X*		X*
SARAH LAWRENCE COLLEGE	14	7								X	X	X		X*	X*	X*	X*					

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
SCHENECTADY CO CMTY COL	27	6							X	X*		X*		X*	X*	X						
SCHL OF MUSEUM OF FINE ARTS	11	1	X																			
SCHOOL OF VISUAL ARTS	11	1	X																			
SCHREINER INSTITUTE	31	15	X*	X	X*	X		X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*				
SCRIPPS COLLEGE	13	18	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*		
SEATTLE PACIFIC COLLGE	22	10	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X										
SEATTLE UNIVERSITY	17	14	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X							X*	X	X*	X*
SETON HALL UNIVERSITY	4	8		X							X	X	X	X*	X	X	X*					
SETON HILL COLLEGE	17	4	X	X*								X*				X						
SHAW COLLEGE AT DETROIT	24	1													X							
SHAW UNIVERSITY	35	5						X	X	X			X*		X							
SHEPHERD COLLEGE	7	3														X	X	X*				
SHIPPENSBURG STATE COLLEGE	8	6	X*		X*	X*	X*	X					X*									
SIENA COLLEGE	18	2									X*						X*					
SIENA HEIGHTS COLLEGE	16	1										X										
SILVER LAKE COLLEGE	16	5					X	X*	X*	X*	X											
SIMMONS COLLEGE	13	13	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
SIMON'S ROCK	15	6								X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*							
SIMPSON COLLEGE	20	1												X*								
SIMPSON COLLEGE	21	16	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*				
SINCLAIR CMTY COLLEGE	28	5															X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
SIOUX FALLS COLLEGE	22	2											X*	X								
SKIDMORE COLLEGE	13	11	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*									
SLIPPERY ROCK STATE COLLEGE	8	3					X*	X		X												
SMITH COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*										
SNOW COLLEGE	27	2		X					X*													
SOMERSET CO COLLEGE	28	4							X	X*		X	X*									
SOUTH CAROLINA ST COLLEGE	34	8								X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*					
SOUTHAMPTON COLLEGE	12	13	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X							
SOUTHEAST MISSOURI ST U	7	6	X	X							X	X	X		X							
SOUTHEASTERN MASS UNIV	8	6	X*		X*									X*	X	X*	X*					
SOUTHERN ARKANSAS UNIVERSITY	7	17	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*			
SOUTHERN BAPTIST COLLEGE	31	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X									
SOUTHERN COLORADO ST COL	7	3				X															X*	X*
SOUTHERN ILL UNIV-EDS.	8	14	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*				
SOUTHERN ILL UNIVERSITY	1	7											X		X		X*		X*	X*	X*	X
SOUTHERN METHODIST UNIV	5	10										X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*		X
SOUTHERN OREGON COLLEGE	7	1												X								
SOUTHERN SEMINARY JR COLLEGE	31	3					X*			X*	X*											
SOUTHERN STATE COLLEGE	7	4											X	X*	X*		X*					
SOUTHERN UNIV IN NEW ORLEANS	34	1						X*														
SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY	34	3												X	X*	X*						
SOUTHWEST MINN STATE COL	7	9										X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*		
SOUTHWESTERN AT MEMPHIS	23	2	X*											X*								
SOUTHWESTERN COLLEGE	22	13	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X							
SOUTHWESTERN UNION COLLEGE	20	1											X									
SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	12	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*									
SPALDING COLLEGE	17	11	X*	X*								X	X	X	X	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*
SPELMAN COLLEGE	35	18	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
SPRING ARBOR COLLEGE	21	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*											
SPRING HILL COLLEGE	17	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE	12	9										X	X			X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE IN ILL	31	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
ST BONAVENTURE UNIVERSITY	17	1	X																			
ST MARTIN'S COLLEGE	16	1												X*								
STANFORD UNIVERSITY	6	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*								X	X	X	X*
STARK TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	1											X*									
STEPHEN F. AUSTIN ST UNIV	7	1														X						
STEPHENS COLLEGE	11	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
STETSON UNIVERSITY	23	8	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X								X*					

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
STEVENS INSTITUTE OF TECH	13	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
STOCKTON STATE COLLEGE	7	5		X							X*	X*	X*	X								
SUE BENNETT COLLEGE	31	8	X	X*	X*	X*	X*							X*	X*	X*						
SUFFOLK UNIVERSITY	11	2	X*	X																		
SULLIVAN COUNTY CMTY COL	28	3						X*	X										X			
SUNY A&T AT ALFRED	29	17	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	
SUNY A&T AT CANTON	29	3					X		X	X*												
SUNY A&T AT COBLESKILL	29	16	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*				X*	
SUNY A&T AT DEHLI	29	19	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
SUNY A&T AT MORRISVILLE	29	1					X*															
SUNY AT ALBANY	3	1								X*												
SUNY AT BINGHAMTON	3	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X									
SUNY AT BUFFALO	3	5	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*														
SUNY AT STONY BROOK	3	18	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X*	X*	X*
SUNY COLLEGE AT BROCKPORT	8	17	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
SUNY COLLEGE AT BUFFALO	9	3			X*	X*	X*															
SUNY COLLEGE AT CORTLAND	9	7													X*	X*	X		X	X*	X*	X*
SUNY COLLEGE AT FREDONIA	8	3						X	X	X												
SUNY COLLEGE AT GENESEO	9	18	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
SUNY COLLEGE AT NEW PALTZ	8	4				X	X*	X*	X*													
SUNY COLLEGE AT OLD WESTBURY	10	2							X				X*									
SUNY COLLEGE AT OSWEGO	9	12				X						X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY COLLEGE AT POTSDAM	9	17	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*				X*	X*	X*
SUNY COLLEGE AT PURCHASE	9	3		X*	X*	X*																
SUOMI COLLEGE	32	12			X*		X*	X*			X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
SUSQUEHANNA UNIVERSITY	23	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						X*	X*	X*	X*					
SWAIN SCHOOL OF DESIGN	11	2					X*	X*														
SWARTHMORE COLLEGE	14	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SWEET BRIAR COLLEGE	13	17		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
T.A. LAWSON STATE JR COL	34	12	X		X		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*				
TAFT COLLEGE	25	1	X																			
TALLADEGA COLLEGE	35	16		X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
TARKIO COLLEGE	21	5																X	X*	X*	X	X
TENNESSEE ST UNIVERSITY	34	2								X							X*					
TEXAS A&I UNIVERSITY	7	1										X										
TEXAS CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY	4	19	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
TEXAS COLLEGE	35	1	X																			
TEXAS LUTHERAN COLLEGE	21	1	X																			
TEXAS SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY	34	6		X		X	X*	X	X				X									
TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIV	1	8		X*		X*	X*											X	X	X	X*	X*
TEXAS WESLEYAN COLLEGE	20	4	X*	X*	X*									X*								
TEXAS WOMAN'S UNIVERSITY	1	1								X*												
THE ATLANTA COLLEGE OF ART	11	1	X																			
THE BENEDICTINE COLLEGE	16	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						
THE COLLEGE OF STATEN ISLAND	29	14	X*		X	X	X	X*	X*		X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X				
THIEL COLLEGE	22	9	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X											
THOMAS MORE COLLEGE	18	3	X*	X		X																
THOMAS NELSON CMTY COLLEGE	27	1										X*										
TOUGALOO COLLEGE	35	1	X																			
TOURO COLLEGE	11	4	X	X	X		X															
TOWSON STATE UNIVERSITY	8	4	X*	X	X*	X*																
TRANSYLVANIA COLLEGE	12	8									X*	X			X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
TRENTON STATE COLLEGE	7	3	X*												X	X*						
TRINITY CHRISTIAN COL	12	1												X*								
TRINITY COLLEGE	17	19	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
TRINITY COLLEGE (CT)	14	8	X	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*											
TRINITY UNIVERSITY	23	10	X*	X		X*	X*				X	X	X*	X	X*	X						
TUFTS UNIVERSITY	6	4												X				X		X*		X
TULANE UNIV OF LOUISIANA	6	18	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X*	X	X	X	X	X		X	X*	X*	X*
TUNXIS COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	2										X	X*									

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
TUSCULUM COLLEGE	11	2								X*	X*											
TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE	35	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*												
TYLER JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	2																		X	X*	
U OF AKRON	1	8													X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*
U OF ALABAMA-BIRMINGHAM	1	2								X								X				
U OF ALABAMA-HUNTSVILLE	2	9	X*								X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*				
U OF ALASKA	1	7	X													X	X	X	X	X*		X
U OF ARIZONA	1	1		X																		
U OF ARKANSAS-LITTLE ROCK	7	8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X												
U OF ARKANSAS-PINE BLUFF	34	19	X*	X	X		X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*
U OF BRIDGEPORT	12	11	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X		X	X	X								
U OF CALIF-BERKELEY	3	18	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X			X	X	X
U OF CALIF-DAVIS	3	4										X*								X*	X	X
U OF CALIF-IRVINE	3	16	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*					X*	X*	X*
U OF CALIF-LOS ANGELES	3	17	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*				X*	X	X	X*	X
U OF CALIF-RIVERSIDE	3	11		X			X	X	X	X	X							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U OF CALIF-SAN DIEGO	3	3		X															X	X*		
U OF CALIF-SANTA BARBARA	3	19	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*
U OF CALIF-SANTA CRUZ	3	17	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*		X*	X		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
U OF CINCINNATI	2	3	X						X*	X												
U OF COLORADO	3	5																X	X	X	X	X
U OF COLORADO-DENVER	1	5											X*	X	X	X		X*				
U OF CONNECTICUT	2	11	X*		X*		X		X	X*	X*	X*	X	X			X					X*
U OF CONNECTICUT-HARTFORD	2	2	X				X															
U OF CONNECTICUT-SOUTHEAST	25	2	X*				X*															
U OF CONNECTICUT-STAMFORD	25	2	X*				X*															
U OF CONNECTICUT-TORRINGTON	25	2	X				X*															
U OF CONNECTICUT-WATERBURY	27	2	X				X															
U OF D.C.-VAN NESS	7	8					X	X	X	X*	X		X	X*	X							
U OF DALLAS	18	5																X	X*	X	X	X*
U OF DAYTON	17	1															X*					
U OF DELAWARE	2	20	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
U OF DENVER	4	18	X	X			X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
U OF DETROIT	4	8								X		X			X			X	X	X*	X*	X*
U OF EVANSVILLE	21	3	X	X	X																	
U OF GEORGIA	2	15	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X				X*	X			X	X*	X*	X*
U OF HARTFORD	12	9	X			X*	X*	X*	X*	X										X*	X	X
U OF HOUSTON	1	2	X				X															
U OF IDAHO	1	4													X	X*					X*	X*
U OF ILLINOIS	3	12									X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
U OF ILLINOIS-CHICAGO CIRCLE	8	4							X		X	X			X							
U OF IOWA	2	5															X	X*	X*	X*		X
U OF KANSAS	2	5															X	X	X	X*	X	
U OF KENTUCKY	1	10										X	X	X*	X	X	X	X*		X*	X	X*
U OF LOUISVILLE	1	15	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*
U OF MAINE-AUGUSTA	27	4													X	X*	X*	X*				
U OF MAINE-BANGOR	26	1													X							
U OF MAINE-FARMINGTON	7	3													X	X*	X*					
U OF MAINE-FORT KENT	7	5										X*	X		X	X*	X*					
U OF MAINE-ORONO	2	7		X*	X*	X*	X*								X	X*	X					
U OF MAINE-PORTLAND-GORHAM	9	3													X	X	X					
U OF MAINE-PRESQUE ISLE	7	4							X*						X	X*	X					
U OF MARYLAND-BALTIMORE CO	8	8	X*						X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*							
U OF MARYLAND-EASTERN SHORE	34	3						X	X			X*										
U OF MASSACHUSETTS-AMHERST	3	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U OF MASSACHUSETTS-BOSTON	2	2		X								X										
U OF MIAMI	4	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						
U OF MICHIGAN	3	11										X	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U OF MICHIGAN-DEARBORN	8	3							X*	X					X*							
U OF MICHIGAN-FLINT	8	13	X	X*		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
U OF MINNESOTA-DULUTH	1	1										X*										
U OF MINNESOTA-MORRIS	8	5	X			X			X			X*			X							
U OF MISSISSIPPI	1	4																	X*	X	X	X*
U OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	2	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*									X	X	X	X	X
U OF MISSOURI-KANSAS CITY	1	16	X*	X	X*	X	X			X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*		
U OF MISSOURI-ROLLA	9	12		X		X	X*		X			X*	X*	X*		X*		X*	X*	X*	X	
U OF MISSOURI-ST LOUIS	1	19	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	
U OF NC-CHAPEL HILL	3	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
U OF NC-CHARLOTTE	8	1											X*									
U OF NC-WILMINGTON	7	5		X*				X	X	X	X*											
U OF NEBRASKA	1	6														X	X	X	X	X	X*	
U OF NEVADA	1	6										X*	X	X	X	X*						X*
U OF NEW HAMPSHIRE	2	8		X*							X*		X*	X*					X*	X*	X*	X*
U OF NEW HAVEN	11	2								X*	X											
U OF NEW MEXICO	1	7				X		X										X	X	X*	X	X
U OF NORTH DAKOTA	2	19	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	
U OF NORTHERN IOWA	9	3				X*					X	X										
U OF NOTRE DAME	6	11	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						
U OF OREGON	1	1									X											
U OF PENNSYLVANIA	6	14							X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*
U OF PITTSBURGH	2	8	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X													X*
U OF PITTSBURGH-BRADFORD	7	10	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X		X*									
U OF PITTSBURGH-GREENSBURG	27	6	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*														
U OF PITTSBURGH-JHNSTWN	7	9	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X	X	X*				X*						
U OF PITTSBURGH-TITUSVILLE	25	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X					
U OF PORTLAND	4	2	X	X																		
U OF PUERTO RICO	1	3		X																	X	X
U OF REDLANDS	22	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
U OF RHODE ISLAND	1	7							X	X*	X*	X*							X	X		X*
U OF RICHMOND	13	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*										
U OF ROCHESTER	5	20	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U OF S.C.	1	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U OF S.C.-AIKEN	7	10			X	X	X	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X	X*						
U OF S.C.-ALLENDALE	1	2						X*								X*						
U OF S.C.-CONWAY	7	14	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*		X	X*	X*	X*					
U OF S.C.-LANCASTER	26	7							X*	X	X		X*	X*	X*	X*						
U OF S.C.-SPARTANSBURG	27	1														X*						
U OF S.C.-UNION	25	5								X*	X*	X*			X*	X						
U OF SAN DIEGO	17	15	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*						X	X*	X*	X*
U OF SAN FRANCISCO	18	1															X*					
U OF SANTA CLARA	5	8	X*							X	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*						
U OF SCRANTON	18	9	X					X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
U OF SOUTH FLORIDA	7	3						X*	X*	X*												
U OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	5	9	X	X	X			X		X	X	X	X	X								
U OF TAMPA	12	16	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*
U OF TENNESSEE-CHATTANOOGA	8	2														X*	X*					
U OF TENNESSEE-KNOXVILLE	1	17	X*	X				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*
U OF TEXAS-ARLINGTON	7	1								X*												
U OF TEXAS-AUSTIN	2	1								X												
U OF THE PACIFIC	4	16	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X				X	X	X	X	X*		X
U OF THE SOUTH	23	3	X*	X*												X*						
U OF TOLEDO	1	1															X					
U OF TULSA	4	9											X		X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*
U OF VERMONT	2	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U OF VIRGINIA	3	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X*	X*		X*
U OF WASHINGTON	3	2																			X*	X*
U OF WISCONSIN-GREEN BAY	8	1														X						
U OF WISCONSIN-LA CROSSE	8	6											X*					X	X	X	X	X
U OF WISCONSIN-MADISON	3	1																				X
U OF WISCONSIN-MILWAUKEE	2	14	X*	X*	X*	X			X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					X*

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
U OF WISCONSIN-PARKSIDE	8	2										X	X*									
U OF WISCONSIN-SUPERIOR	7	2										X*	X									
U OF WISCONSIN-WHITEWATER	8	15	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
U OF WYOMING	1	6	X				X												X*	X*	X*	X*
U.S. AIR FORCE ACADEMY	9	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
U.S. COAST GUARD ACADEMY	9	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U.S. MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY	9	5							X*	X*		X*	X*		X*							
U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY	9	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY	9	16	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
UNION COLLEGE	20	1												X*								
UNION COLLEGE	20	18	X	X	X	X*		X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
UNION COLLEGE	14	12	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*								
UNITY COLLEGE	11	5		X		X	X	X*	X*													
UPSALA COLLEGE	22	10			X							X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*		
URBANA COLLEGE	21	3										X	X	X								
URSINUS COLLEGE	13	4				X*	X*	X*	X													
UTAH STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2																			X	X
UTICA COLLEGE	12	2											X	X								
UTICA JUNIOR COLLEGE	36	10					X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X		X*	X*	X*	X*				
VALLEY FORGE MILITARY JR	30	13	X*	X*	X	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						
VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY	23	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY	6	20	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VASSAR COLLEGE	14	20	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VERMONT TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	0																				
VICTORIA COLLEGE	27	16	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
VILLA JULIE COLLEGE	31	1							X*													
VILLA MARIA COL OF BUFFALO	31	12								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
VILLA MARIA COLLEGE	16	1									X*											
VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY	5	6	X*	X*		X*			X*						X*	X*						
VINCENNES UNIVERSITY	29	5	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*															
VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIV	1	14			X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X		X	X	X			
VIRGINIA INTERMONT COLLEGE	20	1												X								
VIRGINIA MILITARY INST	8	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INST	2	19	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*		X
VIRGINIA STATE UNIVERSITY	34	18		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	
VIRGINIA UNION UNIVERSITY	35	15				X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*		
VIRGINIA WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	4	X*	X*	X*	X*																
VITERBO COLLEGE	17	5										X	X*	X	X*	X*						
VOORHEES COLLEGE	35	1											X									
VOORHEES COLLEGE	31	3													X*	X		X*				
WABASH COLLEGE	13	12			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*						
WAGNER COLLEGE	22	9	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*											
WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY	5	3		X*			X*	X*														
WALLA WALLA COLLEGE	21	3										X*	X	X*								
WALSH COLLEGE	17	17	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
WARNER PACIFIC COLLEGE	20	2							X	X*												
WARREN WILSON COLLEGE	21	3												X	X*	X*						
WASHBURN UNIV OF TOPEKA	7	2																			X	X*
WASHINGTON & JEFF COLLEGE	13	6	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*														
WASHINGTON & LEE UNIV	14	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WASHINGTON COLLEGE	12	8	X*	X*								X		X	X					X	X*	X*
WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE	7	12	X	X*	X*	X	X	X							X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*		
WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	2	10										X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X*	X*	X*
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY	5	11							X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X			X*	X*	X*
WAYLAND BAPTIST COLLEGE	20	5															X*	X*	X	X	X*	
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	4								X	X			X			X*					
WAYNESBURG COLLEGE	21	5							X	X*					X*	X*	X*					
WEBB INST OF NAVAL ARCH	14	16		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*		X*	X		
WEBBER COLLEGE	30	3													X	X	X					
WEBER STATE COLLEGE	7	1			X																	

institution	Strati-fication Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
WEBSTER COLLEGE	12	15	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*					
WELLESLEY COLLEGE	14	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*			X*	X*	X*
WELLS COLLEGE	13	4	X	X							X*			X								
WENTWORTH INSTITUTE	32	13		X				X*	X*		X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*
WESLEY COLLEGE	11	1	X																			
WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	15	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*
WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	14	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
WEST CHESTER ST UNIVERSITY	8	6		X*		X*		X*	X*	X*							X*					
WEST LOS ANGFLES COLLEGE	28	1												X								
WEST VIRGINIA STATE COL	7	15	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*			X	X			X*	X*	X	
WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY	1	7				X*					X	X	X*	X*	X	X						
WEST VIRGINIA WESLEYAN COL	21	1											X*									
WESTERN BAPTIST BIBLE COL	24	1								X												
WESTERN CAROLINA UNIV	7	8										X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*			
WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIV	8	20	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WESTERN NEW ENGLAND COL	11	20	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*
WESTERN NEW MEXICO UNIV	7	2							X*	X*												
WESTERN WASH ST COLLEGE	9	4	X*				X*					X*					X					
WESTERN WYOMING CMTY COL	27	8			X									X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X		
WESTFIELD STATE COL	8	4							X	X*	X*	X*										
WESTMAR COLLEGE	21	7				X*	X*	X*	X*					X*	X*	X*						
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	21	3					X				X	X										
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	22	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					X*	X*	X*					
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	22	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X				X*	X*			
WHARTON COUNTY JUNIOR COL	28	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	
WHEATON COLLEGE	13	5	X*		X*		X*		X*	X*												
WHEATON COLLEGE	13	19	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WHEELING COLLEGE	16	7	X*	X*						X*		X*	X*	X*	X*							
WHEELOCK COLLEGE	11	7			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*											
WHITMAN COLLEGE	13	20	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WHITTIER COLLEGE	13	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							
WHITWORTH COLLEGE	22	3	X*	X*	X																	
WIDENER COLLEGE	13	2											X*	X								
WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY	35	6					X	X*	X*	X*	X*					X						
WILKES COLLEGE	13	4	X*	X*	X*	X																
WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY	13	14	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						
WILLIAM CAREY COLLEGE	20	12									X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*
WILLIAM JEWELL COLLEGE	22	7	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*													
WILLIAM PATERSON COLLEGE	7	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X									
WILLIAMS COLLEGE	14	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WILLIAMSPORT AREA CMTY COL	29	6	X*												X*	X*	X	X	X*			
WILLMAR COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	4						X*	X*	X*			X*									
WILMINGTON COLLEGE	21	3	X	X	X																	
WILSON COLLEGE	12	2					X*			X*												
WINDHAM COLLEGE	12	2											X							X		
WINGATE COLLEGE	11	19	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
WINSTON-SALEM STATE COL	34	16		X			X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	
WINTHROP COLLEGE	7	2											X*	X*								
WITTENBERG UNIVERSITY	22	20	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WOFFORD COLLEGE	21	18			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WOOD JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	9	X						X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*						
WOODBURY UNIVERSITY	11	2	X	X																		
WORCESTER JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	9									X	X			X		X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
WORCESTER POLY INSTITUTE	14	13	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X							
WORTHINGTON STATE JR COL	25	18	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
WYTHEVILLE CMTY COLLEGE	26	1										X*										
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	18	7	X*										X	X	X*	X	X*		X*			
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	13	13	X		X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*						
YALE UNIVERSITY	6	3													X	X	X					
YANKTON COLLEGE	11	8		X*	X												X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66
YESHIVA UNIVERSITY	6	1											X									
YUBA COLLEGE	28	13					X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*			

Appendix E

Precision of the Normative Data and their Comparisions

Appendix E

The Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

So far as *random* errors are concerned, the standard error of a categorical percentage is a function of that group and the number of participants (unweighted) in the norm group. Approximate standard errors are presented for various item response percentages, by size of the norm group, are presented in Table E-1. If one allows for finite sampling and stratification, values would be somewhat lower. Primarily, however, stratification ensures some sampling in all sectors of higher education and provides a basis in the weighting procedures for disproportionate sampling of institutions. In comparisions involving item response, standard error of the difference is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of shared sampling errors.

A potentially important source of error in the stratification sampling is the nonrepresentativeness of the samples within each stratification cell. Although reasonable precautions are taken to minimize known sources of systematic bias, the data are subject to some unknown degree of constant and nonrandom sampling errors. A participating institution must be cautious when it compares its own summary data with the data for the corresponding national norms group, especially when the institution is small or when the campus has not surveyed all its entering freshmen.

While comparisions of data since 1975 with earlier published national norms from the first nine freshmen survey reports (1966-1974) are possible, it is recommended that such comparisions not be done until the publication of a revised set of norms for these earlier years that are based on the stratification scheme employed since 1975. Those who wish to make comparisions between pre- and post-1975 data before the revised norms are available should keep in mind the following considerations:

1. In addition to the revised selectivity measures introduced in 1975, major changes in the stratification and weighting procedures were introduced in 1968 (the addition of cells for black colleges and the use of selectivity levels) and again in 1971 (the addition of cells for public and private universities, public and private black colleges, and the use of size in the stratificaton scheme for two-year institutions.

2. The *exact* wording of items on the survey instrument and norms reports should be examined carefully since certain items may not be comparable because of minor word changes over the course of the survey.

3. While every effort has been made to maximize the comparability of the institutional sample from year-to-year (repeat participation runs about 90 percent), comparability is reduced somewhat by (a) non-repeat participation, and (b) year-to-year variation in the quality of data collected by continuing institutional participants.

Table E-1

Standard Errors of Categorical Response Percentages for Norms Groups of Various Sizes[a]

Number of Actual Participants in a Norms Group[b]	Standard Error			
	1% or 99%	10% or 90%	25% or 75%	50%
2,500	.199	.600	.866	1.000
5,000	.141	.424	.612	.707
7,500	.115	.347	.500	.577
10,000	.100	.300	.433	.500
25,000	.063	.190	.274	.316
50,000	.044	.134	.194	.224
75,000	.036	.110	.158	.183
100,000	.031	.095	.137	.158
150,000	.026	.077	.112	.129
175,000	.024	.071	.104	.120

[a] Assumes simple random sampling of students from an infinite population.

[b] To determine 1985 population counts, please refer to Table A-3, column 2.

Appendix F

Sample Profile Report Provided to Participating Campuses

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1985)

Name of Institution
TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME

Item Description	Number of Respondents	TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME Male	Female	Total	Pub Univ-hi select Male	Female	Total	Public Universities Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
Number of Students (*)	1356.	45.4	54.6	100.0	49.0	51.0	100.0	50.1	49.9	100.0
Year Graduated from High School	1352.									
1985............................		99.3	98.5	98.9	98.1	98.8	98.4	[illegible]	98.4	97.8
1984............................		0.5	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	[illegible]	0.9	1.2
1983............................		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
1982 or earlier.................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)..		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
never completed high school.....		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Age by December 31, 1985	1352.									
16 or younger...................		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
17..............................		5.2	7.5	6.4	2.7	4.0	3.4	1.9	2.8	2.4
18..............................		82.1	85.1	83.7	74.7	81.2	78.0	73.9	80.3	77.1
19..............................		12.0	7.3	9.5	20.9	14.1	17.4	22.1	15.8	19.0
20..............................		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.8
21-24...........................		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
25-29...........................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
30-39...........................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40-54...........................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 or older.....................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Racial Background (1)(2)	1356.									
White/Caucasian.................		100.0	99.7	99.9	87.9	86.8	87.4	91.9	89.9	90.9
Black/Negro/Afro-American.......		0.2	0.1	0.1	3.5	5.2	4.4	3.9	6.3	5.1
American Indian.................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Asian-American/Oriental.........		0.0	0.1	0.1	6.1	5.9	6.0	2.9	2.7	2.8
Mexican-American/Chicano........		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6
Puerto Rican-American...........		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
Other...........................		0.2	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.0
Average Grade in High School	1344.									
A or A+.........................		37.6	34.0	35.9	16.9	22.3	19.7	11.2	15.7	13.4
A-..............................		38.8	40.1	39.5	21.9	25.3	23.7	15.3	18.4	16.8
B+..............................		16.5	18.6	17.6	24.8	26.3	25.6	21.7	24.3	23.0
B...............................		5.6	5.9	5.7	21.0	18.0	19.5	24.5	24.7	24.6
B-..............................		1.3	1.0	1.1	9.5	5.6	7.5	13.8	9.1	11.5
C+..............................		0.2	0.1	0.1	4.4	2.0	3.2	8.9	5.4	7.1
C...............................		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.0	4.3	2.3	3.3
D...............................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Academic Rank in High School	1345.									
top 20%.........................		88.7	88.7	88.7	65.2	74.6	70.0	52.9	61.7	57.3
second 20%......................		7.9	9.1	8.6	21.9	16.7	19.3	25.4	20.7	23.1
middle 20%......................		2.6	2.0	2.3	11.3	8.0	9.6	18.1	15.3	16.7
fourth 20%......................		0.7	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.9	3.0	1.9	2.5
lowest 20%......................		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
Miles from Home to College	1348.									
5 or less.......................		5.1	5.0	5.0	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.7	4.4	4.6
6-10............................		6.7	5.4	6.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	6.6	7.0	6.8
11-50...........................		38.6	36.4	37.4	17.7	17.4	17.5	18.9	19.4	19.1
51-100..........................		14.4	15.3	14.9	18.1	19.3	18.7	20.7	21.5	21.1
101-500.........................		27.2	26.2	26.6	49.1	47.9	48.5	42.6	41.4	42.0
more than 500...................		8.0	11.7	10.0	8.8	9.9	9.4	6.4	6.3	6.4

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1985)

Name of Institution
TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME

Item Description	Number of Respondents	TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME			Pub Univ-hi select			Public Universities		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
Estimated Parental Income	1223.									
less than $6,000.................		0.5	1.4	1.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.3
$6,000-$9,999....................		1.2	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.2
$10,000-$14,999..................		2.3	2.6	2.5	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.7
$15,000-$19,999..................		1.9	2.3	2.1	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.1
$20,000-$24,499..................		3.7	3.8	3.8	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.9	6.9	6.9
$25,000-$29,999..................		2.5	4.4	3.5	6.4	6.1	6.2	7.6	7.2	7.4
$30,000-$34,999..................		5.1	6.1	5.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	10.4	10.5	10.4
$35,000-$39,999..................		8.4	7.5	7.9	8.9	9.6	9.2	10.0	10.3	10.2
$40,000-$49,999..................		14.2	10.1	12.0	13.7	12.6	13.1	14.3	13.5	13.9
$50,000-$59,999..................		15.4	12.9	14.1	12.7	13.6	13.1	12.7	12.7	12.7
$60,000-$74,999..................		14.9	16.4	15.7	11.7	12.3	12.0	10.3	10.5	10.4
$75,000-$99,999..................		12.6	12.3	12.4	7.6	7.4	7.5	6.6	6.2	6.4
$100,000-$149,999................		10.0	9.8	9.9	5.8	5.0	5.4	4.3	3.7	4.0
$150,000 or more.................		7.4	9.2	8.3	4.5	4.7	4.6	3.4	3.3	3.3
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support	1338.									
one..............................		3.3	2.9	3.1	5.0	3.9	4.5	6.1	4.9	5.5
two..............................		12.4	10.9	11.6	12.3	10.3	11.3	13.5	12.1	12.8
three............................		18.4	20.7	19.7	19.2	20.3	19.8	21.5	21.2	21.3
four.............................		35.9	38.0	37.1	31.6	33.7	32.7	30.5	31.4	30.9
five.............................		20.5	18.7	19.5	20.5	20.1	20.3	18.4	19.4	18.9
six or more......................		9.4	8.9	9.1	11.3	11.5	11.4	9.9	11.1	10.5
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College	1338.									
none.............................		63.9	60.1	61.8	62.5	62.4	62.4	65.7	65.1	65.4
one..............................		27.4	30.3	29.0	27.8	27.9	27.9	26.0	26.4	26.2
two..............................		6.1	6.4	6.3	7.4	7.0	7.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
three or more....................		2.6	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.2
Dependency Status for 1984										
lived with parents for 6+ weeks.	1312.	98.3	98.5	98.4	97.3	98.3	97.8	97.4	98.3	97.9
dependent on parent's tax return	1258.	95.6	95.7	95.6	94.0	95.0	94.5	93.9	94.5	94.2
received $600+ from parents.....	1237.	88.6	92.3	90.6	80.4	85.6	83.1	78.3	83.6	81.0
Dependency Status for 1985										
living with parents for 6+ weeks	1287.	78.5	76.8	77.5	83.4	82.7	83.1	84.4	84.6	84.5
dependent on parent's tax return	1234.	92.8	93.4	93.1	91.2	93.1	92.2	90.6	92.0	91.3
receiving $600+ from parents....	1224.	91.7	93.9	92.9	85.4	88.8	87.1	83.9	87.1	85.5
Marital Status	1356.									
not presently married...........		100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6
married, living with spouse.....		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
married, not living with spouse.		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Twin Status	1351.									
no...............................		99.0	98.9	99.0	98.5	98.3	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.3
yes, identical...................		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
yes, fraternal...................		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

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Name of Institution
TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME

Item Description	Number of Respondents	TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME Male	Female	Total	Pub Univ-hi select Male	Female	Total	Public Universities Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
Activities Engaged in by Students During the Past Year										
used a personal computer (3)....	1347.	33.7	20.0	26.2	32.5	22.8	27.6	33.4	24.0	28.7
played a musical instrument.....	1341.	39.1	48.0	44.0	42.1	53.1	47.7	41.3	51.2	46.2
attended a religious service....	1334.	68.2	79.1	74.1	78.9	85.8	82.4	82.8	88.5	85.7
participated in speech or debate	1344.	34.8	29.8	32.1	29.9	28.4	29.1	27.5	27.7	27.6
pres of 1 or more student orgs..	1337.	33.5	37.4	35.6	29.1	34.3	31.7	27.3	31.8	29.6
was bored in class..............	1344.	96.1	96.4	96.3	94.7	96.0	95.4	94.2	95.8	95.0
had major part in a play.........	1343.	15.4	19.0	17.3	18.9	19.4	19.1	18.1	18.7	18.4
won varsity letter in sports....	1333.	49.9	39.1	44.0	57.7	45.0	51.2	56.3	43.8	50.0
didn't complete homework on time	1343.	66.7	60.8	63.4	73.5	66.5	69.9	74.1	67.0	70.6
won award in art contest........	1341.	15.5	16.8	16.2	15.9	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3
edited school paper,yearbook,mag	1345.	19.8	25.3	22.8	17.0	27.7	22.5	14.4	24.3	19.3
tutored another student.........	1337.	70.1	70.6	70.4	55.5	58.7	57.1	50.0	53.0	51.5
asked teacher for advice (3)....	1346.	32.4	35.4	34.0	25.6	33.1	29.4	23.1	30.2	26.7
participated in science contest.	1337.	18.7	12.5	15.3	21.8	15.6	18.6	22.8	16.2	19.5
did extra course work or reading	1343.	72.5	76.5	74.7	66.6	75.3	71.1	65.8	75.1	70.4
was guest in teacher's home.....	1340.	28.3	31.7	30.1	34.3	36.0	35.1	32.4	34.6	33.5
studied with other students.....	1337.	93.4	96.9	95.3	90.7	94.1	92.4	89.8	94.0	91.9
overslept and missed class/appt.	1344.	31.6	32.8	32.3	32.4	31.2	31.8	29.8	29.1	29.4
smoked cigarettes (3)...........	1345.	1.6	2.6	2.2	4.0	7.3	5.7	4.5	7.9	6.2
performed volunteer work........	1341.	67.2	78.3	73.2	70.8	77.8	74.4	69.4	75.0	72.2
missed school because of illness	1340.	79.6	87.0	83.6	73.0	83.6	78.4	72.2	83.9	78.0
attended recital/concert........	1343.	77.9	84.8	81.7	78.4	86.2	82.4	76.9	84.6	80.7
drank beer......................	1341.	71.3	65.6	68.2	77.5	69.7	73.5	76.9	69.0	72.9
stayed up all night.............	1340.	75.6	81.6	78.9	75.8	77.1	76.4	76.3	77.8	77.1
felt overwhelmed (3)............	1343.	13.1	26.9	20.6	15.1	27.6	21.5	14.0	24.6	19.3
felt depressed (3)..............	1340.	6.4	12.7	9.9	7.5	11.5	9.5	6.1	10.2	8.2
Highest Degree Planned at Freshman College	912.									
none............................		0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8
vocational certificate..........		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)..		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.).........		49.9	51.6	50.8	68.3	71.0	69.7	63.8	66.3	65.0
master's (M.A., M.S.)...........		26.8	28.6	27.7	19.5	17.7	18.6	22.8	20.3	21.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D...................		9.2	7.6	8.3	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3
M.D., D.O., D.D.S. or D.V.M.....		10.3	8.6	9.4	4.2	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2
LL.B. or J.D. (law).............		3.7	2.1	2.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity).......		0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
other...........................		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere	1162.									
none............................		0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
vocational certificate..........		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)..		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.).........		13.5	16.4	15.1	27.1	27.5	27.3	35.4	37.2	36.3
master's (M.A., M.S.)...........		36.0	42.9	39.7	36.6	38.3	37.4	36.3	35.7	36.0
Ph.D. or Ed.D...................		21.0	18.5	19.7	15.9	13.9	14.9	12.2	10.1	11.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S. or D.V.M.....		19.4	14.3	16.7	11.3	11.4	11.3	8.6	9.2	8.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law).............		9.1	7.3	8.2	6.6	6.7	6.6	4.6	4.5	4.6
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity).......		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
other...........................		0.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0

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		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
Current Religious Preference	1281.									
Baptist		2.9	2.4	2.7	6.3	8.1	7.2	12.3	12.9	12.6
Buddhist		0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
Congregational (UCC)		1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Eastern Orthodox		1.7	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Episcopal		2.2	4.4	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.0	3.1	3.6	3.4
Islamic		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Jewish		18.7	13.7	15.9	9.0	7.9	8.5	4.3	4.0	4.1
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Lutheran		4.7	4.7	4.7	5.9	5.5	5.7	8.0	7.6	7.8
Methodist		2.9	4.0	3.5	8.1	9.6	8.9	10.0	11.6	10.8
Presbyterian		5.4	10.8	8.4	5.8	7.6	6.7	5.8	6.9	6.4
Quaker (Society of Friends)		0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic		23.5	29.2	26.6	33.4	33.3	33.4	32.8	33.5	33.1
Seventh Day Adventist		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
other Protestant		4.1	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
other religion		3.5	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6
none		26.9	18.4	22.2	16.2	11.8	13.9	12.4	8.6	10.5
Student Considers Self a "Born-Again" Christian	1264.									
yes		10.1	13.7	12.1	13.1	14.9	14.1	20.5	21.8	21.1
no		89.9	86.3	87.9	86.9	85.1	85.9	79.5	78.2	78.9
Have Met or Exceeded Recommended Years of Study in (4)										
English (4 years)	1290.	99.3	99.2	99.2	94.4	96.6	95.5	94.8	96.1	95.5
mathematics (3 years)	1286.	97.8	92.7	95.0	97.5	95.5	96.5	95.1	92.7	93.9
foreign language (2 years)	1287.	97.4	98.6	98.1	84.6	92.0	88.4	72.8	81.4	77.2
physical science (2 years)	1276.	73.2	50.9	61.0	75.4	62.3	68.7	69.4	55.3	62.3
biological science (2 years)	1277.	31.3	32.6	32.0	34.6	39.2	37.0	34.5	40.9	37.7
history or Am. gov't (1 year)	1275.	99.5	98.0	98.7	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3
computer science (1/2 year)	1273.	56.1	46.3	51.0	71.0	60.3	65.5	70.0	58.8	64.4
art or music (1 year)	1273.	42.9	52.5	48.2	51.6	65.8	58.9	53.8	66.3	60.1
Student Rated Self Above Average or Highest 10% in										
academic ability	1340.	98.0	94.9	96.3	84.0	81.3	82.6	76.3	71.5	73.9
artistic ability	1337.	31.4	39.0	35.5	28.9	28.5	28.7	27.2	25.0	26.1
drive to achieve	1336.	86.1	91.1	88.8	71.8	76.2	74.0	67.7	71.2	69.4
emotional health	1337.	74.1	68.4	71.0	68.0	62.8	65.4	67.1	61.5	64.3
leadership ability	1339.	73.0	70.2	71.5	62.0	58.2	60.0	60.0	55.5	57.8
mathematical ability	1337.	79.8	56.4	67.0	66.4	48.4	57.2	60.4	41.9	51.2
physical health	1337.	76.1	66.9	71.1	74.5	58.6	66.4	74.5	57.3	65.9
popularity	1334.	59.7	56.6	58.0	53.4	46.9	50.1	52.7	45.8	49.3
self-confidence (intell)	1339.	87.0	75.9	81.0	72.8	60.4	66.5	69.4	56.4	62.9
self-confidence (social)	1338.	55.4	59.5	57.6	52.4	49.9	51.1	53.0	49.6	51.3
writing ability	1339.	75.2	73.0	74.0	51.8	55.1	53.5	44.1	49.1	46.6
U.S. Citizen	1336.									
yes		96.4	96.0	96.2	96.0	96.7	96.4	97.9	98.4	98.2
no		3.6	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.6	2.1	1.6	1.8

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		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College										
get a better job.................	1342.	74.8	68.8	71.5	79.4	79.5	79.4	82.3	82.7	82.5
gain general education...........	1341.	61.9	80.7	72.2	58.0	74.1	66.2	54.3	69.5	61.9
improve reading and study skills	1339.	30.4	32.0	31.3	32.0	39.4	35.8	32.0	40.3	36.1
nothing better to do.............	1335.	2.3	1.2	1.7	3.2	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.4	2.0
become a more cultured person...	1341.	32.7	46.9	40.5	30.5	46.0	38.4	26.0	40.0	33.0
make more money..................	1341.	64.5	52.0	57.6	70.4	61.1	65.6	74.5	66.1	70.3
learn more about things..........	1342.	80.0	87.0	83.8	71.1	82.2	76.8	68.7	79.9	74.3
prepare for graduate school.....	1341.	64.3	54.1	58.7	50.5	52.6	51.6	45.1	49.6	47.4
parents wanted me to go..........	1342.	12.4	14.8	13.7	17.5	18.5	18.0	16.3	17.5	16.9
could not find a job.............	1336.	0.7	1.1	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3
get away from home...............	1339.	9.7	10.8	10.3	12.7	11.1	11.9	11.4	10.6	11.0
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College										
relatives wanted me to come here	1328.	3.0	5.5	4.4	4.5	6.1	5.3	4.4	5.9	5.2
teacher advised me...............	1327.	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6
has a good academic reputation..	1337.	86.5	89.2	88.0	71.6	78.7	75.3	58.5	66.4	62.4
has a good social reputation....	1335.	46.9	44.7	45.7	37.1	36.1	36.6	32.7	34.0	33.4
offered financial assistance....	1325.	7.5	9.3	8.5	11.0	11.8	11.4	11.6	13.0	12.3
offers special educ programs....	1327.	12.1	19.1	16.0	13.4	20.8	17.2	14.7	22.5	18.6
has low tuition..................	1330.	19.5	15.4	17.3	27.5	25.7	26.6	21.4	21.8	21.6
advice of guidance counselor....	1325.	3.7	2.2	2.9	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.8
wanted to live near home.........	1327.	13.6	14.8	14.2	7.8	9.4	8.6	11.6	14.7	13.1
friend suggested attending......	1329.	4.0	2.9	3.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.7	6.4	6.0
college rep recruited me.........	1324.	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4
athletic department recruited me	1323.	4.2	3.0	3.6	4.1	1.8	2.9	3.5	1.5	2.5
graduates go to top grad schools	1331.	48.4	42.9	45.4	32.6	37.1	34.9	23.6	29.4	26.5
graduates get good jobs.........	1314.	56.4	55.1	55.7	50.7	54.5	52.6	46.1	49.4	47.7
not offered aid by first choice.	1315.	3.0	2.5	2.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	4.4	4.6	4.5
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year	1345.									
none.............................		23.6	21.3	22.3	20.1	19.8	19.9	32.8	32.5	32.7
one..............................		24.5	29.5	27.3	17.7	19.7	18.8	18.6	21.8	20.2
two..............................		20.1	20.5	20.3	17.6	19.1	18.4	17.0	17.1	17.1
three............................		13.3	15.9	14.7	17.3	16.5	16.9	14.9	13.5	14.2
four.............................		7.9	6.1	6.9	10.3	10.2	10.2	7.3	6.9	7.1
five.............................		5.8	3.9	4.8	7.6	6.9	7.3	4.5	4.1	4.3
six or more......................		4.8	2.8	3.7	9.3	7.9	8.6	4.9	4.0	4.5
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year (5)	1067.									
none.............................		17.3	15.2	16.1	10.0	6.8	8.4	14.4	11.4	12.9
one..............................		37.3	39.6	38.6	26.5	27.9	27.2	28.6	31.4	30.0
two..............................		24.5	25.8	25.2	25.0	25.8	25.4	25.0	25.8	25.4
three............................		12.2	12.0	12.1	19.4	19.4	19.4	18.0	17.3	17.7
four.............................		5.5	4.0	4.7	9.3	10.1	9.7	7.6	7.6	7.6
five.............................		1.7	2.5	2.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	3.3	3.5	3.4
six or more......................		1.5	0.8	1.1	4.7	4.9	4.8	3.2	2.9	3.0

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		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
Probable Major Field of Study	1285.									
ARTS and HUMANITIES										
art, fine and applied...........		1.4	4.7	3.2	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.6
English (language & literature).		3.2	5.5	4.4	1.6	3.0	2.3	0.8	1.5	1.1
history.........................		0.7	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.6
journalism......................		0.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	3.5	2.7
language (except English).......		0.2	1.9	1.1	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.6
music...........................		1.5	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8
philosophy......................		0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
speech..........................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
theater or drama................		2.7	5.3	4.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6
theology or religion............		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities.......		0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE										
biology (general)...............		9.2	6.7	7.9	3.2	3.5	3.4	2.2	2.4	2.3
biochemistry or biophysics......		3.1	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8
botany..........................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science...........		0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
microbiology or bacteriology....		1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
zoology.........................		0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
other biological science........		1.2	2.4	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
BUSINESS										
accounting......................		0.5	0.6	0.5	3.9	4.9	4.5	5.3	6.3	5.8
business admin. (general).......		4.9	4.7	4.8	6.8	5.7	6.2	7.7	6.0	6.8
finance.........................		2.0	0.7	1.3	3.9	2.3	3.1	2.9	1.8	2.3
marketing.......................		0.5	1.1	0.9	2.8	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.5
management......................		1.5	0.7	1.1	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.6	3.8	4.2
secretarial studies.............		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
other business..................		0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
EDUCATION										
business education..............		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
elementary education............		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.5	1.4	0.2	3.5	1.8
music or art education..........		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
physical education or recreation		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
secondary education.............		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9
special education...............		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.4
other education.................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
ENGINEERING										
aeronautical or astronautical...		3.4	0.4	1.8	3.3	0.4	1.7	3.5	0.4	1.9
civil...........................		0.9	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.8	2.0	0.3	1.2
chemical........................		0.7	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.4
electrical or electronic........		6.3	1.0	3.4	7.2	0.9	3.9	9.5	1.2	5.3
industrial......................		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
mechanical......................		1.2	0.3	0.7	3.8	0.3	1.9	4.9	0.5	2.7
other engineering...............		2.4	0.7	1.5	2.9	0.9	1.8	2.6	0.9	1.7

Name of Institution
TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME

Item Description	Number of Respondents	TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME			Pub Univ-hi select			Public Universities		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
Major Field of Study (continued)										
PHYSICAL SCIENCE										
astronomy.........................		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
atmospheric science.............		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
chemistry.........................		1.7	0.4	1.0	2.2	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.9
earth science.....................		0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
marine science....................		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
mathematics.......................		2.9	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9
physics...........................		3.4	0.6	1.9	1.8	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.6
statistics........................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
other physical science..........		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
PROFESSIONAL										
architecture or urban planning..		0.3	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.2	2.3	0.7	1.5
home economics....................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.7
health technology.................		0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.0
library or archival science.....		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing...........................		0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	4.3	2.2
pharmacy..........................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.2
predent, premed, prevet..........		4.4	3.9	4.1	5.4	5.7	5.6	4.6	5.3	4.9
therapy (phys,occupat,etc)......		0.7	2.0	1.4	0.4	2.2	1.3	0.7	4.1	2.4
other professional...............		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1
SOCIAL SCIENCE										
anthropology......................		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
economics.........................		5.4	3.9	4.6	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
ethnic studies....................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
geography.........................		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
political science................		10.9	7.9	9.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	2.7	3.0	2.8
psychology........................		2.2	9.2	6.0	2.0	6.6	4.4	1.5	5.3	3.4
social work.......................		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5
sociology.........................		0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
women's studies..................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other social science............		0.5	1.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
TECHNICAL										
building trades..................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
data processing or programming..		0.9	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.3
drafting or design..............		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
electronics.......................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
mechanics.........................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other technical..................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
OTHER FIELDS										
agriculture.......................		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.4	1.1	2.3	0.9	1.6
communications (radio,TV).......		3.1	7.2	5.3	2.0	3.8	2.9	2.0	3.2	2.6
computer science.................		1.2	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.2	1.7	2.7	1.3	2.0
forestry..........................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
law enforcement..................		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6
military science.................		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
other field.......................		0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9
undecided.........................		7.8	11.6	9.9	5.5	9.1	7.4	5.4	8.4	6.9

Name of Institution
TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME

Item Description	Number of Respondents	TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME			Pub Univ-hi select			Public Universities		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
Probable Career Occupation	1300.									
accountant or actuary		0.5	0.3	0.4	3.7	4.9	4.3	4.9	6.2	5.6
actor or entertainer		2.0	5.8	4.1	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8
architect or urban planner		0.7	0.4	0.5	2.6	1.0	1.8	2.8	0.8	1.8
artist		1.5	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2
business (clerical)		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
business executive		13.1	12.4	12.7	13.8	12.9	13.3	13.5	12.0	12.8
business owner or proprietor		3.7	1.1	2.3	3.8	1.7	2.7	4.2	1.8	3.0
business salesperson or buyer		0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.8
clergyman (minister,priest)		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
clergy (other religious)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
clinical psychologist		0.8	2.1	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.6	0.5	2.2	1.3
college teacher		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
computer programmer or analyst		2.4	1.1	1.7	3.8	2.0	2.9	4.6	1.9	3.3
conservationist or forester		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
dentist (incl orthodontist)		1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8
dietitian or home economist		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3
engineer		11.4	2.7	6.6	21.8	4.0	12.7	24.1	4.5	14.3
farmer or rancher		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.7
foreign service worker		1.0	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.6	1.8	0.7	1.4	1.1
homemaker (full-time)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
interior decorator		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.7
interpreter (translator)		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2
lab technician or hygienist		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5
law enforcement officer		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5
lawyer (attorney) or judge		10.5	10.7	10.6	6.8	7.1	6.9	5.2	4.9	5.1
military service (career)		0.5	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.6
musician (performer,composer)		1.9	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0
nurse		0.0	1.4	0.8	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.4	2.2
optometrist		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
pharmacist		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.3
physician		20.7	11.4	15.6	9.3	7.9	8.6	6.1	5.5	5.8
school counselor		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
school principal or superintend.		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher		2.4	1.7	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.9
social, welfare or rec. worker		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.8
statistician		0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
therapist (phys,occup,speech)		0.5	2.3	1.5	0.6	3.4	2.0	0.7	4.5	2.6
teacher (elementary)		0.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	2.8	1.5	0.2	4.0	2.1
teacher (secondary)		0.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.8
veterinarian		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.8
writer or journalist		4.6	3.5	4.0	2.4	4.2	3.3	2.3	3.9	3.1
skilled trades		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
other		2.9	8.6	6.0	3.6	6.0	4.8	4.2	6.9	5.5
undecided		14.1	22.8	18.8	10.6	16.6	13.7	9.3	14.2	11.7
This College is Student's	1351.									
first choice		81.5	83.8	82.8	70.5	73.3	71.9	74.9	74.7	74.8
second choice		13.7	13.5	13.6	20.1	19.6	19.9	18.8	19.5	19.2
third choice		3.3	2.0	2.6	5.8	4.6	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.0
less than third choice		1.5	0.7	1.0	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.9	2.0

Cooperative Institutional Research Program

conducted jointly by the

American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles

SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1985)

Name of Institution
TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME

Item Description	Number of Respondents	TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME			Pub Univ-hi select			Public Universities		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
			(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)	
Father's Education	1337.									
grammar school or less..........		0.5	0.0	0.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4
some high school................		2.0	1.2	1.6	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.2
high school graduate............		5.1	6.3	5.8	16.4	15.3	15.8	20.7	20.7	20.7
postsecondary other than college		1.6	2.2	1.9	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.5
some college....................		10.9	11.8	11.4	12.0	12.9	12.5	14.7	15.0	14.8
college degree..................		26.2	28.8	27.6	26.7	27.1	26.9	26.0	25.6	25.8
some graduate school............		6.7	6.7	6.7	4.8	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.7
graduate degree.................		47.0	42.9	44.8	30.1	30.2	30.2	22.9	22.9	22.9
Father's Occupation (6)	1316.									
artist (incl performer).........		1.2	3.1	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0
businessman.....................		36.1	32.3	34.0	35.8	35.1	35.5	35.5	33.9	34.7
clergy or religious worker......		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
college teacher or administrator		2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
doctor or dentist...............		7.5	7.8	7.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.1
education (secondary)...........		4.2	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.0
education (elementary)..........		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
engineer........................		15.6	15.7	15.7	9.9	10.9	10.4	10.8	10.9	10.8
farmer or forester..............		0.7	0.6	0.6	4.0	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.9
health professional (non-M.D.)..		1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6
lawyer..........................		5.6	4.8	5.2	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.2	2.1	2.2
military (career)...............		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.7
research scientist..............		1.7	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8
skilled worker..................		3.3	2.7	3.0	6.7	5.4	6.1	8.1	7.0	7.5
semi-skilled worker.............		0.8	0.4	0.6	3.0	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.1	3.3
laborer (unskilled).............		0.2	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.0
unemployed......................		0.8	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6
other occupation................		15.8	19.4	17.8	16.3	19.9	18.1	17.2	21.2	19.2
Father's Religious Preference	1256.									
Baptist.........................		3.2	2.5	2.8	6.6	7.9	7.3	12.8	12.8	12.8
Buddhist........................		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
Congregational (UCC)............		0.9	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9
Eastern Orthodox................		1.9	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Episcopal.......................		1.4	4.7	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.4
Islamic.........................		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Jewish..........................		23.3	14.1	18.3	10.5	8.8	9.6	5.0	4.5	4.7
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)......		0.7	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lutheran........................		5.1	3.9	4.5	6.5	5.6	6.0	8.6	7.9	8.3
Methodist.......................		4.6	4.4	4.5	9.1	10.0	9.5	11.1	11.9	11.5
Presbyterian....................		6.5	10.3	8.6	6.7	7.9	7.3	6.5	7.1	6.8
Quaker (Society of Friends).....		0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic..................		23.5	27.1	25.5	33.8	32.0	32.9	32.3	31.9	32.1
Seventh Day Adventist...........		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
other Protestant................		6.1	5.2	5.7	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.2
other religion..................		3.0	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
none............................		19.1	20.0	19.6	10.8	11.0	10.9	9.1	9.4	9.3

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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1985)

Name of Institution
TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME

Item Description	Number of Respondents	TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME Male	Female	Total	Pub Univ-hi select Male	Female	Total	Public Universities Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
Mother's Education	1340.									
grammar school or less..........		0.8	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
some high school................		0.8	0.3	0.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.0
high school graduate............		14.4	12.3	13.3	24.8	23.1	23.9	31.7	30.6	31.2
postsecondary other than college		4.1	5.2	4.7	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.5	8.3	7.9
some college....................		24.1	24.6	24.4	17.0	18.1	17.6	18.4	19.4	18.9
college degree..................		30.5	32.7	31.7	28.1	28.1	28.1	23.6	22.4	23.0
some graduate school............		6.7	6.8	6.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.7	3.5	3.6
graduate degree.................		18.4	17.6	18.0	12.8	13.5	13.2	9.8	9.9	9.9
Mother's Occupation (6)	1305.									
artist (incl performer).........		4.7	4.8	4.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
businesswoman...................		16.3	16.6	16.5	13.7	14.0	13.8	13.8	14.5	14.2
business (clerical).............		7.2	6.0	6.6	9.7	11.0	10.4	10.6	11.6	11.1
clergy or religious worker......		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
college teacher or administrator		0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
doctor or dentist...............		1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
education (secondary)...........		4.5	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.4
education (elementary)..........		10.3	10.3	10.3	7.7	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.0	7.3
engineer........................		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
farmer or forester..............		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
health professional (non-M.D.)..		1.5	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
homemaker (full-time)...........		23.1	20.8	21.8	20.7	20.9	20.8	21.2	20.9	21.0
lawyer..........................		1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
nurse...........................		5.4	6.3	5.9	7.7	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.8
research scientist..............		0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
social, welfare or rec. worker..		1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
skilled worker..................		0.5	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.7
semi-skilled worker.............		2.4	0.4	1.3	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.8	1.8	2.3
laborer (unskilled).............		0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
unemployed......................		5.7	3.9	4.8	5.7	4.5	5.1	6.2	5.3	5.8
other occupation................		12.6	17.2	15.1	14.6	16.9	15.8	15.3	17.1	16.2
Mother's Religious Preference	1268.									
Baptist.........................		3.8	2.9	3.3	7.0	8.0	7.5	13.1	13.3	13.2
Buddhist........................		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.5
Congregational (UCC)............		1.9	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
Eastern Orthodox................		1.9	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Episcopal.......................		2.8	5.8	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.6	3.7	4.0	3.8
Islamic.........................		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Jewish..........................		21.0	14.6	17.5	10.0	8.5	9.2	4.7	4.3	4.5
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)......		1.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lutheran........................		5.2	5.1	5.1	6.4	5.6	6.1	8.7	8.1	8.4
Methodist.......................		4.3	5.2	5.0	9.6	10.5	10.1	11.4	12.5	11.9
Presbyterian....................		7.1	12.0	9.8	6.7	8.3	7.5	6.7	7.4	7.1
Quaker (Society of Friends).....		0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Roman Catholic..................		27.3	30.6	29.1	35.9	34.3	35.1	34.3	33.8	34.0
Seventh Day Adventist...........		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
other Protestant................		6.1	5.6	5.8	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5
other religion..................		2.3	4.3	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4
none............................		13.9	10.0	11.8	7.4	6.4	6.9	5.6	4.7	5.2

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Name of Institution
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Item Description	Number of Respondents	TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME Male	Female	Total	Pub Univ-hi select Male	Female	Total	Public Universities Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES										
PERSONAL or FAMILY RESOURCES:										
Parental Aid	1356.									
none		10.9	11.1	11.0	21.4	17.1	19.2	23.1	19.9	21.5
$1-$499		4.6	1.9	3.1	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.8	6.9	6.9
$500-$999		3.7	3.8	3.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.6	6.5	6.6
$1,000-$1,499		6.5	4.9	5.6	7.2	6.5	6.8	7.9	7.2	7.5
$1,500-$1,999		4.7	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.8	5.9
$2,000-$3,000		12.7	10.0	11.2	12.0	11.6	11.8	11.4	11.6	11.5
over $3,000		56.9	64.0	60.8	42.3	48.0	45.2	38.2	42.0	40.1
Spouse	1356									
none		100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.5
$1-$499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
$500-$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
$1,000-$1,499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
$1,500-$1,999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
$2,000-$3,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $3,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Savings from Summer Work	1356.									
none		45.2	42.5	43.7	39.9	39.9	39.9	42.3	42.7	42.5
$1-$499		18.7	25.2	22.3	19.1	25.9	22.6	19.0	25.4	22.2
$500-$999		18.2	18.9	18.6	19.4	19.1	19.2	16.9	17.2	17.0
$1,000-$1,499		10.2	8.5	9.3	12.6	10.2	11.3	11.7	9.3	10.5
$1,500-$1,999		4.1	2.6	3.2	4.2	2.8	3.5	4.5	3.0	3.7
$2,000-$3,000		2.1	2.0	2.1	3.5	1.7	2.6	3.9	1.9	2.9
over $3,000		1.5	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.7	0.5	1.1
Other Savings	1356.									
none		69.6	72.2	71.0	72.2	72.5	72.3	74.2	74.0	74.1
$1-$499		13.0	14.6	13.8	12.3	13.9	13.1	11.9	13.3	12.6
$500-$999		6.0	5.1	5.5	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.3
$1,000-$1,499		3.7	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5
$1,500-$1,999		1.8	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
$2,000-$3,000		2.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
over $3,000		3.7	2.8	3.2	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8
Full-time Job while in College	1356.									
none		98.9	99.7	99.3	98.7	99.3	99.0	98.3	98.8	98.5
$1-$499		0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
$500-$999		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
$1,000-$1,499		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
$1,500-$1,999		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$2,000-$3,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $3,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

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Name of Institution
TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME

Item Description	Number of Respondents	TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME			Pub Univ-hi select			Public Universities		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES										
PERSONAL or FAMILY RESOURCES:										
Part-time Job while in College	1356.									
none		68.5	64.0	66.0	75.4	72.5	73.9	73.2	69.6	71.4
$1-$499		16.9	19.2	18.1	14.0	16.9	15.5	14.7	18.5	16.6
$500-$999		9.3	10.5	10.0	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.9	8.1	8.0
$1,000-$1,499		2.8	4.3	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.8
$1,500-$1,999		1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
$2,000-$3,000		1.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
over $3,000		0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:										
Pell Grant	1356.									
none		95.8	94.6	95.1	86.6	87.2	86.9	88.4	87.9	88.2
$1-$499		1.1	0.7	0.9	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6
$500-$999		1.0	0.9	1.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1
$1,000-$1,499		1.6	2.2	1.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9
$1,500-$1,999		0.5	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7
$2,000-$3,000		0.0	0.3	0.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2
over $3,000		0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	1356.									
none		97.4	98.4	97.9	96.1	96.2	96.2	96.9	96.8	96.9
$1-$499		0.8	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
$500-$999		0.5	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0
$1,000-$1,499		0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
$1,500-$1,999		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
$2,000-$3,000		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $3,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
State Scholarship or Grant	1356.									
none		91.1	93.5	92.4	79.4	83.3	81.4	88.4	88.6	88.5
$1-$499		2.0	0.4	1.1	12.6	8.7	10.6	5.3	4.8	5.0
$500-$999		0.8	2.3	1.6	3.3	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.0
$1,000-$1,499		5.2	3.0	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.3
$1,500-$1,999		0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
$2,000-$3,000		0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
over $3,000		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
College Work-Study Grant	1356.									
none		98.0	95.8	96.8	92.7	90.3	91.5	94.5	93.0	93.8
$1-$499		0.3	0.8	0.6	2.5	3.5	3.0	1.8	2.3	2.1
$500-$999		1.0	1.1	1.0	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.0	2.5	2.3
$1,000-$1,499		0.5	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.4
$1,500-$1,999		0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
$2,000-$3,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
over $3,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

▶☐ Name of Institution
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		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES										
AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:										
Other College Grant	1356.									
none		80.0	81.2	80.7	84.1	83.6	83.8	85.8	84.8	85.3
$1-$499		4.4	2.6	3.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	3.6	4.3	4.0
$500-$999		3.3	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7
$1,000-$1,499		6.7	7.0	6.9	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.4
$1,500-$1,999		1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
$2,000-$3,000		3.3	2.3	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
over $3,000		1.1	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.3
Corporate Tuition Assistance	1356.									
none		97.9	98.2	98.1	97.8	98.3	98.0	98.7	99.0	98.8
$1-$499		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
$500-$999		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
$1,000-$1,499		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
$1,500-$1,999		0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$2,000-$3,000		0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $3,000		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Private Grant	1356.									
none		88.9	87.7	88.3	91.8	90.7	91.2	94.1	94.1	94.1
$1-$499		3.9	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
$500-$999		3.3	4.0	3.7	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
$1,000-$1,499		2.0	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
$1,500-$1,999		0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
$2,000-$3,000		1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
over $3,000		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Student's G.I. Benefits	1356.									
none		99.8	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.8	99.6
$1-$499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$500-$999		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
$1,000-$1,499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
$1,500-$1,999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
$2,000-$3,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $3,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Parent's G.I. Benefits	1356.									
none		100.0	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5
$1-$499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$500-$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,000-$1,499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,500-$1,999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
$2,000-$3,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over $3,000		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

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		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES										
AID WHICH NEED NOT BE REPAID:										
Other Government Aid	1356.									
none..........................		98.2	98.9	98.6	97.9	99.2	98.5	98.1	99.2	98.6
$1-$499..........................		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
$500-$999..........................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
$1,000-$1,499....................		0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
$1,500-$1,999....................		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
$2,000-$3,000....................		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
over $3,000......................		1.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4
AID WHICH MUST BE REPAID:										
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan	1356.									
none..........................		93.5	93.5	93.5	80.4	81.4	80.9	82.7	83.2	83.0
$1-$499..........................		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2
$500-$999..........................		0.7	0.8	0.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
$1,000-$1,499....................		1.0	1.1	1.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0
$1,500-$1,999....................		0.5	0.7	0.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
$2,000-$3,000....................		3.3	3.0	3.1	9.2	8.9	9.0	8.0	7.6	7.8
over $3,000......................		0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
National Direct Student Loan	1356.									
none..........................		98.0	99.2	98.7	94.0	93.5	93.8	95.5	95.5	95.5
$1-$499..........................		0.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9
$500-$999..........................		0.8	0.3	0.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
$1,000-$1,499....................		0.8	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
$1,500-$1,999....................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
$2,000-$3,000....................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
over $3,000......................		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other College Loan	1356.									
none..........................		99.2	98.5	98.8	96.3	96.8	96.6	96.7	96.9	96.8
$1-$499..........................		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
$500-$999..........................		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
$1,000-$1,499....................		0.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
$1,500-$1,999....................		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
$2,000-$3,000....................		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
over $3,000......................		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Loan	1356.									
none..........................		98.5	97.4	97.9	96.7	96.4	96.5	96.7	96.6	96.7
$1-$499..........................		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
$500-$999..........................		0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
$1,000-$1,499....................		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
$1,500-$1,999....................		0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
$2,000-$3,000....................		0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
over $3,000......................		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Name of Institution
TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME

Item Description	Number of Respondents	TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME Male	Female	Total	Pub Univ-hi select Male	Female	Total	Public Universities Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES										
OTHER AID:										
Aid not Mentioned Above	1356.									
none		98.5	96.1	97.2	97.8	96.9	97.3	97.9	97.1	97.5
$1-$459		0.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8
$500-$999		0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
$1,000-$1,499		0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
$1,500-$1,999		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
$2,000-$3,000		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
over $3,000		0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Aid Awarded on Basis of										
academic merit	495.	80.9	80.0	80.4	69.4	71.2	70.3	58.9	62.3	60.5
financial need	430.	49.2	55.4	52.6	68.6	74.8	71.7	68.8	74.4	71.6
athletic talent	373.	12.4	10.8	11.5	11.9	8.6	10.3	10.2	6.4	8.4
other talent	370.	10.9	17.3	14.3	7.0	10.4	8.6	7.8	9.8	8.8
other	361.	27.4	34.0	31.0	21.3	24.2	22.7	20.7	22.2	21.4
Concern about Financing College	1344.									
no concern		54.2	46.3	49.9	44.1	36.5	40.2	41.4	33.8	37.6
some concern		39.2	44.2	42.0	46.2	50.9	48.6	47.0	51.5	49.3
major concern		6.6	9.5	8.2	9.8	12.6	11.2	11.6	14.7	13.1
Residence Planned During Fall Term	1332.									
with parents or relatives		19.9	15.9	17.7	9.2	6.9	8.0	16.7	15.4	16.1
other private home or apartment		13.5	15.2	14.4	3.2	2.6	2.9	4.0	2.7	3.4
college dormitory		59.3	60.8	60.1	81.5	86.9	84.3	74.7	79.3	77.0
fraternity or sorority house		1.5	1.4	1.4	2.9	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.3	1.3
other campus housing		5.3	5.8	5.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
other		0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Residence Preferred During Fall Term	1099.									
with parents or relatives		8.6	6.0	7.2	6.4	5.2	5.8	8.9	7.3	8.1
other private home or apartment		13.3	13.3	13.3	18.7	17.0	17.8	28.6	25.6	27.1
college dormitory		64.5	61.2	62.7	60.2	64.4	62.3	47.0	51.6	49.3
fraternity or sorority house		4.7	7.7	6.3	8.4	6.1	7.2	8.7	9.0	8.8
other campus housing		8.4	10.9	9.7	4.8	6.3	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.0
other		0.6	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.6
Disabilities	1356.									
hearing		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7
speech		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
orthopedic		0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
learning disability		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
health-related		0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
partially sighted/blind		1.0	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.0
other		0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8

Cooperative Institutional Research Program

conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1985)

Name of Institution
TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME

Item Description	Number of Respondents	TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME			Pub Univ-hi select			Public Universities		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
Students Estimate Chances are Very Good That They Will										
change major field..............	1271.	31.2	36.9	34.3	17.8	23.7	20.8	15.3	19.9	17.6
change career choice............	1269.	23.8	33.5	29.1	16.2	23.3	19.9	13.1	19.5	16.3
fail one or more courses........	1266.	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5
graduate with honors............	1267.	18.7	11.5	14.8	15.2	13.0	14.1	13.1	11.4	12.2
be elected to student office....	1266.	4.0	4.[illegible]	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.3
get job to pay college expenses.	1263.	33.9	43.1	39.0	34.7	40.3	37.6	34.8	40.8	37.8
work full-time while attending..	1264.	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.4
join social frat or sorority....	1266.	37.2	55.6	47.2	21.7	30.9	26.4	19.7	29.2	24.5
live in coeducational dormitory.	1263.	53.4	58.5	56.2	52.0	55.3	53.7	39.1	41.7	40.4
play varsity athletics..........	1263.	13.0	9.2	10.4	15.6	9.8	12.6	12.6	8.1	10.4
be elected to an honor society..	1263.	12.4	8.2	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.0	8.0	8.6	8.3
make at least a "B" average.....	1261.	57.0	44.6	50.2	50.2	47.7	48.9	43.8	44.0	43.9
need extra time for degree......	1261.	11.7	15.4	13.7	8.6	7.0	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.8
get tutoring in some courses....	1262.	17.6	30.7	24.7	11.1	16.5	13.8	8.5	13.5	11.1
work at outside job.............	1256.	20.2	26.8	23.8	13.0	18.5	15.9	15.9	22.6	19.3
seek vocational counseling......	1254.	16.0	24.3	20.6	7.1	11.8	9.5	5.2	8.0	6.6
seek individual counseling......	1257.	5.4	8.2	6.9	4.0	5.2	4.6	3.2	4.1	3.7
get bachelor's degree...........	1258.	93.0	94.3	93.7	82.9	86.8	84.9	76.5	80.3	78.4
participate in student protests.	1255.	7.2	8.3	7.8	8.0	7.5	7.8	5.6	5.0	5.3
drop out temporarily............	1259.	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0
drop out permanently............	1256.	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
transfer to another college.....	1256.	3.7	2.0	2.8	5.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	7.1	6.6
be satisfied with college.......	1255.	72.7	83.0	78.3	56.7	66.6	61.8	52.1	62.5	57.4
find job in preferred field.....	1253.	67.0	64.3	65.5	67.4	70.6	69.0	68.4	74.2	71.4
marry while in college..........	1254.	2.8	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.6	5.5	4.6
marry within a year after coll..	1254.	7.4	13.0	10.4	11.0	15.5	13.3	13.0	18.6	15.8
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important										
achieve in a performing art.....	1279.	11.6	20.4	16.4	10.9	13.2	12.1	10.4	12.0	11.2
become authority in my field....	1277.	77.8	78.7	78.3	72.5	73.7	73.1	74.4	75.0	74.7
obtain recog from colleagues....	1271.	63.7	61.6	62.5	60.4	58.4	59.4	60.5	59.4	60.0
influence political structure...	1270.	21.6	16.1	18.6	21.2	15.6	18.3	19.7	13.8	16.7
influence social values.........	1270.	29.6	35.8	33.0	30.2	34.6	32.5	29.0	34.9	32.0
raise a family..................	1273.	73.4	70.5	71.8	71.0	71.4	71.2	69.8	70.8	70.3
have admin. responsibility......	1265.	35.1	35.5	35.3	43.8	40.6	42.2	46.0	43.5	44.7
be very well off financially....	1275.	77.6	69.9	73.4	75.5	67.4	71.3	76.1	68.6	72.3
help others in difficulty.......	1272.	52.1	60.7	56.8	54.4	70.3	62.6	53.2	70.5	61.9
theoretical contrib to science..	1275.	24.7	13.4	18.5	22.5	12.9	17.6	21.1	12.6	16.8
write original works............	1269.	17.6	18.1	17.9	14.6	15.1	14.8	12.7	13.1	12.9
create artistic work............	1270.	11.8	15.7	13.9	11.3	14.3	12.8	10.8	13.1	12.0
be successful in my own business	1264.	53.3	43.5	47.9	52.6	47.5	50.0	55.0	49.0	52.0
be involved in environ cleanup..	1266.	13.8	12.1	12.9	22.4	17.8	20.0	21.8	17.5	19.6
develop philosophy of life......	1266.	56.4	57.1	56.8	48.8	49.8	49.3	44.3	45.9	45.1
participate in community action.	1264.	18.3	25.6	22.3	20.3	27.9	24.2	19.9	26.7	23.3
promote racial understanding....	1264.	31.2	27.6	29.2	33.5	37.7	35.6	29.4	32.8	31.1
be expert on finance/commerce...	1262.	25.0	19.1	21.8	30.9	23.0	26.8	31.4	22.8	27.1

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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1985)

Name of Institution

TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME

Item Description	Number of Respondents	TOTAL FIRST TIME FULL TIME Male	Female	Total	Pub Univ-hi select Male	Female	Total	Public Universities Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)			(Percentages)			(Percentages)		
Political Orientation	1313.									
far left		2.8	0.8	1.8	2.6	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.6
liberal		22.1	27.0	24.8	24.7	27.0	25.9	21.7	22.7	22.2
middle of the road		36.8	48.4	43.1	44.8	54.4	49.7	49.2	59.4	54.3
conservative		36.3	22.9	29.0	26.1	17.0	21.5	25.2	16.4	20.8
far right		2.0	0.8	1.4	1.9	0.5	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.2
Agree Strongly or Somewhat										
gov't not protecting consumer	1288.	41.1	55.7	49.0	53.5	62.3	57.9	53.4	61.6	57.5
gov't not promoting disarmament.	1290.	62.2	76.1	69.8	64.9	79.8	72.5	58.5	74.1	66.2
gov't not controlling pollution.	1284.	80.0	84.0	82.2	80.1	83.4	81.8	75.4	79.4	77.4
fed gov't discourage energy use.	1281.	69.7	79.3	74.9	70.9	80.7	75.9	67.9	75.9	71.9
raise taxes to reduce deficit	1283.	26.8	23.5	25.0	31.3	21.5	26.3	30.4	21.9	26.1
increase fed military spending	1286.	27.5	12.3	19.2	26.4	12.5	19.3	33.4	17.3	25.3
nuclear disarmament attainable	1288.	46.6	57.6	52.6	50.6	60.1	55.4	49.4	57.4	53.4
abolish death penalty	1282.	19.1	26.1	22.9	24.0	31.7	27.9	20.9	28.2	24.6
need national health care plan	1279.	46.7	48.7	47.8	53.3	57.7	55.5	51.2	57.0	54.1
abortion should be legalized	1284.	70.5	76.9	74.0	65.8	70.6	68.2	60.1	63.5	61.8
high school grading too easy	1295.	69.0	66.2	67.5	56.4	56.1	56.3	53.6	53.3	53.5
women's activities best in home.	1294.	16.8	6.0	10.9	22.4	10.4	16.3	25.3	12.7	19.0
live together before marriage	1284.	61.1	49.8	54.9	57.5	47.7	52.5	53.3	44.0	48.6
women should get job equality	1293.	91.5	98.9	95.5	89.7	97.6	93.7	88.1	97.1	92.6
wealthy should pay more taxes	1280.	63.2	58.8	60.9	73.1	72.4	72.7	72.3	71.8	72.1
marijuana should be legalized	1289.	26.9	19.5	22.9	29.8	21.6	25.6	27.2	20.3	23.7
busing ok to achieve balance	1279.	29.5	37.4	33.8	47.9	53.7	50.8	45.9	50.8	48.3
prohibit homosexual relations	1272.	34.8	19.9	26.7	45.0	24.7	34.6	52.5	31.5	42.0
col regulate students off campus	1285.	5.5	5.0	5.2	10.7	8.2	9.4	12.1	9.4	10.7
students help evaluate faculty	1280.	77.0	78.8	78.0	75.1	78.4	76.8	73.2	75.3	74.2
college has right to ban speaker	1287.	19.2	16.5	17.7	21.2	16.6	18.9	24.1	20.1	22.1
one can do little to change soc.	1288.	32.4	26.1	29.0	38.1	32.2	35.1	38.7	33.2	35.9
college increases earning power.	1284.	57.3	45.8	51.1	67.7	59.2	63.4	72.7	66.3	69.5
Permission to Use Student I.D.?	892.									
yes		77.0	82.3	79.9	78.4	78.9	78.7	78.6	80.4	79.5
no		23.0	17.7	20.1	21.6	21.1	21.3	21.4	19.6	20.5

(no optional questions asked at your institution)

(*) Total number of valid forms received is indicated by the first number in this row.
Please note that comparisons between your Consortium data and National Norms should be made with caution, unless all insitutions in the Consortium are in the same Norms Group and have representative samples.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Because no black two-year colleges participated in 1985, the associated black enrollment is deflated in two-year college norms and inflated in four-year college norms.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

(4) Based on the curriculum recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.

(5) Students who applied to no other college are not included in this item.

(6) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the AMERICAN FRESHMAN

COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

American Council on Education/University of California, Los Angeles

NOTICE TO CIRP USERS

The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall 1985

Please note the following corrections in the "Summary of Major Trends in the 1985 Freshman Survey Data" on pages 1 and 2:

Page 1: Second from last line: Change 57.6 to 56.7 percent.

Page 2: Paragraph 1, Line 3: Change 28.6 to 26.8 percent.

Paragraph 1, Last line: Change 1971 to 1976.

Paragraph 2, Line 10: Change **stable** to **up.**
Change 6.6 percent to 7.6 percent.

Additionally, please change the information below in Table A-3 on page 104 to read as follows:

		Number of 1985 Entering Freshmen		
			Weighted Totals	
Norms Group	Number of Institutions in the 1985 Norms	Participants	%Men	%Women
4-year Public Colleges			47.55	52.45
4-year Protestant Colleges-low selectivity	29			
Public Universities-low selectivity			51.23	48.77
Private Predominantly Black Colleges		2462		